	 Language enables communication.
Essential	 Language is inextricably linked to culture.
Understandings	 Western languages have certain structural similarities
	 How are the elderly treated in other societies?
Essential	 Are there experiences of the aging that are similar across
Questions	societies?
Quoonono	 How does 20th century philosophy reflect the events of the century?
	 There are similarities and differences in the experience of the aging
Essential	and dying in various societies.
Knowledge	 Philosophical thought influences literature.
	 Terms:
Vocabulary	 o old age, retirement, death, funeral rites, justice, the law,
Voodbuldiy	existential philosophy, passive voice, possessive pronouns
	 Defend an argument.
	 Discuss attitudes toward the elderly and personal feelings about
Essential	death.
Skills	 Discuss justice systems,
	 Analyze differences in cultural attitudes toward old age, dying and
	death to determine what this indicates about societal values.
	World Languages
	A. Communication
	A1. Interpersonal Students express their own thoughts and opinions about
	familiar topics and elicit the thoughts and opinions of others by
Related	using strings of sentences and/or short paragraphs. Students
Maine Learning	of modern languages use pronunciation and intonation which
Results	would be comprehensible to a native speaker accustomed to
	interacting with language learners.
	a. Interact in a variety of social situations including formal and
	informal personal exchanges and/or phone inquiries.
	b. Provide and exchange detailed information on familiar
	topics, orally and in writing.
	c. Describe and explain states of being, orally and in writing.
	d. Express agreement and disagreement, orally and in writing,
	supporting opinions with simple reasoning.

	A2. Interpretive
	Students comprehend conversations, narratives, and recorded
	material in familiar contexts that are longer and/or more
	complex that those in the 6-8 span.
	 Identify main ideas, topics and specific information in a
	variety of authentic written materials.
	b. Identify main ideas, topics, and specific information in
	authentic films.
	c. Identify main ideas, topics, and specific information in
	authentic oral/signed materials.
	A3. Presentational
	Students express their own thoughts to describe and narrate in
	oral and written presentations using strings of sentences and/or
	short paragraphs and with sufficient accuracy in form and
	pronunciation that could be understood by native speakers
Deleted	accustomed to interacting with language learners.
Related	a. Read authentic passages aloud with appropriate
Maine Learning	pronunciation, phrasing, and intonation.
Results	b. Relate a story about a personal experience or event orally.
	c. Paraphrase and/or summarize texts orally and in writing
	using a presentational format.
	d. Write brief narrative compositions and
	expository/informational compositions.
	e. Give oral presentations on familiar subjects related to a
	culture in which the target language is spoken.
	A4. Language Comparisons Students use their understanding of the nature of language to
	enhance their communication in the target language.
	a. Compare a variety of grammatical structures and syntax
	between languages.
	b. Identify examples of vocabulary in both languages that do
	not translate directly from one language to another.
	c. Use idiomatic expressions and/or proverbs in the target
	language.
	d. Identify examples of vocabulary (in English and the target
	language) that convey different meanings in different
	contexts.

	B. Culture
	B1. Practice and Perspectives
	Students identify and explain how perspectives of a culture(s)
	are related to cultural practices of a culture(s) in which the
	target language is spoken
	a. Identify and explain the reason behind significant practices
	of a culture(s) in which the target language is spoken.
	b. Describe stereotypes associated with perspectives of a
	culture(s) in which the target language is spoken.
	c. Identify differences in cultural practices among peoples that
	speak the same language.
	B2. Products and Perspectives
	Students explain how political structures, historical artifacts,
	literature, and/or visual and performing arts reflect the
	perspectives of a culture(s) in which the target language is
	spoken.
Related	B3. Comparison with Own Culture
Maine Learning	Students explain how products, practices, and perspectives of a
Results	culture(s) in which the target language is spoken contribute to
	the culture in which the student lives.
	a. Identify and compare influential figures from the two
	cultures.
	b. Explain the reasons for a variety of similarities and
	differences between the culture in which the student lives
	and the culture(s) in which the target language is spoken.
	c. Use the target language in a manner that would be
	considered appropriate by native speakers and explains
	what makes it appropriate communication.
	C. Connections
	C1. Knowledge of Other Learning Results Content Areas
	Students use the target language to enhance their knowledge
	of other Learning Results content areas.
	a. Provide examples of grammatical knowledge acquired in the
	target language that are used to achieve a better
	understanding of grammatical structures in English.
	b. Provide examples of information gathered through target
	language resources that are applied in other Learning
	Results content areas.

	C2. Distinctive Viewpoints
	Students locate authentic resources and describe ideas about
	the target language and associated culture(s) that are available
	only through sources in the target language.
	a. Interpret short prose, poetry, or plays in the target language
	that reflect the culture(s) in which the target language is
	spoken and make connections to the viewpoints of the
	culture associated with the target language(s).
	b. Locate selected magazines, newspapers, authentic
	entertainment media, and electronic media in the target
	language and use these media as the basis for describing
	the viewpoints of the culture associated with the target
	language(s).
	 Locate selected magazines, newspapers, authentic
	entertainment media and electronic media in the target
	language and describe viewpoints of a culture in which the
	target language is spoken.
Related	D. Communities
Maine Learning	D1. Communities
Results	Students demonstrate their understanding an use their
	knowledge of the target language to communicate with target
	language speakers and to understand the importance of culture
	and language in the 21 st century.
	a. Interact with people, either in the community or online, who
	use the target language in their professions.
	b. Independently access a variety of target language sources
	for one's own entertainment or enrichment.
	c. Explain how personal, educational, and career opportunities
	are expanded and enhanced by knowledge of the target
	language and associated culture(s).
	d. Communicate with target language speakers using the
	target language.
Sample	 Short presentations
Lessons	 Skits
And	 Simulated court trial
Activities	 In-class writing
	 Reading, discussion, analysis
Sample	 Quizzes
Classroom	 Evaluation of simulation
Assessment	 Essays
Methods	 Listening comprehension
INIGUI IOUS	•
	 Reading comprehension

	Publications :
	 <u>Une Fois Pour Toutes</u> (Longman Publishing)
	 <u>L'Etranger</u> Albert Camus
Sample	 <u>Le Vieux</u> – Guy DeMaupassant
Resources	 <u>Une Mort Très Douce</u> – Simone de Beauvoir
	 <u>La Mort d'un Jeune Aviateur</u> – Marguerite Duras
	 Newspaper and magazine articles
	Other Resources:
	 <u>Films – Toto le Héros</u>