Unit 3 - World War II Study Guide

The Unit 3 Test will be shorter than our two previous unit tests. You will have 25-30 multiple choice questions and one essay – a Visual Constructed Response. Before the test on Tuesday, answer the following questions to prepare.

- 1. Describe the condition of Europe after WWI? How did that leave room for the rise of dictators?
- 2. What is a totalitarian dictator?
- 3. Describe fascism (know its key components)
- 4. Identify the countries of the following men: Stalin, Hitler, Mussolini
- 5. Describe how aggression can be described as a cause of WWII. What territory did Italy invade? What about Japan? What about Germany?
- 6. Why was the United States interested in Japan's involvement in Southeast Asia?
- 7. Describe the policy of appeasement. How did this lead to WWII? (Be sure you know what occurred in Austria, the Sudetenland, and Poland)
- 8. Who made up the Axis Powers? Allied Powers?
- 9. Describe American foreign policy prior to entry in WWII. What is an isolationist?
- 10. What was the Neutrality Act of 1935?
- 11. Describe how America aided Europe prior to WWII by defining the following: Cash-and-Carry and Lend-Lease
- 12. What event sparked American declaration of war and entry into WWII?
- 13. How did government spending change during WWII?
- 14. How did American women aid in the war effort?
- 15. Who was Rosie the Riveter? How does this symbol represent the importance of women to the war effort?
- 16. How were African Americans treated during the war?
- 17. What is the significance of the Bracero Program? What were the zoot suit riots?
- 18. What were victory gardens? How did they help win a war?
- 19. How did the rationing process aid the war effort? Provide examples of items to be rationed.
- 20. What is a war bond? How did the government convince Americans to buy these?
- 21. Describe the internment of Japanese Americans. Why were they targeted?
- 22. Identify the significance of the following battles: Battle of Stalingrad, Battle of the Bulge, Operation Overlord (D Day), Battle of Midway, Battle of Iwo Jima, Battle of Okinawa
- 23. What and when was V-E day? How was it achieved?
- 24. What and when was V-I day? How was it achieved?
- 25. Why did Truman decide to drop the bomb on Japan?
- 26. What major decisions were made at Yalta? What major decisions were made at Potsdam?
- 27. What was Hitler's Final Solution? What impact did that have on Jews in Europe?
- 28. Explain how Americans reacted to the Holocaust, How were Nazis treated after WWII?
- 29. What was the Manhattan Project?
- 30. What is an atrocity? Identify two atrocities of WWII.