

The Periodic Table



Most of the elements in the periodic table are

- A. metals
- B. metalloids
- C. gases
- D. nonmetals



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What is necessary for substances to burn?

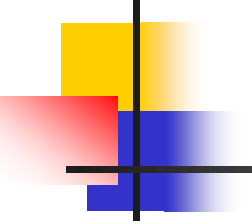


- A. hydrogen
- B. oxygen
- C. helium
- D. carbon



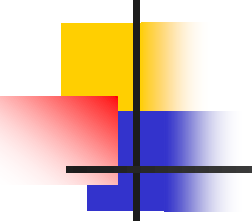
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Which one of the following tells the physical state of an element at room temperature?

- A. The atomic number
- B. The color of the chemical symbol
- C. The atomic mass
- D. The element name



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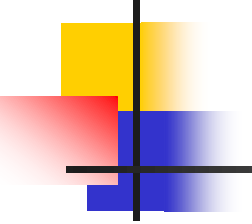
Mendeleev arranged the elements by

- A. density
- B. melting point
- C. appearance
- D. increasing atomic mass



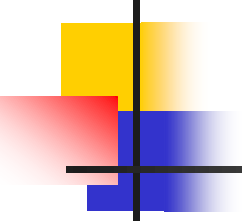
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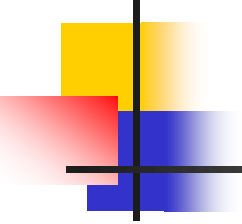
How do the physical and chemical properties of the elements change?

- A. Within a group
- B. Across each period
- C. Within a family
- D. Across each group



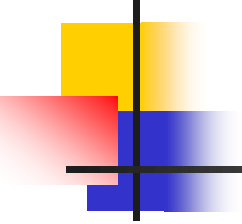
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The horizontal row on
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- A. group
- B. family
- C. period
- D. atomic number



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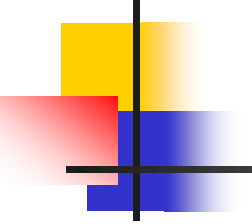
Transition metals are

- A. Good conductors of thermal energy
- B. More reactive than alkali metals
- C. Not good conductors of electrical current
- D. Used to make aluminum



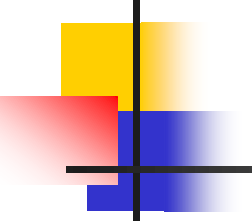
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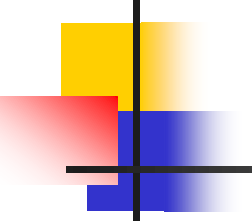
The vertical column of elements on the periodic table is called a(n)

- A. period
- B. semiconductor
- C. atomic mass
- D. group



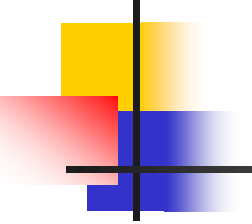
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Mendeleev found that the properties of the known elements followed a pattern that repeated every

- A. 7 elements
- B. 5 elements
- C. 14 elements
- D. 10 elements



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These metals react with water to form hydrogen

- A. alkali metals
- B. aluminum
- C. halogens
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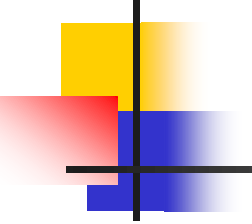
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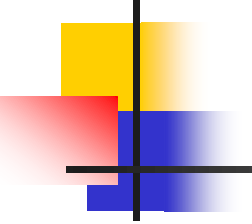
Light bulbs last longer
when they are filled with
this gas

- A. carbon
- B. hydrogen
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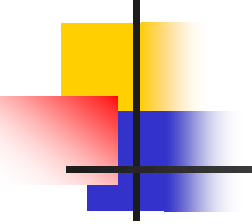
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This metal, part of the Boron Group, is used for aircraft parts.

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- B. lanthanides
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This is important to most living things

- A. calcium
- B. oxygen
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Diamond and soot are forms of this

- A. lanthanides
- B. nitrogen
- C. aluminum
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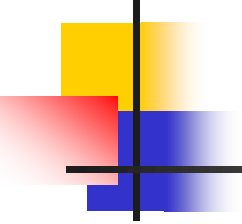
Cement and chalk are compounds of this.

- A. calcium
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- D. carbon



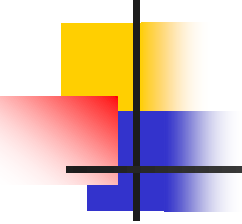
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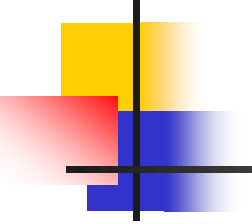
This is a colorless,
odorless gas

- A. nitrogen
- B. halogen
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- D. oxygen



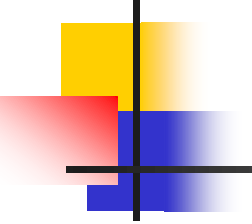
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Some of these reactive metals are used to make steel.

- A. aluminum
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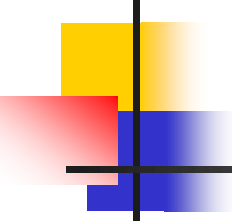
Chlorine and iodine are these.

- A. hydrogens
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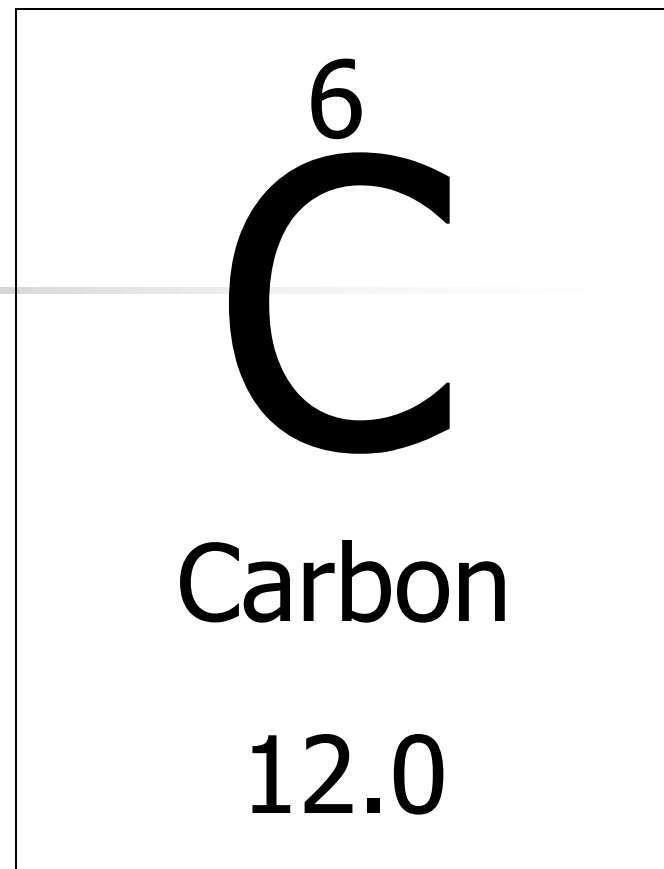
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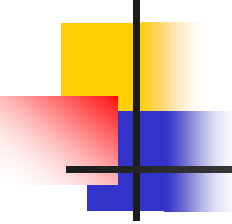
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The number
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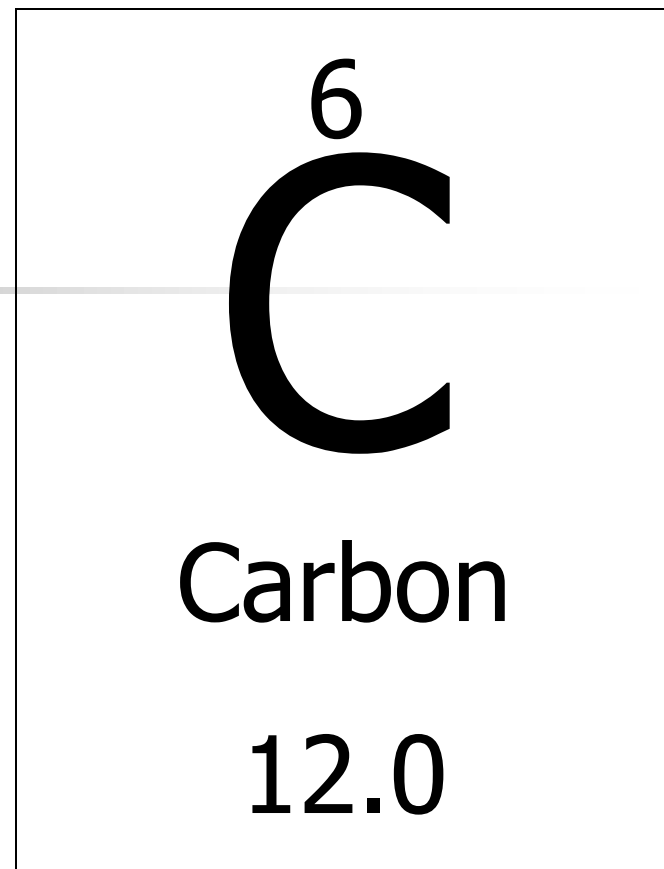
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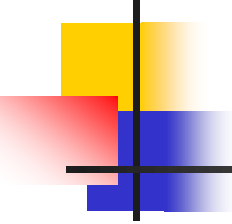




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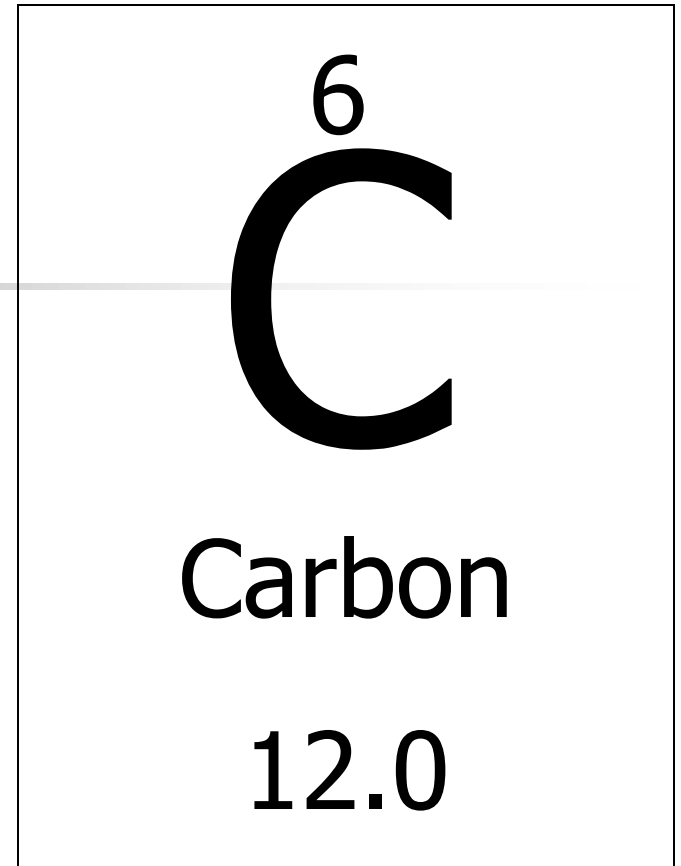
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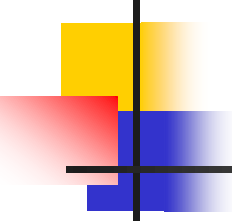




The number at
the top is the

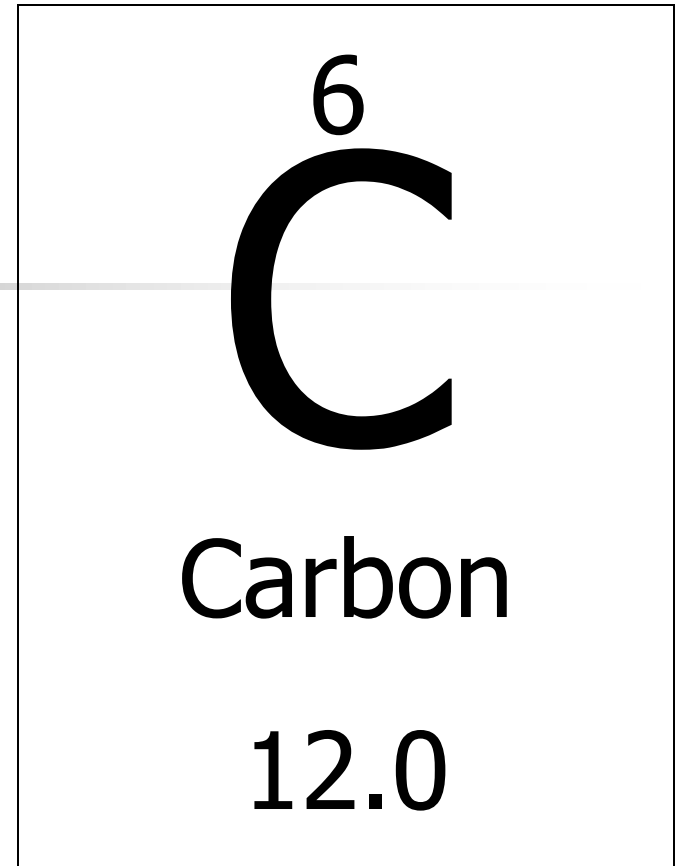
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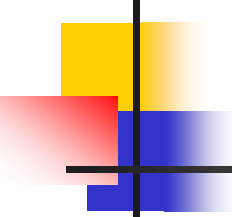


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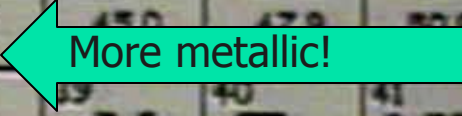
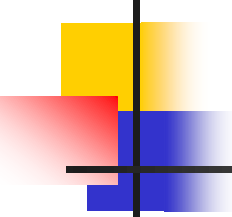
Which element is more metallic,
calcium (Ca) or vanadium (V)?



Periods

	1	2			
2	3 Li 6.94	4 Be 9.01			
3	11 Na 23.0	12 Mg 24.3			
4	19 K 39.1	20 Ca 40.1	21 Sc 45.0	22 Ti 47.9	23 V 50.9
5	37 Rb 85.5	38 Sr 87.6	39 Y 88.9	40 Zr 91.2	41 Nb 92.9
6	55 Cs 132.9	56 Ba 137.3	57 La 138.9	72 Hf 178.5	73 Ta 180.9
	87	88	89	104	105

Calcium (Ca) is more metallic than vanadium (V) because it is farther to the left of the table.



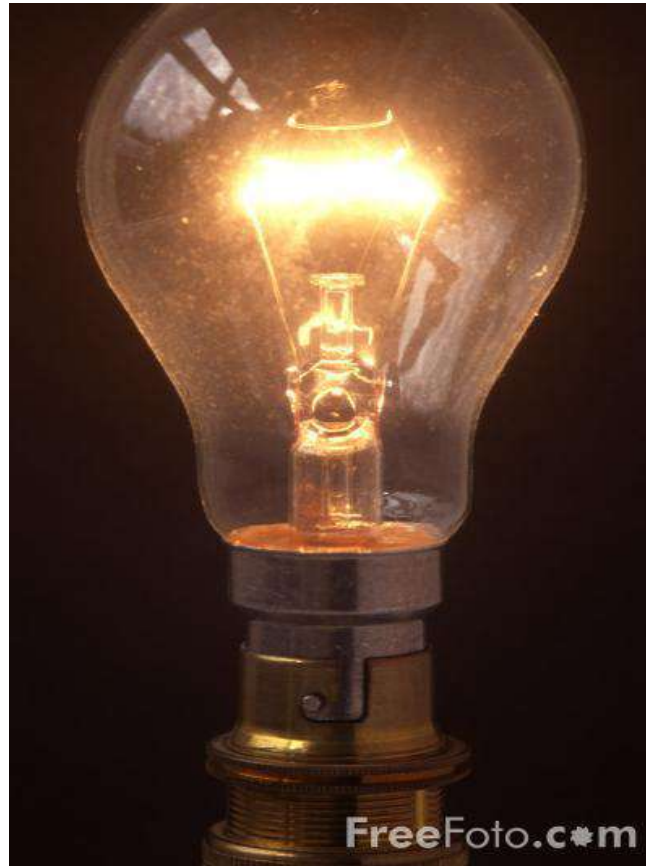
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Which vocabulary word?



Argon makes light bulbs
last longer.



Which vocabulary word?



+enlarge

Boron group, used for
aircraft parts = aluminum





Which vocabulary word?



Cement and chalk are
compounds of calcium.





Which vocabulary word?



Chlorine and iodine are
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Which vocabulary word?



Diamonds and soot are forms of **carbon**.

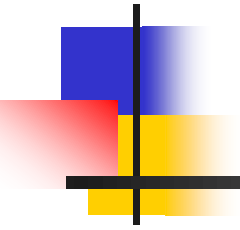


Which vocabulary word?



Oxygen is important to most living things.





The Periodic Table