

## ***UNIT 2 Study Guide***

### ***Chapter 6 Ancient India***

#### **Vocab:**

Dharma-

Caste System- (affects on people and importance?)

Nomads-

Agriculture- (allows permanent settlement)

Vedas-

Varna -

Karma-

Reincarnation- (Consequence of a good and bad life?)

Monarchy- (Not elected/power is inherited)

Raja- (Jobs he performed)

Untouchables

#### **People: Explain what they were famous**

Aryans

Siddhartha Gautama

Asoka (What is significant about him, policies?)

Chandragupta Maurya (Began Mauryan Empire after Alexander left) Began?

#### **Geography:**

Himalayan Mountains (separated China and India)

Know the India Map handout!

#### **Miscellaneous:**

-What faiths began in India?

-Difference between Hinduism and Buddhism (How did each feel about the Caste System)

-Four noble Truths (what they said?)

-Why did Siddhartha Gautama leave his family?

-Beliefs of Hinduism?

-Buddhism was spread by missionaries/merchants (easy to understand)(Why did poor like it?)

-Understand what allowed the Aryans to permanently settle....

-Know Ancient India's trade partners and what were the products exchanged (Arabia, Rome and China)

-India had Spices, Gems and cotton...see chart in book on page 246

-Know the many advances by the Gupta's in math/science and medicine

-An understanding of the Caste System/Varna chart pg. 203 Hinduism/Buddhism Chart (How social mobility differed with India's caste system with our system in the United States?)

-Know **Primary and Secondary sources (see chart in room)**

## Chapter 7 Study Guide Ancient China

### **Vocab:**

Loess (Yellow River video)  
Dikes  
Mandate of Heaven (Absolute power over subjects)  
Legalism  
Acupuncture  
Cavalry  
Civil Service Exam (who began it)  
Filial Piety  
Great Wall of China (Human Feature)  
Grand Canal Silk Road  
Ancestry Worship  
Confucianism  
Daoism  
Buddhism (How did it spread to China from India)  
Yellow River (China's Sorrow?)  
Yin and Yang  
Silk Road  
Ethics  
Dao  
Bureaucracy

### **People: (Who they were, what and when they did/Complete for tomorrow)**

Wu Wang  
Qin Shihuangdi (How did he treat farmers?)  
Han Wudi  
Zhang Qian (Roman Empire contact?)  
Confucius  
Hanfeizi  
Laozi

### **Miscellaneous**

- Know the three main dynasties and legacies of each (Zhou, Qin, Han see pg 247 in book)
- Know the three paths (Confucianism, Legalism and Daoism) what each taught?
- Know inventions and achievements of the Chinese (
- Know the Map of China (Handout) Himalayas, deserts and Pacific kept China isolated
- Know the social hierarchy
- Know primary and secondary sources (see class walls)
- Weapons developed in China that helped in warfare?