

## APHG – UNIT 9 - VOCABULARY

### Economics and Development

*Fouberg: Chapters 10 and 12*

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| <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Economy</li><li>2. Economic sectors</li><li>3. Primary production sector</li><li>4. Secondary production sector</li><li>5. Value added processing</li><li>6. Durable goods</li><li>7. Non-durable goods</li><li>8. Commercial industry</li><li>9. Cottage industry</li><li>10. Tertiary production sector</li><li>11. Quaternary production sector</li><li>12. Capitalism</li><li>13. Wallerstein's world systems theory</li><li>14. Three tenets of world systems theory</li><li>15. Tier one – core countries</li><li>16. Tier two – semi-periphery countries</li><li>17. Tier three – periphery countries</li><li>18. Industrialization</li><li>19. Industrial revolution</li><li>20. Fordist</li><li>21. Vertical integration</li><li>22. Post-fordist</li><li>23. Just in time delivery</li><li>24. Intermodal connections</li><li>25. Break of bulk point</li><li>26. Renewability</li><li>27. Sustainability</li><li>28. Location theory</li><li>29. Weber's least cost theory</li><li>30. Industrial location theory</li><li>31. Weight losing industry (bulk reducing)</li><li>32. Weight gaining industry (bulk gaining)</li><li>33. Friction of distance</li><li>34. Agglomeration</li><li>35. High tech corridors</li><li>36. Technopole</li><li>37. Deglomeration</li><li>38. Deindustrialization</li><li>39. Service economy</li><li>40. Global division of labor</li></ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>41. Commodification of labor</li><li>42. Outsourcing</li><li>43. Offshore</li><li>44. Maquiladoras</li><li>45. NIC</li><li>46. Asian Tigers</li><li>47. Gross domestic product (GDP)</li><li>48. Gross National Product (GNP)</li><li>49. Gross national income (GNI)</li><li>50. Trade surplus</li><li>51. Trade deficit</li><li>52. Purchasing power parity (PPP)</li><li>53. Human Development Index (HDI)</li><li>54. Gender-related development index</li><li>55. Gender Empowerment Measure (GEM)</li><li>56. Stages of Economic Development</li><li>57. Rostow's stages of economic growth</li><li>58. Neocolonialism</li><li>59. Dependency theory</li><li>60. Development</li><li>61. Formal economy</li><li>62. Informal economy</li><li>63. Dollarization</li><li>64. Structural adjustment loans</li><li>65. Export processing zones (EPZ's)</li><li>66. Special economic zones (SEZ's)</li><li>67. NAFTA</li><li>68. Islands of development</li><li>69. Nongovernmental organizations (NGO's)</li><li>70. Microcredit programs</li><li>71. Trafficking</li><li>72. Foreign debt obligations</li><li>73. Vectored diseases</li><li>74. Malaria</li><li>75. Commodity chain</li></ol> |
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