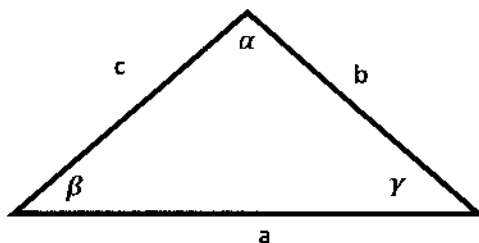


Name: Key

2/1/2018

Trig – Test 4 Review



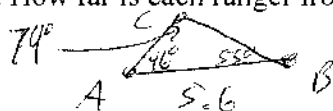
1) Given the triangle above, find the missing values of the triangle for each situation.

| Given: | α | β | γ | a | b | c |
|--------|--------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------|--------|--------|
| a) | 32.2° | 52.8 52.8° | 95° | 42.67 | 4 | 5 |
| b) | 35.1° | 50° | 94.9° | 6 | 8 | 10.4 |
| c) | 100° | 50° | 30° | 5 | 3.89 | 2.54 |
| d) | 48.5° | 38.6° | 92.9° | 6 | 5 | 8 |
| e) | 30° | 103.1° | 46.9° | 2.05 | 4 | 3 |

2) Fill in the following table for the angles given.

| $\theta \rightarrow$ | a) -30° | b) 135° | c) $\frac{4\pi}{3}$ 60° |
|----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Quadrant: | <u>IV</u> | II <u>II</u> | <u>III</u> |
| $\sin(\theta)$ | $-\frac{1}{2}$ | $+\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ |
| $\cos(\theta)$ | $+\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$ | $-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$ | $-\frac{1}{2}$ |
| $\tan(\theta)$ | $-\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$ | -1 | $+\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$ |
| $\csc(\theta)$ | -2 | $+\sqrt{2}$ | $-2\sqrt{3}/3$ |
| $\sec(\theta)$ | $+\frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$ | $-\sqrt{2}$ | -2 |
| $\cot(\theta)$ | $-\sqrt{3}$ | -1 | $+\frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$ |

3) Two forest rangers stationed 5.6 miles apart at points A and B in a mountain range observe the same illegal campfire at point C some distance away. They measure angles CAB and CBA to be 46° & 55° respectively. How far is each ranger from the campfire?

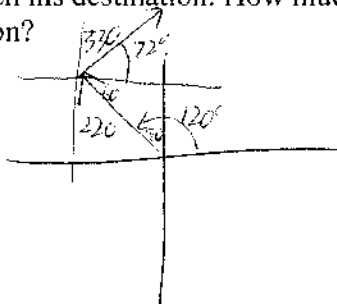


$$\frac{AC}{\sin(55^\circ)} = \frac{5.6}{\sin(79^\circ)}$$

$$AC = 4.67 \text{ mil}$$

$$BC = 4.1 \text{ mil}$$

4) A pilot flew his airplane at a constant speed of 220 mph with a 120° heading. After one hour of flying he changed the direction of his course to 72° . He continued in this direction for one and one-half hours to reach his destination. How much farther was this flight than a straight-line flight to his destination?

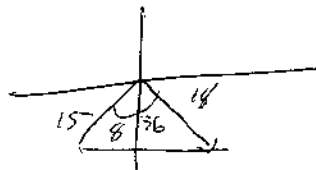


$$c^2 = 330^2 + 220^2 - (220)(330)\cos(132^\circ)$$

$$c = 504.4 \text{ mil.}$$

Answer: $330 + 220 - 504.4$

45.6 mil



$$c^2 = 18^2 + 15^2 - 2 \cdot 18 \cdot 15 \cdot \cos(44)$$

$$c = 12.67 \text{ mil}$$

5) A fishing boat adrift at sea indicated its position as 18 miles S36°E from a coast guard station. A coast guard patrol boat indicated its position as 15 miles S8°W of the coast guard station. How far was the patrol boat from the fishing boat?

6) Fill in the following table about the parent functions.

| Function | Domain | Range | Min | Max | Period | Symmetry | x-inter |
|----------|---|----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| Sin | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | $[-1, 1]$ | $(270, -1)$ | $(90, 1)$ | 360° | origin | $0 + 180n$ |
| Cos | \downarrow | \downarrow | $(180, -1)$ | $(0, 1)$ | \downarrow | y-axis | $90 + 180n$ |
| Tan | $(-\infty, \infty)$ except odd mult. 90 | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | \swarrow | \swarrow | 180° | origin | $0 + 180n$ |
| Csc | $(-\infty, -1] \cup [1, \infty)$ | $(-\infty, \infty)$ except 180n | $(90, 1)$ | $(270, -1)$ | 360° | \downarrow | \swarrow |
| Sec | $(-\infty, \infty)$ except $90 + 180n$ | $(-\infty, -1] \cup [1, \infty)$ | $(0, 1)$ | $(180, -1)$ | \downarrow | y-axis | \swarrow |
| Cot | $(-\infty, \infty)$ except 180n | $(-\infty, \infty)$ | \swarrow | \swarrow | 180° | origin | $90 + 180n$ |

7) For the following trig functions, find their period.

a) $\sin(6\theta)$

$$6\theta = 360$$

$$\theta = 60^\circ$$

b) $6 \tan\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)$

$$\frac{\theta}{2} = 180^\circ$$

$$\theta = 360^\circ$$

c) $-3\cos(10\theta)$

$$10\theta = 360$$

$$\theta = 36^\circ$$