




# Friday, October 29




## Warm Up

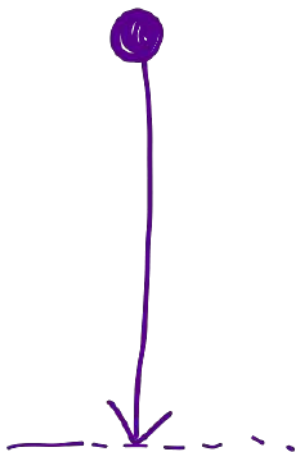
### Agenda

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1. New Calendar
  2. Vertical Kinematics
  3. Exit Ticket
  4. Practice Packet

- A ball is dropped a building. Gravity is  $-9.81 \text{ m/s/s}$ . It takes 0.78 seconds to hit the ground. Draw it out! What is the height of building?

### Reminders

- Motion Basics and Kinematics Assessment **next Thursday**.
- 



$$a = -9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$$

$$t = 0.78 \text{ sec}$$

$$v_i = 0$$

$$d = ?$$

$$d = \cancel{v_i t} + \frac{1}{2} a t^2$$

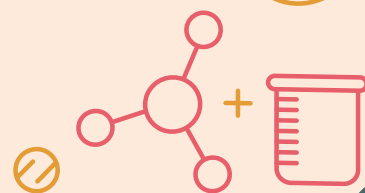
$$d = \frac{1}{2} (-9.81) (0.78)^2$$

$$d = -3 \text{ m}$$




## Vertical Motion Basics

- acceleration is always gravity  $\rightarrow -9.81 \text{ m/s}^2$
- dropped  $\rightarrow V_i = 0$
- throw something down  $\rightarrow V_i$  is negative
- $V_f$  is not zero



# Practice Problems (Going Down)

1. A ball is dropped from a building that is 110 m tall. What is the final velocity when it hits the ground? How long does it take to hit the ground?
2. The same ball is now thrown down with an initial velocity of 8 m/s. What is the final velocity when it hits the ground? How long does it take to hit the ground?

①   $d = -110\text{m}$   
 $a = -9.81\text{m/s}^2$   
 $v_i = 0$   
 $v_f = ?$   
 $t = ?$

$$v_f^2 = \cancel{v_i^2} + 2ad$$

$$v_f^2 = 2(-9.81)(-110)$$

$$\sqrt{v_f^2} = \sqrt{2158}$$


$$v_f = \pm 46\text{m/s}$$

$$v_f = -46\text{m/s (going down)}$$

$$v_f = \cancel{v_i} + at \quad (\text{can use 2nd equ. too!})$$

$$-46 = (-9.81)t$$

$$t = 4.7\text{ sec}$$

②   $d = -110\text{m}$   
 $a = -9.81\text{m/s}^2$   
 $v_i = -8\text{m/s}$   
 $v_f = ?$   
 $t = ?$

$$v_f^2 = v_i^2 + 2ad$$

$$v_f^2 = (-8)^2 + 2(-9.81)(-110)$$

$$v_f^2 = 64 + 2158$$

$$\sqrt{v_f^2} = \sqrt{2222}$$

$$v_f = \pm 47\text{m/s}$$

$$v_f = -47\text{m/s}$$

$$v_f = v_i + at$$

$$-47 = \cancel{-8} + (-9.81)t$$

$$+8 \quad +8$$

$$\frac{-39}{-9.81} = \frac{-9.81t}{-9.81}$$

$$t = 4\text{ sec}$$



# Exit Ticket!!!!

## Turn it in to me :)

1. A person is running at 4 m/s and accelerates to 6 m/s over 7 seconds. What is their acceleration? What is the distance they travel when running?
2. A ball is dropped from your hands and dropped 1m. What is the time it took to hit the ground? What is the final velocity?

