Scope and Sequence

Skills taught and/or reviewed in the *Write Source* program, grades K–8, are featured in the following scope and sequence chart.

FORMS OF WRITING	Grades K	1	2	3	4	5	G	7	8
Narrative Writing									
sentences									
paragraph									
narrative prompts									
narrative essay									
phase autobiography									
Expository Writing									
sentences									
paragraph									
expository prompts									
expository essay									
classification essay									
cause-and-effect essay									
comparison-contrast essay									
Persuasive Writing									
sentences									
paragraph									
persuasive prompts									
persuasive letter									
persuasive essay									
editorial									
problem-solution essay									
personal commentary									
position essay									
Response to Literature									
sentences									
paragraph									
response prompts									
book review									
journal response									
response to literature									
letter to an author									
theme analysis									

	Grades	K	1	2	3	4	5	G	7	8
Descriptive Writing										
sentences										
paragraph										
descriptive essay										
descriptive prompts										
Creative Writing										
poetry										
story										
play										
Research Writing										
research report										
multimedia presentation										
summary paragraph										
Research Skills										
interview an expert										
online research/using the Internet										
understanding the parts of a book										
using a dictionary, a thesaurus, or an el	ncyclopedi	a								
using diagrams, charts, graphs, and	maps									
using reference sources										
using the library										
note taking/summarizing										
using a card catalog										
using periodicals or magazines										
using time lines										
asking questions										
bibliography (works cited)					_	_		_		
The Tools of Learning										
improving viewing skills										
interviewing skills										
giving speeches										
journal writing										
learning logs										
listening in class										
taking classroom tests										
note taking										
completing writing assignments										

THE WRITING PROCESS Grades	K	1	2	3	4	5	G	7	8
Prewriting									
Selecting a Topic									
draw pictures									
make lists									
sentence starters									
chart									
cluster									
brainstorm									
character chart									
freewrite									
Gathering Details									
drawing									
story map									
cluster									
answer questions									
details chart/sheet									
gathering grid									
list details/reasons									
sensory chart									
selecting main reasons									
five W's									
time line									
table diagram									
opinion statement									
counter an objection									
Organizing Details									
time order									
Venn diagram									
plot chart									
time line									
note cards									
outline ideas									
order of importance									
order of location									
1/20									
Writing Prince Teachers and Control of the Control								_	
Writing topic sentence									
				ł			H		Н
topic sentence	•	i		į	i	i	i	i	
topic sentence opinion statement	•	i		i	i	i	i	i	i

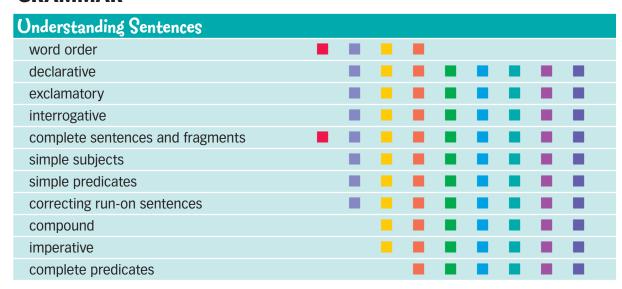
	Grades K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
make comparisons									
dialogue									
transitions									
call to action									
closing sentences									
final comment/interesting thought									
focus or thesis statement									
action words									
direct quotations									
sensory details									
high point of story									
explain theme									
reflect on a change, a feeling, an experie	ence, a person								
restate opinion/thesis									
summarize									
personal details									
propose a solution									
summarize a problem									
share a new insight									
counter an objection									
emphasize a key idea									
point-by-point discussion									
Revising									
deas									
sensory details									
topic sentence									
supporting details		ı							
dialogue									
unnecessary details									
focus statement									
rganization									
order of ideas/details									
transition words									
order of importance									
overall organization									
order of location		I							
logical order		I							
clear beginning									

	Grades	K	1	2	3	4	5	G	7	8
Voice										
natural							т			
convincing										
interested										
dialogue										
fits audience/purpose										
formal/informal										
knowledgeable										
Word Choice										
sensory words/details										
specific nouns										
action verbs										
connotation										
modifiers										
onomatopoeia										
descriptive words										
vivid verbs										
Sentence Fluency										
complete sentences										
variety of lengths										
kinds of sentences										
combining sentences										
compound sentences										
complex sentences										
expanded sentences										
variety of beginnings										
types of sentences										
Editing										
capitalization										
grammar/punctuation/spelling										
proper nouns										
proper adjectives										
Publishing										
publish in a variety of ways										
review own work to monitor grow	th									
self- and peer-assessing writing										
use portfolios to save writing										
use published pieces as models fo	r writing									

WRITING ACROSS THE CURRICULUM	Grades	K 1	2	3 4	5	G	7	8
Narrative Writing								
reading								
music								
social studies								
practical								
science								
Expository Writing								
social studies								
math								
reading *								
science								
practical								
Persuasive Writing								
health								
science								
social studies								
practical								
math								
Descriptive Writing								
math								
science								
practical								
social studies								

^{*} The models included in the "Response to Literature" section demonstrate expository writing within the reading curriculum.

GRAMMAR



complete subjects compound predicates compound subjects prepositional phrases appositive phrases clauses, dependent and independent complex modifiers noun phrases verb phrases Using the Parts of Speech Nouns singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense present tense present tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	Understanding Sentences	Grades	K	1	2	3	4	5	G	7	8
compound predicates compound subjects prepositional phrases appositive phrases clauses, dependent and independent complex modifiers noun phrases verb phrases Using the Parts of Speech Nouns singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense present tense belping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects indirect objects	(Continued)									<u>'</u>	
compound subjects prepositional phrases appositive phrases clauses, dependent and independent complex modifiers noun phrases verb phrases Using the Parts of Speech Nouns singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects							-	-	-	-	-
prepositional phrases appositive phrases clauses, dependent and independent complex modifiers noun phrases verb phrases Using the Parts of Speech Nouns singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects						-	-	-	-	-	-
appositive phrases clauses, dependent and independent complex modifiers noun phrases verb phrases Using the Parts of Speech Nouns singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects						-	-	-	-	-	
clauses, dependent and independent complex modifiers noun phrases verb phrases Using the Parts of Speech Nouns singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects							-	-	-	-	
complex modifiers noun phrases verb phrases Vsing the Parts of Speech Nouns singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects							-	-	-	-	-
modifiers noun phrases verb phrases Using the Parts of Speech Nouns singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects		naent					-	-	-	-	
noun phrases verb phrases Using the Parts of Speech Nouns singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects							-	•	-		
Verb phrases Using the Parts of Speech Nouns singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense present tense present tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects								-	-		
Dsing the Parts of Speech								-	-		
singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects							_	_		_	•
singular and plural common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	Osing the Parts of Speech										
common/proper possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects	Nouns										
possessive singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects	singular and plural										
singular/plural possessive specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	common/proper										
specific abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects	possessive										
abstract/concrete appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects	singular/plural possessive										
appositives collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	specific										
collective/compound object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects	abstract/concrete										
object predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects	appositives										
predicate subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	collective/compound										
subject gender Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects	object										
Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	predicate										
Verbs contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	subject										
contractions with not action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	gender										
action linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects	Verbs										
linking past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	contractions with <i>not</i>										
past tense present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	action										
present tense subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	linking										
subject-verb agreement future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	past tense										
future tense helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	present tense										
helping singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	subject-verb agreement										
singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	future tense										
singular/plural irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects	helping										
irregular simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects											
simple tense active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects											
active/passive voice direct objects indirect objects											
direct objects											
indirect objects											
porroot torido	perfect tense										

	Grades	K	1	2	3	4	5	G	7	8
transitive/intransitive										
participles										
continuous tense										
gerunds										
infinitives										
Pronouns										
personal										
antecedents										
singular and plural										
possessive										
subject and object										
demonstrative/interrogative										
gender										
indefinite										
intensive and reflexive										
relative										
Adjectives										
adjectives										
comparative/superlative										
articles										
compound										
positive										
proper										
demonstrative										
equal										
indefinite										
predicate										
Interjections										
Adverbs										
of manner										
of place										
of time										
that modify verbs										
of degree										
that modify adjectives and adverb	S									
comparative/superlative										
comparing with adverbs										
irregular forms										
positive										

	Grades	K	1	2	3	4	5	G	7	8
Conjunctions										
coordinating										
correlative										
subordinating										
Prepositions										
prepositions										
prepositional phrases										
Mechanics										
Capitalization										
pronoun "I"			П							
days, months, holidays										
first words										
names of people										
proper nouns										
titles used with names										
titles										
beginning of a quotation										
geographic names										
abbreviations										
proper adjectives										
words used as names										
names of historical events										
names of religions, nationalities										
organizations										
particular sections of the country						•				
trade names/official names							•	•		
letters to indicate form or direction	1									
specific course names								_		_
Plurals										
irregular nouns										
most nouns										
nouns ending with sh, ch, x, s, and	Z									
nouns ending in <i>y</i>										
adding 's										
compound nouns										
nouns ending with f or fe										
nouns ending with <i>ful</i>										
nouns ending with o										

	Grades	K	1	2	3	4	5	G	7	8
Abbreviations										
days and months										
state postal abbreviations										
titles of people										
addresses										
acronyms										
initialisms										
Numbers										
numbers 1 to 9										
numbers only										
sentence beginnings										
very large numbers										
numbers in compound modifiers										
time and money										
Punctuation										
Periods										
after an initial/an abbreviation							т	T		
at the end of a sentence										
as a decimal point										
after an indirect question										
Question Marks										
after questions							_			
after tag questions										
to show doubt										
Exclamation Points										
for words, phrases, and sentences	5									
for interjections										
Commas										
in a series										
in dates										
in friendly letters										
after introductory words										
with interjections										
in a compound sentence										
in addresses										
to set off dialogue										
in direct address										
in numbers										
III Hallibers										
to separate equal adjectives										

Commas (Continued)	Grades	K	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
to set off interrupters										
to set off phrases										
to set off titles of people										
Apostrophes										
in contractions										
to form plural possessive nouns										
to form singular possessive nouns										
to form some plurals										
to replace omitted numbers/letters	5									
with indefinite pronouns										
to show shared possession										
in possessives w/compound nouns										
to express time or amount										
Underlining and Italics										
for titles										
for special words										
for scientific and foreign words										
Quotation Marks										
for direct quotations										
for titles										
for special words										
for quotations within a quotation										
Colons										
between hour and minutes										
in business letters										
to introduce a list of items										
for emphasis										
to introduce sentences										
Hyphens										
in word division										
in compound words										
in fractions										
to create new words										
to join letters and words										
to avoid confusion or awkward spe	elling									
to make adjectives										

