

# The Challenges of Nationalism and Conservatism



# Nationalism

- Based on the concept that a nation is composed of people of like customs, language, culture and history.



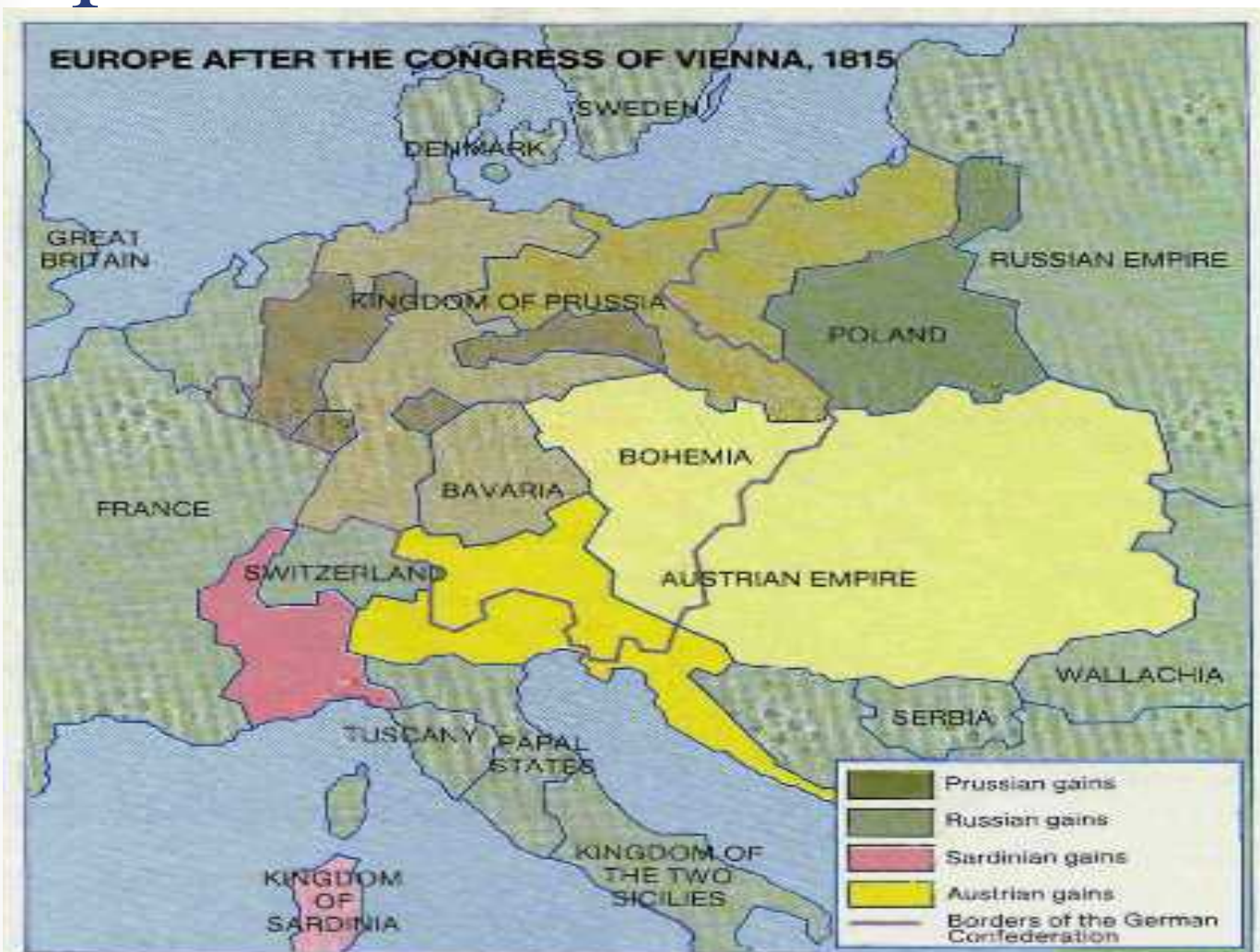
# Opposition to the Vienna Settlement

- Creation of the Austria and Russian Empires.





# German and Italian groups displaced



# Irish Problem

- In 1800, England took over Ireland.





# Liberals: Political Goals

- Legal equality
- Religious toleration
- Freedom of press
- Limited power of gov't.
- Written constitutions



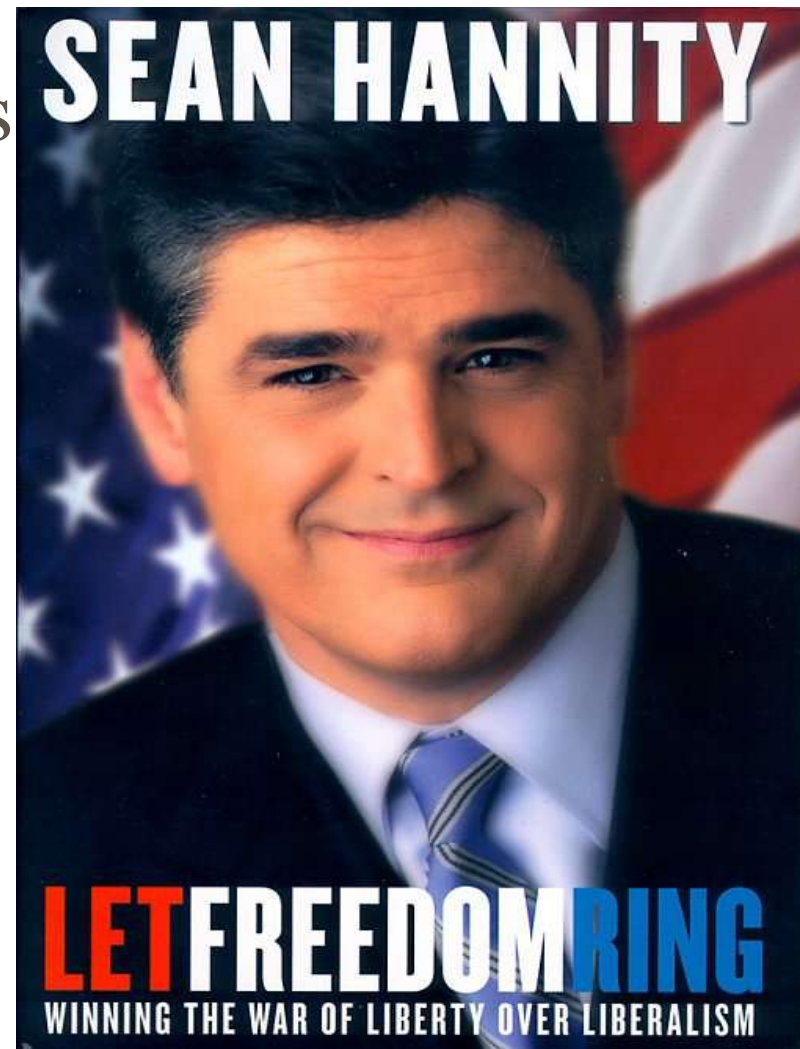
# Liberals:

- Did not advocate democracy
- Extending representation to propertied classes (strongly disliked poorer class)
- Laissez-faire
- Free trade



# Conservatism

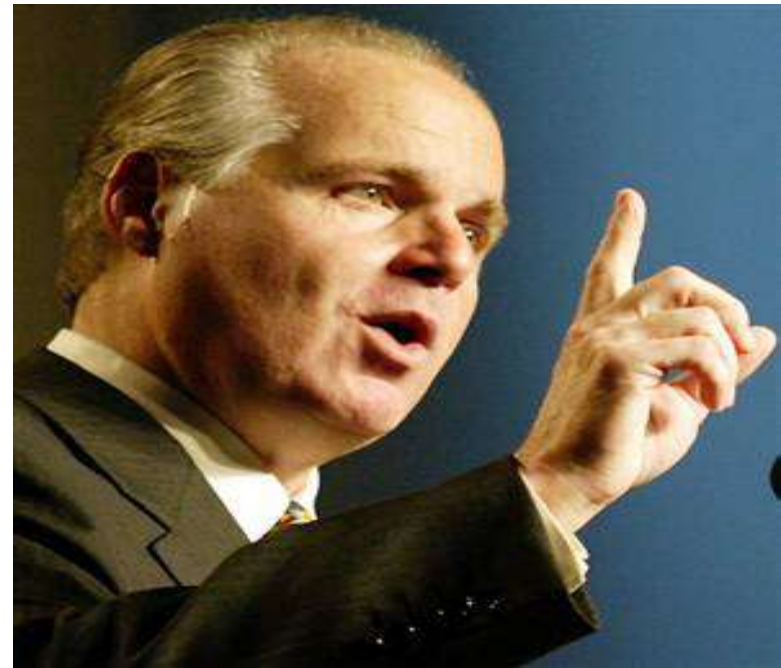
- Legitimate Monarchies
- Landed Aristocracies
- Established Churches
- Protection of Property





# Beliefs of Conservatives

- Monarchs could only trust governments of aristocracy.
- No representative govt. could protect private property.
- No written constitutions.
- The Church- hated Enlightenment ideas.



# Austrian Prince Metternich

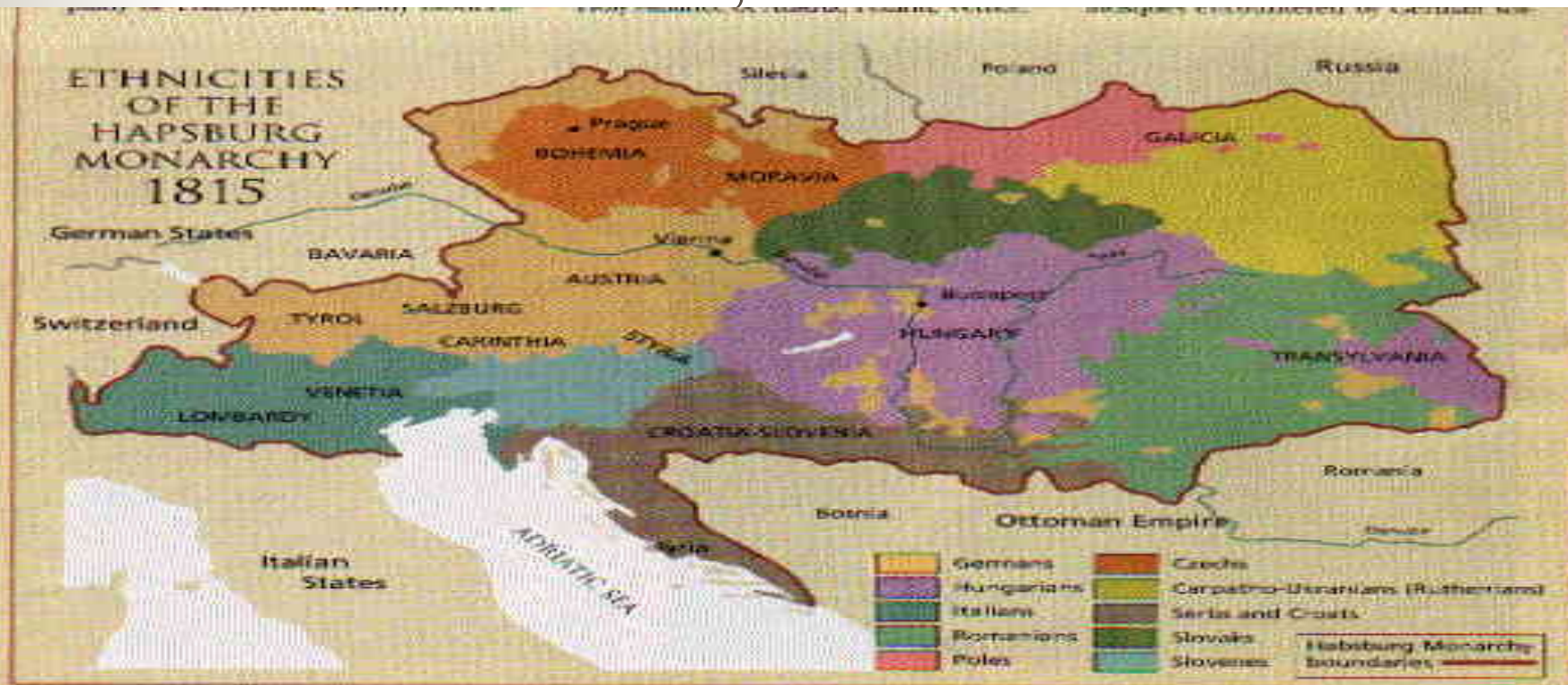
- Epitomized 19<sup>th</sup> Century Conservatism.
- Attempted to keep the states of the German confederation from having constitutions.
- Prevented Austria from having a representative government.





# Groups under Metternich's

control ■ Germans, Hungarians, Poles, Czechs, Slovaks, Slovenes, Italians, and Croats.





# Frederick William III

- Conservative
- Promised a constitutional gov't. for Prussia
- Through some inter-working, kept complete control of Prussia (junkers).



# Power of students...

- Students organized nationalistic clubs to counteract conservatism.





# Burschenschaften

- Student associations that advocated reform





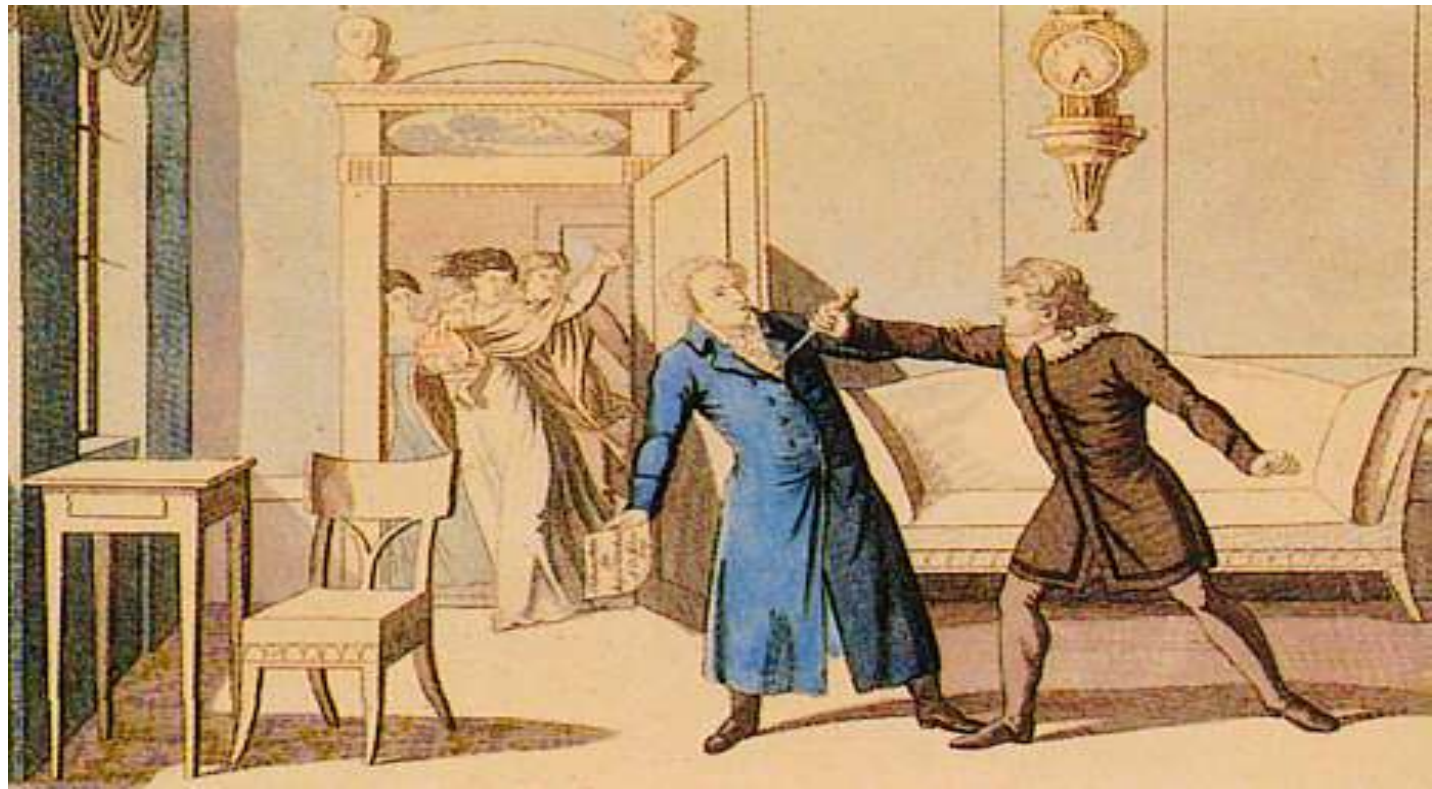
# Jena 1817

- B celebrated Luther and his 95 Theses.



# Violence

- Karl Sand of the B, killed a conservative dramatist.





# Carlsbad Decrees

- Dissolved the Burschenschaften, press censorship
- Secret police enforced laws







## Classwork: Pgs. 668-669

- What actions, laws, acts were passed during the reign of **Lord Liverpool**?
- Define the **Peterloo Massacre, Six Acts, Cato Street Conspiracy, The Charter, the Count of Artois.**