

## **List of Barrier Crimes**

As defined in § 19.2-392.02 of the Code of Virginia, "barrier crime" means:

- (i) a felony violation of § 16.1-253.2. Violation of provisions of protective orders; penalty.

any violation of

- § 18.2-31. Capital murder defined; punishment.
- § 18.2-32. First and second degree murder defined; punishment.
- § 18.2-32.1. Murder of a pregnant woman; penalty.
- § 18.2-32.2. Killing a fetus; penalty.
- § 18.2-33. Felony homicide defined; punishment.
- § 18.2-35. How voluntary manslaughter punished.
- § 18.2-36. How involuntary manslaughter punished.
- § 18.2-36.1. Certain conduct punishable as involuntary manslaughter.
- § 18.2-36.2. Involuntary manslaughter; operating a watercraft while under the influence; penalties.
- § 18.2-41. Shooting, stabbing, etc., with intent to maim, kill, etc., by mob.
- § 18.2-42. Assault or battery by mob.

any felony violation of

- § 18.2-46.2. Prohibited criminal street gang participation; penalty.
- § 18.2-46.3. Recruitment of persons for criminal street gang; penalty.
- § 18.2-46.3:1. Third or subsequent conviction of criminal street gang crimes.
- § 18.2-46.3:3. Enhanced punishment for gang activity taking place in a gang-free zone; penalties.

any violation of

- § 18.2-46.5. Committing, conspiring and aiding and abetting acts of terrorism prohibited; penalty.
- § 18.2-46.6. Possession, manufacture, distribution, etc. of weapon of terrorism or hoax device prohibited; penalty.
- § 18.2-46.7. Act of bioterrorism against agricultural crops or animals; penalty.

any violation of subsection A or B of § 18.2-47. Abduction and kidnapping defined; punishment.

any violation of

- § 18.2-48. Abduction with intent to extort money or for immoral purpose.
- § 18.2-49. Threatening, attempting, or assisting in such abduction; penalty.
- § 18.2-50.3. Enticing, etc., another into a dwelling house with intent to commit certain felonies; penalty.

any violation of

- § 18.2-51. Shooting, stabbing, etc., with intent to maim, kill, etc.

§ 18.2-51.1. Malicious bodily injury to law-enforcement officers, firefighters, search and rescue personnel, or emergency medical services personnel; penalty; lesser-included offense.

§ 18.2-51.2. Aggravated malicious wounding; penalty.

§ 18.2-51.3. Prohibition against reckless endangerment of others by throwing objects from places higher than one story; penalty.

§ 18.2-51.4. Maiming, etc., of another resulting from driving while intoxicated.

§ 18.2-51.5. Maiming, etc., of another resulting from operating a watercraft while intoxicated; penalty.

§ 18.2-51.6. Strangulation of another; penalty.

§ 18.2-52. Malicious bodily injury by means of any caustic substance or agent or use of any explosive or fire.

§ 18.2-52.1. Possession of infectious biological substances or radiological agents; penalties.

§ 18.2-53. Shooting, etc., in committing or attempting a felony.

§ 18.2-53.1. Use or display of firearm in committing felony.

§ 18.2-54.1. Attempts to poison.

§ 18.2-54.2. Adulteration of food, drink, drugs, cosmetics, etc.; penalty.

§ 18.2-55. Bodily injuries caused by prisoners, state juvenile probationers and state and local adult probationers or adult parolees.

§ 18.2-55.1. Hazing of youth gang members unlawful; criminal liability.

§ 18.2-56. Hazing unlawful; civil and criminal liability; duty of school, etc., officials; penalty.

§ 18.2-56.1. Reckless handling of firearms; reckless handling while hunting.

§ 18.2-56.2. Allowing access to firearms by children; penalty.

§ 18.2-57. Assault and battery; penalty.

§ 18.2-57.01. Pointing laser at law-enforcement officer unlawful; penalty.

§ 18.2-57.02. Disarming a law-enforcement or correctional officer; penalty.

§ 18.2-57.2. Assault and battery against a family or household member; penalty.

§ 18.2-58. How punished.

§ 18.2-58.1. Carjacking; penalty.

§ 18.2-59. Extortion of money, property or pecuniary benefit.

§ 18.2-60. Threats of death or bodily injury to a person or member of his family; threats of death or bodily injury to persons on school property; threats of death or bodily injury to health care providers; penalty.

§ 18.2-60.1. Threatening the Governor or his immediate family.

any felony violation of

§ 18.2-60.3. Stalking; penalty.

§ 18.2-60.4. Violation of protective orders; penalty.

any violation of

§ 18.2-61. Rape.

§ 18.2-63. Carnal knowledge of child between thirteen and fifteen years of age.

§ 18.2-64.1. Carnal knowledge of certain minors.

§ 18.2-64.2. Carnal knowledge of an inmate, parolee, probationer, detainee, or pretrial or posttrial offender; penalty.  
 § 18.2-67.1. Forcible sodomy.  
 § 18.2-67.2. Object sexual penetration; penalty.  
 § 18.2-67.3. Aggravated sexual battery; penalty.  
 § 18.2-67.4. Sexual battery.  
 § 18.2-67.4:1. Infected sexual battery; penalty.  
 § 18.2-67.4:2. Sexual abuse of a child under 15 years of age; penalty.  
 § 18.2-67.5. Attempted rape, forcible sodomy, object sexual penetration, aggravated sexual battery, and sexual battery.  
 § 18.2-67.5:1. Punishment upon conviction of third misdemeanor offense.  
 § 18.2-67.5:2. Punishment upon conviction of certain subsequent felony sexual assault.  
 § 18.2-67.5:3. Punishment upon conviction of certain subsequent violent felony sexual assault.  
 § 18.2-77. Burning or destroying dwelling house, etc.  
 § 18.2-79. Burning or destroying meeting house, etc.  
 § 18.2-80. Burning or destroying any other building or structure.  
 § 18.2-81. Burning or destroying personal property, standing grain, etc.  
 § 18.2-82. Burning building or structure while in such building or structure with intent to commit felony.  
 § 18.2-83. Threats to bomb or damage buildings or means of transportation; false information as to danger to such buildings, etc.; punishment; venue.  
 § 18.2-84. Causing, inciting, etc., commission of act proscribed by § 18.2-83.  
 § 18.2-85. Manufacture, possession, use, etc., of fire bombs or explosive materials or devices; penalties.  
 § 18.2-86. Setting fire to woods, fences, grass, etc.  
 § 18.2-87. Setting woods, etc., on fire intentionally whereby another is damaged or jeopardized.  
 § 18.2-87.1. Setting off chemical bombs capable of producing smoke in certain public buildings.  
 § 18.2-88. Carelessly damaging property by fire.

any felony violation of

§ 18.2-279. Discharging firearms or missiles within or at building or dwelling house; penalty.  
 § 18.2-280. Willfully discharging firearms in public places.  
 § 18.2-281. Setting spring gun or other deadly weapon.  
 § 18.2-282. Pointing, holding, or brandishing firearm, air or gas operated weapon or object similar in appearance; penalty.  
 § 18.2-282.1. Brandishing a machete or other bladed weapon with intent to intimidate; penalty.  
 § 18.2-286.1. Shooting from vehicles so as to endanger persons; penalty.  
 § 18.2-287.2. Wearing of body armor while committing a crime; penalty.

any violation of

- § 18.2-289. Use of machine gun for crime of violence.
- § 18.2-290. Use of machine gun for aggressive purpose.
- § 18.2-300. Possession or use of "sawed-off" shotgun or rifle.
- § 18.2-308.4. Possession of firearms while in possession of certain substances.
- § 18.2-314. Failing to secure medical attention for injured child.

any felony violation of

- § 18.2-346. Prostitution; commercial sexual conduct; commercial exploitation of a minor; penalties.
- § 18.2-348. Aiding prostitution or illicit sexual intercourse, etc.; penalty.
- § 18.2-349. Using vehicles to promote prostitution or unlawful sexual intercourse; penalty.

any violation of

- § 18.2-355. Taking, detaining, etc., person for prostitution, etc., or consenting thereto; human trafficking.
- § 18.2-356. Receiving money for procuring person; penalties.
- § 18.2-357. Receiving money from earnings of male or female prostitute; penalties.
- § 18.2-357.1. Commercial sex trafficking; penalties.

any violation of subsection B of § 18.2-361. Crimes against nature; penalty.

any violation of

- § 18.2-366. Sexual intercourse by persons forbidden to marry; incest; penalties.
- § 18.2-369. Abuse and neglect of incapacitated adults; penalty.
- § 18.2-370. Taking indecent liberties with children; penalties.
- § 18.2-370.1. Taking indecent liberties with children; penalties.
- § 18.2-370.2. Sex offenses prohibiting proximity to children; penalty.
- § 18.2-370.3. Sex offenses prohibiting residing in proximity to children; penalty.
- § 18.2-370.4. Sex offenses prohibiting working on school property; penalty.
- § 18.2-370.5. Offenses prohibiting entry onto school or other property; penalty.
- § 18.2-370.6. Penetration of mouth of child with lascivious intent; penalty.
- § 18.2-371.1. Abuse and neglect of children; penalty; abandoned infant.
- § 18.2-374.1. Production, publication, sale, financing, etc., of child pornography; presumption as to age.
- § 18.2-374.1:1. Possession, reproduction, distribution, solicitation, and facilitation of child pornography; penalty.
- § 18.2-374.3. Use of communications systems to facilitate certain offenses involving children.
- § 18.2-374.4. Display of child pornography or grooming video or materials to a child unlawful; penalty.
- § 18.2-379. Employing or permitting minor to assist in offense under article.
- § 18.2-386.1. Unlawful creation of image of another; penalty.
- § 18.2-386.2. Unlawful dissemination or sale of images of another; penalty.

any felony violation of

§ 18.2-405. What constitutes a riot; punishment.

§ 18.2-406. What constitutes an unlawful assembly; punishment.

any violation of

§ 18.2-408. Conspiracy; incitement, etc., to riot.

§ 18.2-413. Commission of certain offenses in county, city or town declared by Governor to be in state of riot or insurrection.

§ 18.2-414. Injury to property or persons by persons unlawfully or riotously assembled.

§ 18.2-423. Burning cross on property of another or public place with intent to intimidate; penalty; prima facie evidence of intent.

§ 18.2-423.01. Burning object on property of another or a highway or other public place with intent to intimidate; penalty.

§ 18.2-423.1. Placing swastika on certain property with intent to intimidate; penalty; prima facie evidence of intent.

§ 18.2-423.2. Displaying noose on property of another or a highway or other public place with intent to intimidate; penalty.

§ 18.2-433.2. Paramilitary activity prohibited; penalty.

§ 18.2-472.1. Providing false information or failing to provide registration information; penalty; prima facie evidence.

§ 18.2-474.1. Delivery of drugs, firearms, explosives, etc., to prisoners or committed persons.

§ 18.2-477. Prisoner escaping from jail; how punished.

§ 18.2-477.1. Escapes from juvenile facility; penalty.

§ 18.2-477.2. Punishment for certain offenses committed within a secure juvenile facility or detention home.

§ 18.2-478. Escape from jail or custody by force or violence without setting fire to jail.

§ 18.2-479. Escape without force or violence or setting fire to jail.

§ 18.2-480. Escape, etc., by setting fire to jail.

§ 18.2-481. Treason defined; how proved and punished.

§ 18.2-484. Advocacy of change in government by force, violence or other unlawful means.

§ 18.2-485. Conspiring to incite one race to insurrection against another race.

§ 37.2-917. Escape of persons committed; penalty.

§ 53.1-203. Felonies by prisoners; penalties.

or any substantially similar offense under the laws of another jurisdiction;

(ii) any violation of

§ 18.2-89. Burglary; how punished.

§ 18.2-90. Entering dwelling house, etc., with intent to commit murder, rape, robbery or arson; penalty.

§ 18.2-91. Entering dwelling house, etc., with intent to commit larceny, assault and battery or other felony.

§ 18.2-92. Breaking and entering dwelling house with intent to commit other misdemeanor.

§ 18.2-93. Entering bank, armed, with intent to commit larceny.

§ 18.2-94. Possession of burglarious tools, etc.

or any substantially similar offense under the laws of another jurisdiction;

(iii) any felony violation of

§ 18.2-248. Manufacturing, selling, giving, distributing, or possessing with intent to manufacture, sell, give, or distribute a controlled substance or an imitation controlled substance prohibited; penalties.

§ 18.2-248.01. Transporting controlled substances into the Commonwealth; penalty.

§ 18.2-248.02. Allowing a minor or incapacitated person to be present during manufacture or attempted manufacture of methamphetamine prohibited; penalties.

§ 18.2-248.03. Manufacturing, selling, giving, distributing, or possessing with intent to manufacture, sell, give, or distribute methamphetamine; penalty.

§ 18.2-248.1. Penalties for sale, gift, distribution or possession with intent to sell, give or distribute marijuana.

§ 18.2-248.5. Illegal stimulants and steroids; penalty.

§ 18.2-251.2. Possession and distribution of flunitrazepam; enhanced penalty.

§ 18.2-251.3. Possession and distribution of gamma-butyrolactone; 1, 4-butanediol; enhanced penalty.

§ 18.2-255. Distribution of certain drugs to persons under 18 prohibited; penalty.

§ 18.2-255.2. Prohibiting the sale or manufacture of drugs on or near certain properties; penalty.

§ 18.2-258. Certain premises deemed common nuisance; penalty.

§ 18.2-258.02. Maintaining a fortified drug house; penalty.

§ 18.2-258.1. Obtaining drugs, procuring administration of controlled substances, etc., by fraud, deceit or forgery.

§ 18.2-258.2. Assisting individuals in unlawfully procuring prescription drugs; penalty.

or any substantially similar offense under the laws of another jurisdiction;

(iv) any felony violation of § 18.2-250. Possession of controlled substances unlawful.  
or any substantially similar offense under the laws of another jurisdiction;

(v) any offense set forth in § 9.1-902 (Offenses requiring registration) that results in the person's requirement to register with the Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry pursuant to § 9.1-901, including any finding that a person is not guilty by reason of insanity in accordance with Chapter 11.1 (§ 19.2-182.2 et seq.) of Title 19.2 of an offense set forth in § 9.1-902 that results in the person's requirement to register with the Sex Offender and Crimes Against Minors Registry pursuant to § 9.1-901; any

substantially similar offense under the laws of another jurisdiction; or any offense for which registration in a sex offender and crimes against minors registry is required under the laws of the jurisdiction where the offender was convicted

- (vi) any other felony not included in clause (i), (ii), (iii), (iv), or (v) unless five years have elapsed from the date of the conviction.