

Unit 1 Review Sheet

To be successful on the Unit 1 Exam and the End of Course Assessment, you need to be able to answer all of the following questions. This is due the day of the exam. This is a 35 point grade!!

- 1) Identify the reasons for colonization (specifically know why Jamestown and Plymouth were settled).
- 2) Why was the Jamestown colony successful while others were not?
- 3) Which colonies were created with religious motivations?
- 4) Who were indentured servants? How do they differ from slaves?
- 5) What was the Mayflower Compact?
- 6) What was the House of Burgesses? – America's first law making body, found in the Virginia colony
- 7) What was salutary neglect? How did the colonies practice self-government?
- 8) How did the economies of the Northern and Southern Colonies differ?
- 9) How did the French and Indian War affect the colonists attitude toward Great Britain?
- 10) Identify the following: Stamp Act, Townshend Act, Tea, Intolerable Acts
- 11) How did the colonists use the Boston Massacre in their favor?
- 12) What was the 'shot heard round the world'?
- 13) What was the key turning point of the Revolutionary War?
- 14) Identify the last battle of the Revolutionary War.
- 15) What was The Treaty of Paris?
- 16) What are the Articles of Confederation? How did they create a weak government (Identify their weaknesses)?
- 17) Describe the following: New Jersey Plan, Virginia Plan, and The Great Compromise
- 18) When creating the Constitution, the delegates wanted to ensure no one person or branch of government would become too powerful. **How** did they ensure this would never happen?
- 19) What is the difference between a Federalist and Anti-Federalist?
- 20) What is the Bill of Rights? Why did Anti-Federalists want it added to the Constitution?
- 21) How do the ideas of a strict constructionist and a loose constructionist differ in regards to the Constitution?
- 22) What were the first two political parties?
- 23) What was the significance of the Supreme Court case *Marbury v. Madison*?
- 24) Under which President was the Louisiana territory purchased?
- 25) What was the largest effect of the War of 1812?
- 26) Describe the Monroe Doctrine.
- 27) What was the Indian Removal Act? Under which presidency was this enacted? How did this create the Trail of Tears?
- 28) Describe the Second Great Awakening. How did it lead to the Reform Era of the 1830s and 1840s?
- 29) What was the temperance movement?
- 30) Explain the ideas and reforms efforts of Dorothea Dix.
- 31) What occurred at the Seneca Falls Convention? Who were the leaders of the Convention?
- 32) What does it mean to be an abolitionist?
- 33) What was the Underground Railroad.
- 34) Define Manifest Destiny. How did this motivate Americans to move West?
- 35) What economic venture attracted settlers to California?

****Your test will be 35 multiple choice (2 points each), a Visual Constructed Response (20 points), and an Analytical Constructed Response (40 points). That is total of 130 points!!!****