Surface Area and Volume

Surface Area of Prisms

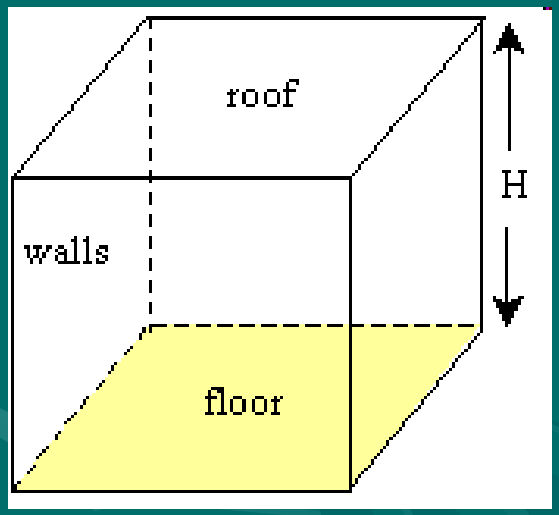
Surface Area = The total area of the surface of a three-dimensional object

(Or think of it as the amount of paper you'll need to wrap the shape.)

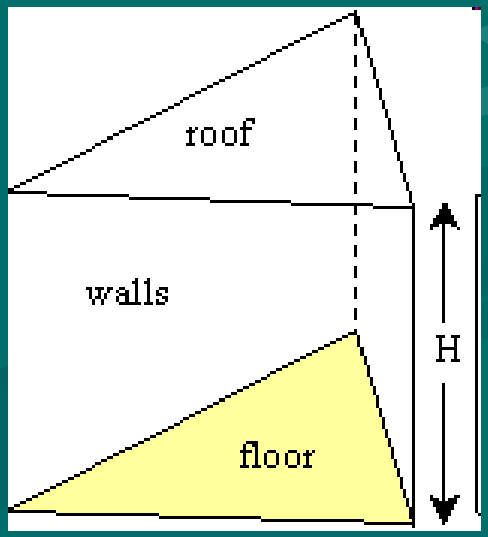
Prism = A solid object that has two identical ends and all flat sides.

We will start with 2 prisms – a rectangular prism and a triangular prism.

Rectangular Prism

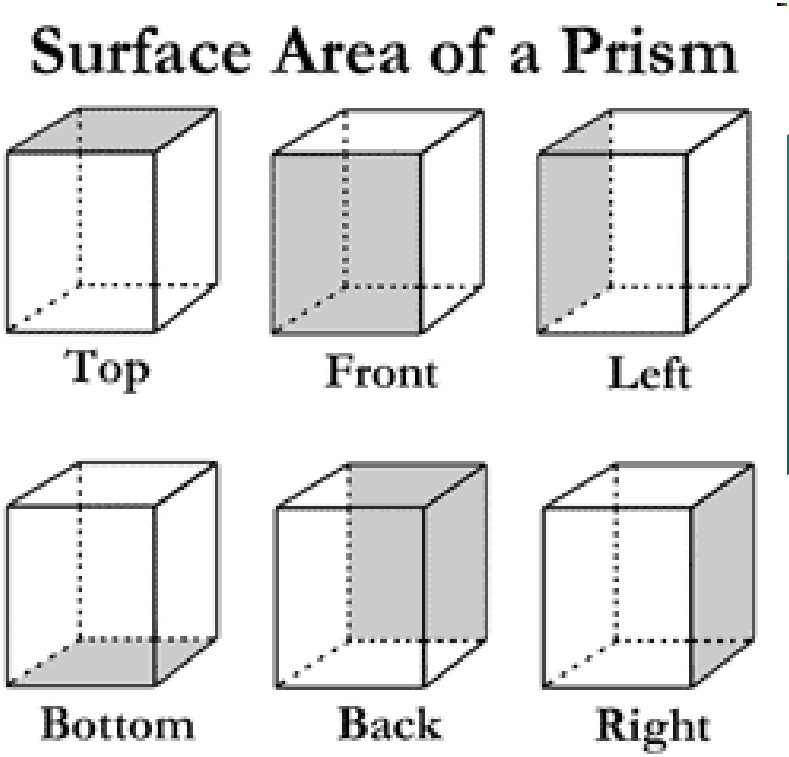


Triangular Prism



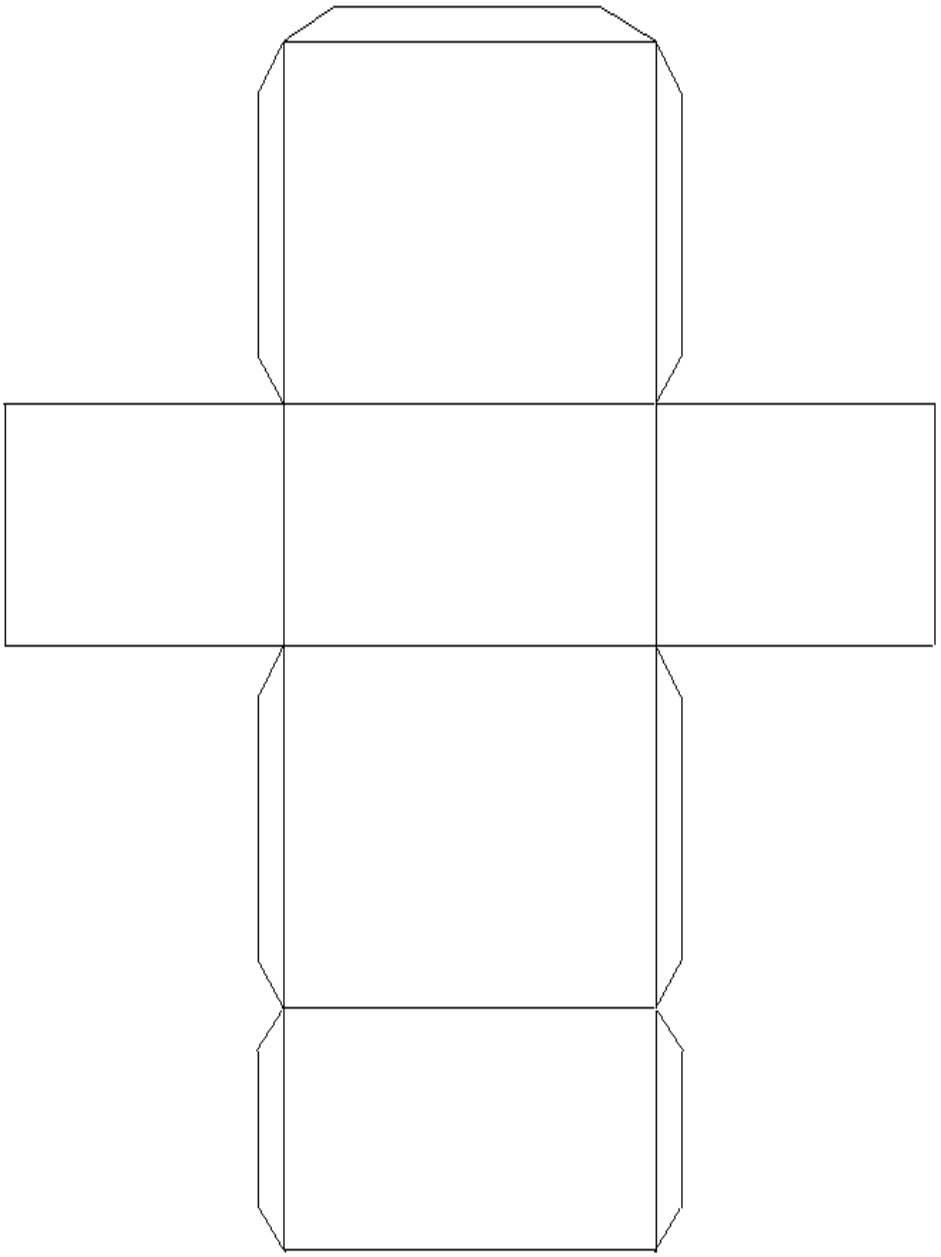
Surface Area (SA) of a Rectangular Prism

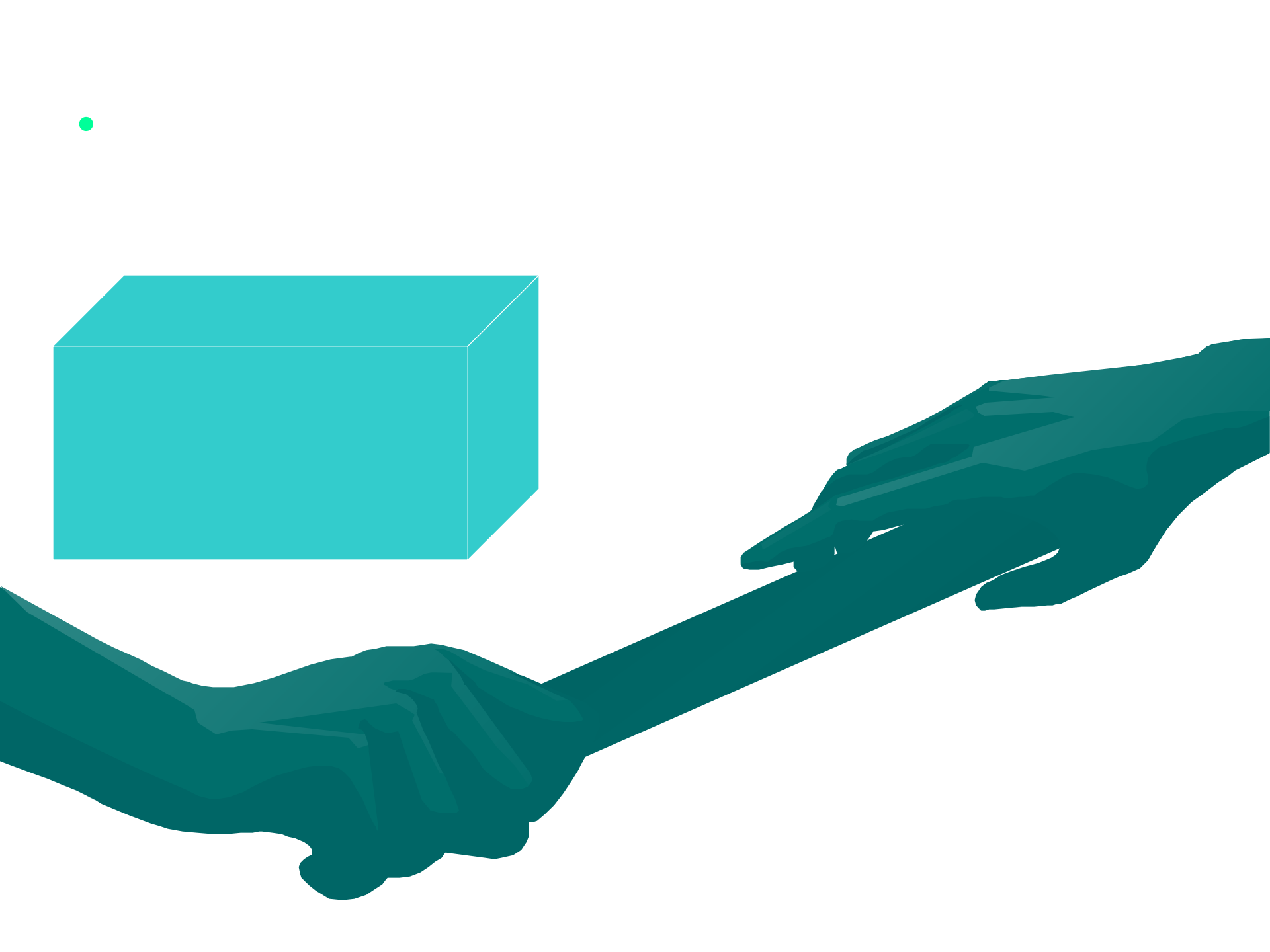
of sides)



Prism net - unfolded

Rectangular Prism





SA = 2lw + 2lh + 2wh

SA = 2 (10 x 5) + 2 (10 x 6) + 2 (5 x 6)

= 2 (50) + 2(60) + 2(30)

= 100 + 120 + 60

= 280 units squared

Practice

SA = 2lw + 2lh + 2wh

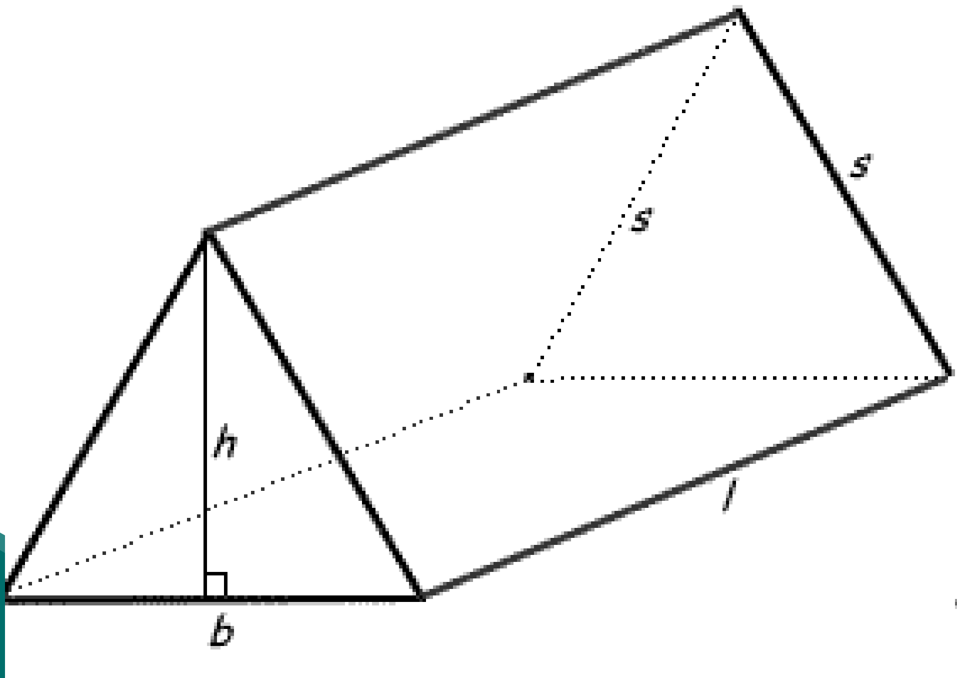
= 2(22 x 10) + 2(22 x 12) + 2(10 x 12)

= 2(220) + 2(264) + 2(120)

= 440 + 528 + 240

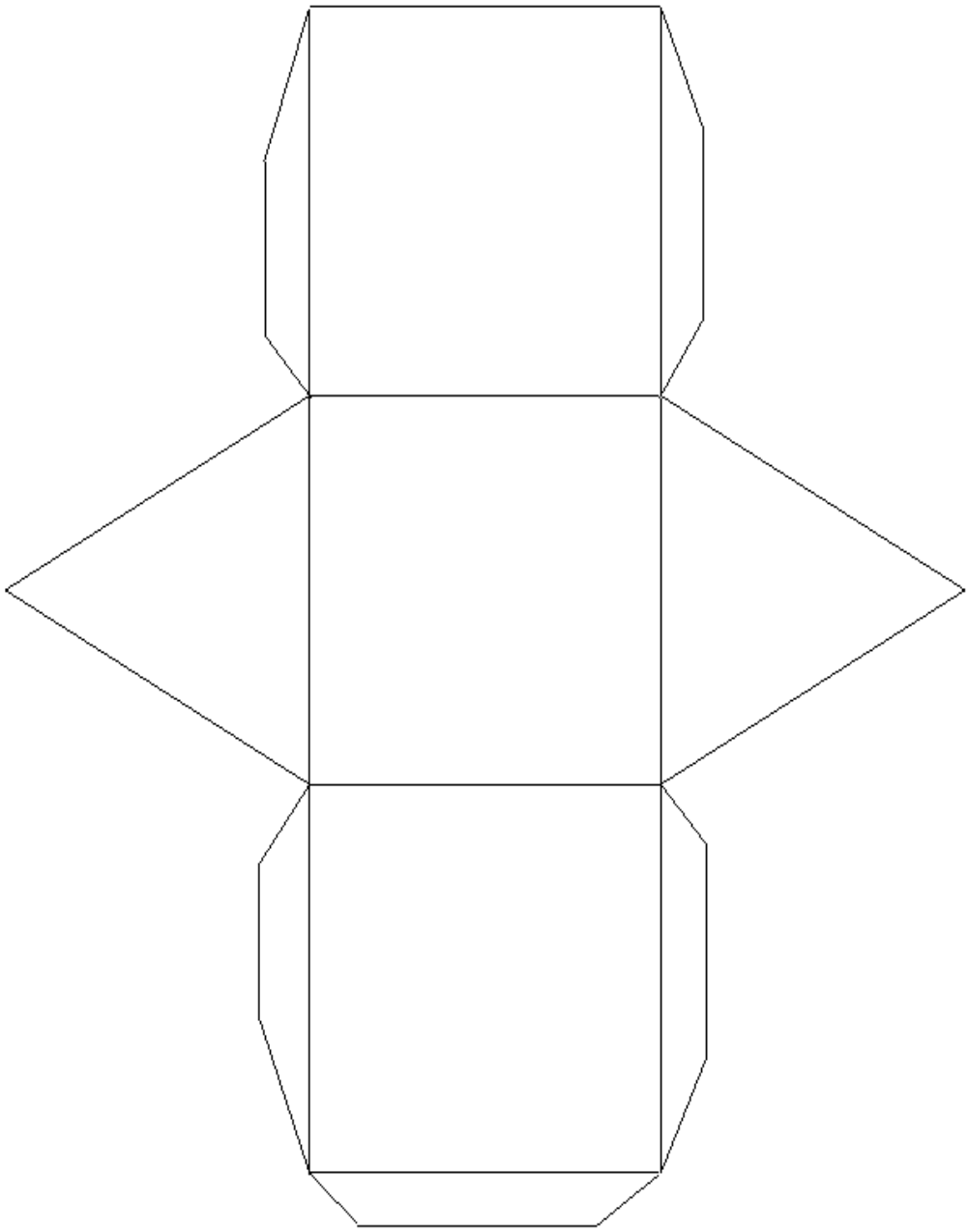
= 1208 ft squared

Surface Area of a Triangular Prism



sides
rectangular)

Triangular prism



Unfolded net of a triangular prism

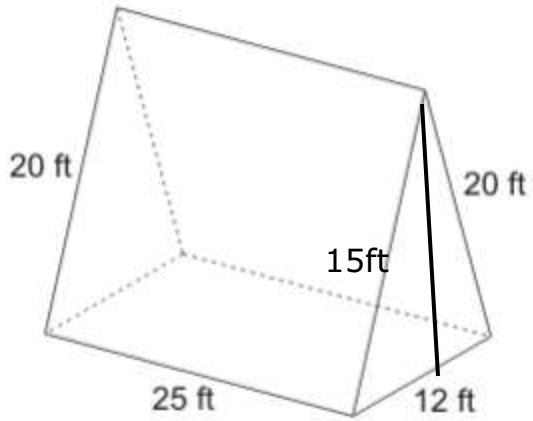
2(area of triangle) + Area of rectangles

Area Triangles = ½ (b x h)

= ½ (12 x 15)

= ½ (180)

= 90



Area Rect. 1 = b x h

= 12 x 25

= 300

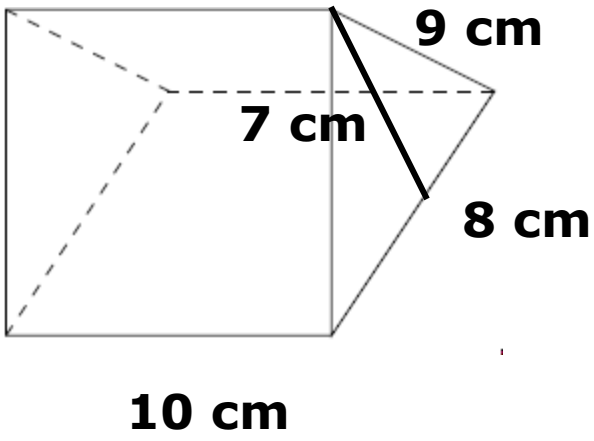
Area Rect. 2 = 25 x 20

= 500

SA = 90 + 90 + 300 + 500 + 500

SA = 1480 ft squared

Practice



Triangles = ½ (b x h)

= ½ (8 x 7)

= ½ (56)

= 28 cm

Rectangle 1= 10 x 8

= 80 cm

Rectangle 2= 9 x 10

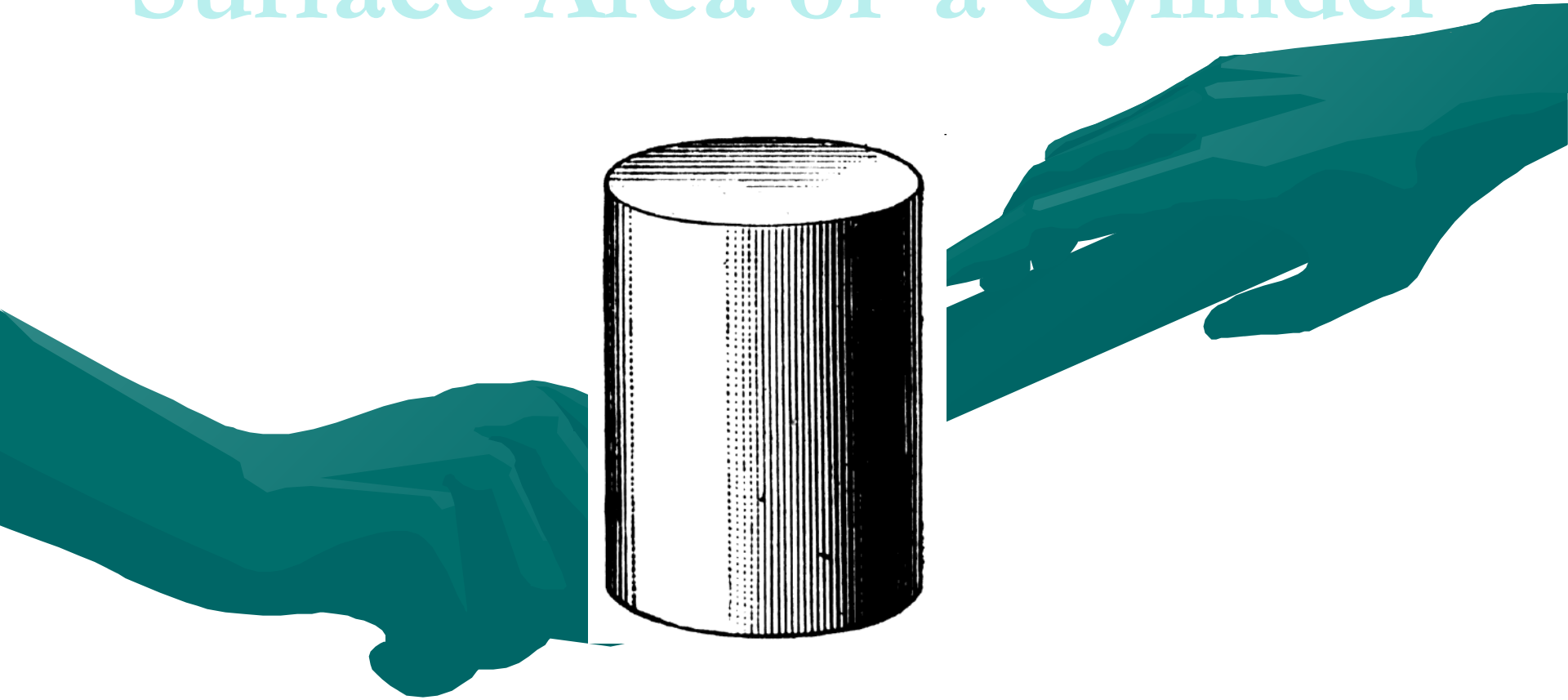
= 90 cm

Add them all up

SA = 28 + 28 + 80 + 90 + 90

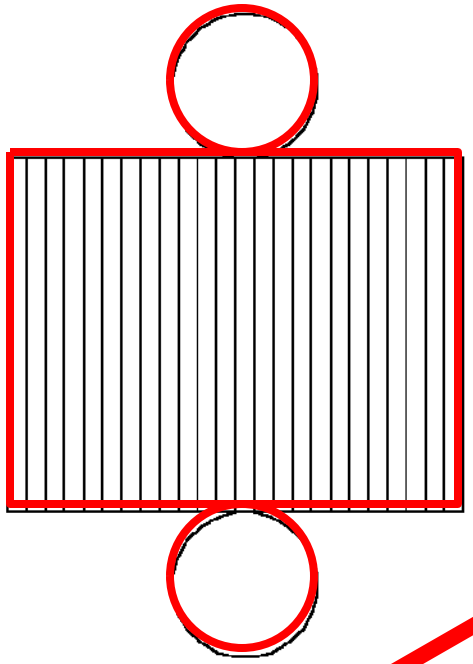
SA = 316 cm squared

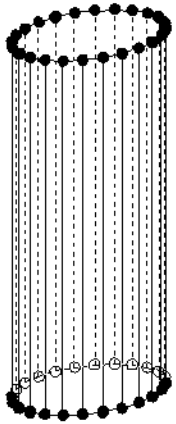
Surface Area of a Cylinder



Review

Parts of a cylinder





t together they make

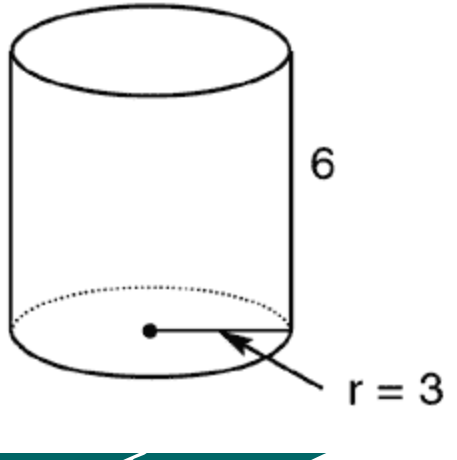
The Soup Can

The [illegible] and the lab[illegible]are related

The circumference of th[illegible]

[illegible]same as the length o[illegible]

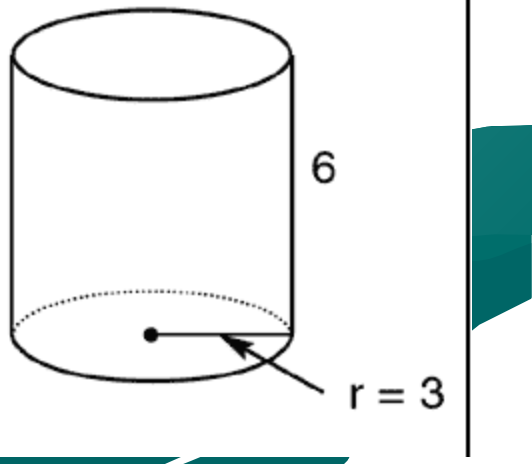
Area of the Circles



But there are 2 of them so

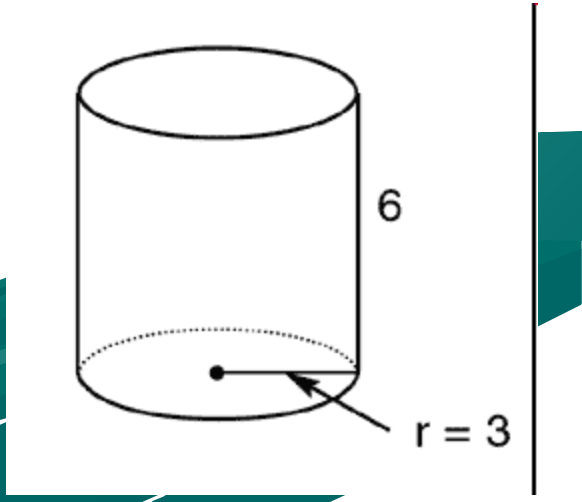
28.26 x 2 = 56.52 units sq

The Rectangle



Notice that the base is the same as the distance the circle (or the

Find Circumference



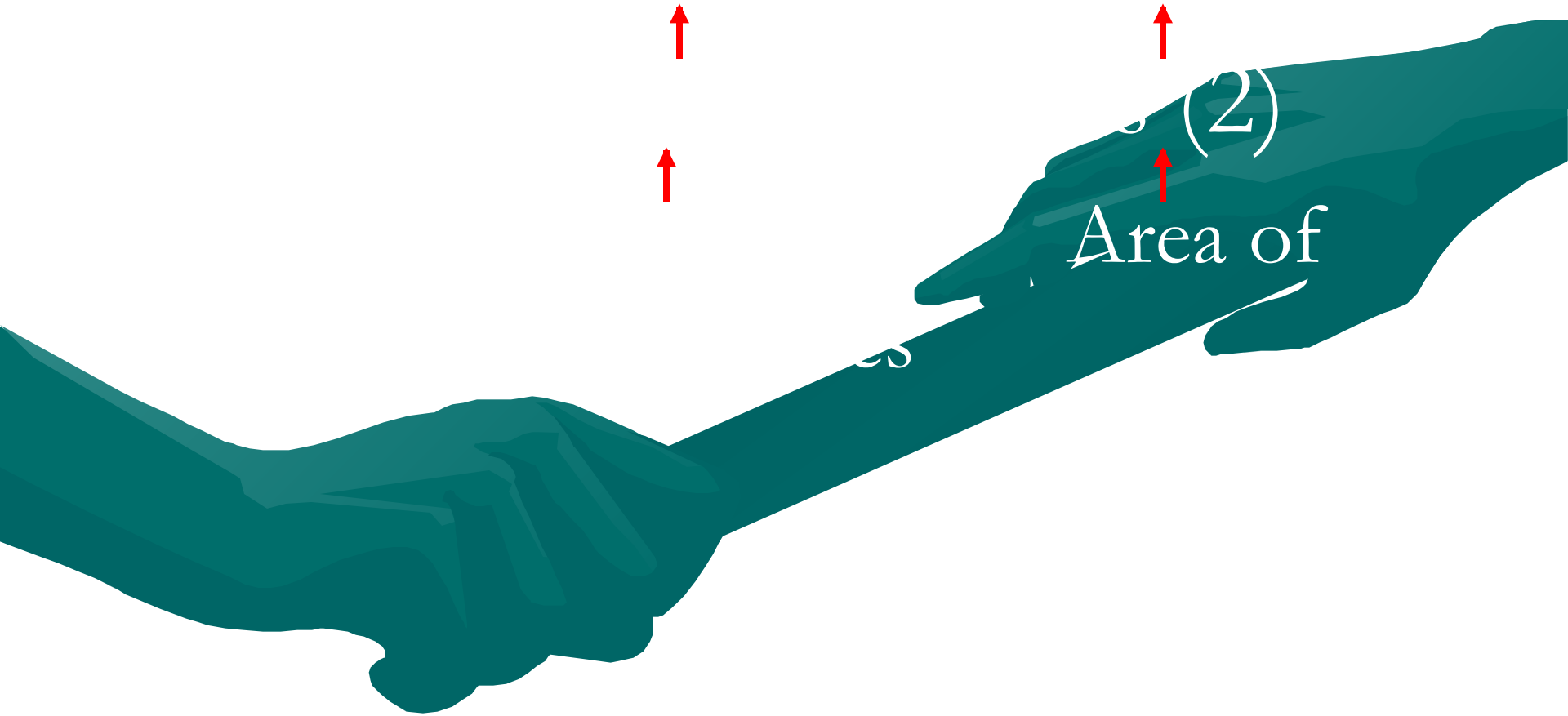
= 18.84 x 6 (the height given)

= 113.04 units squared

Add them together

The total Surface Area

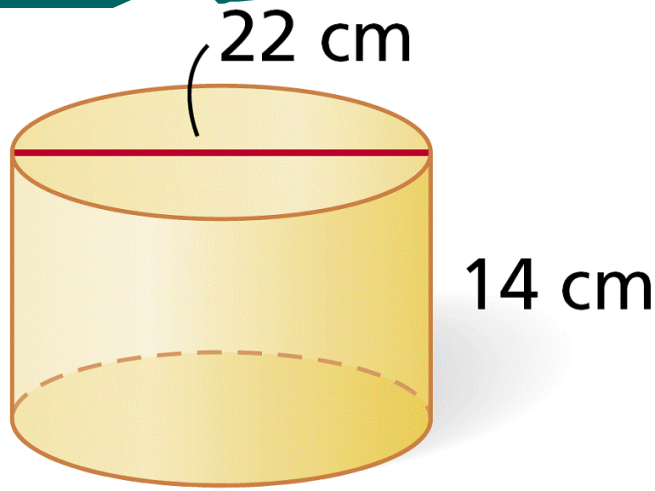
Formula



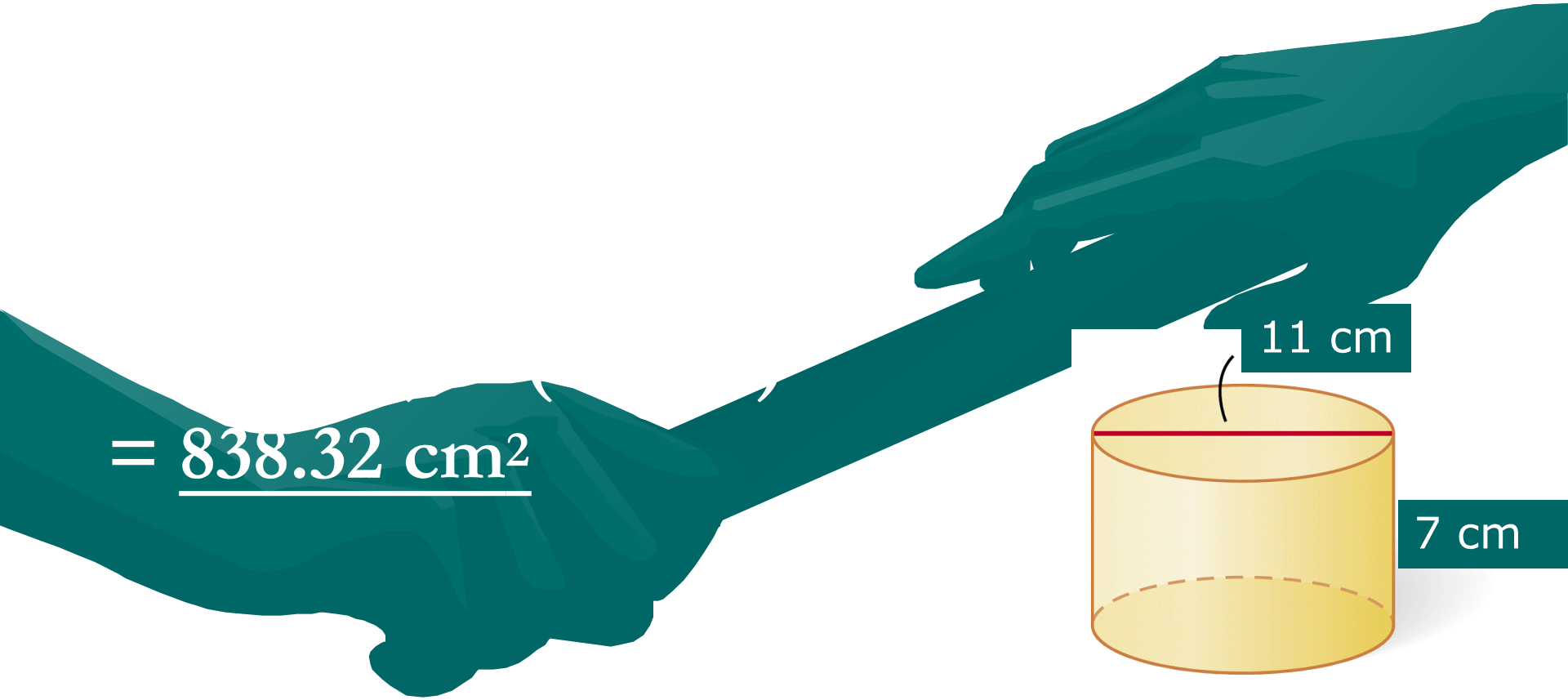
Practice

Be sure you know the difference between a radius and a diameter!

$= 1127 \text{ cm}^2$

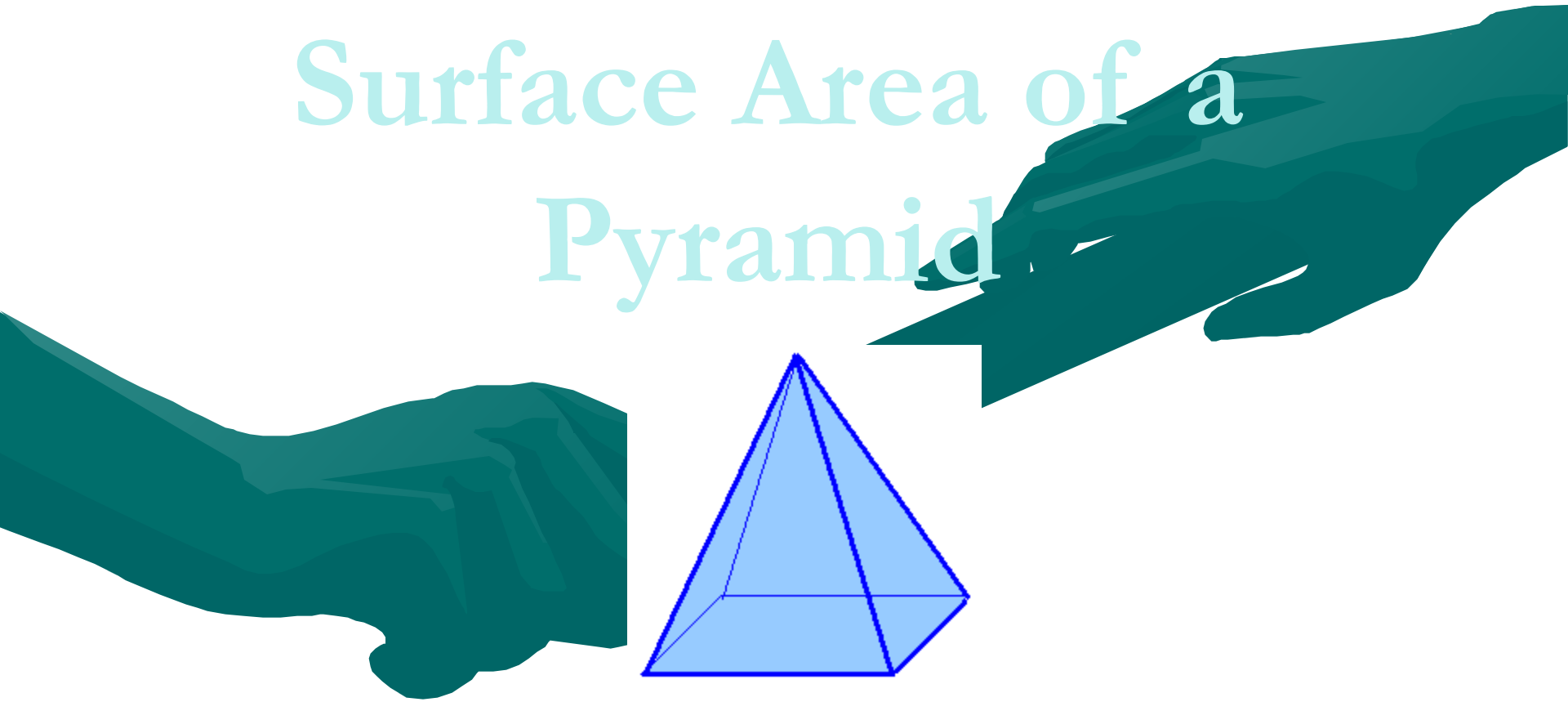


More Practice!



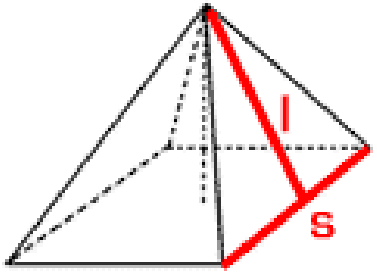
$= \underline{838.32 \text{ cm}^2}$

Surface Area of a Pyramid

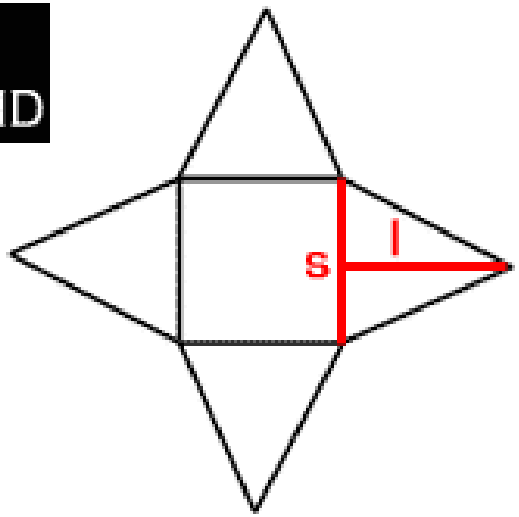


Pyramid Nets

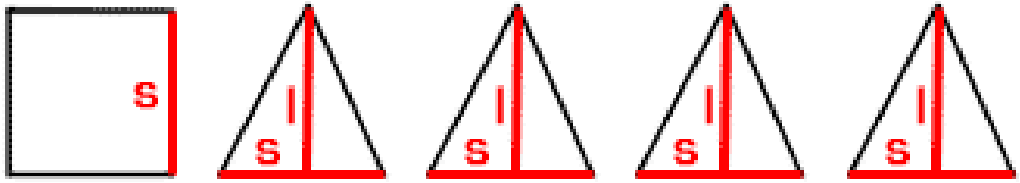
Total Surface Area of a Pyramid



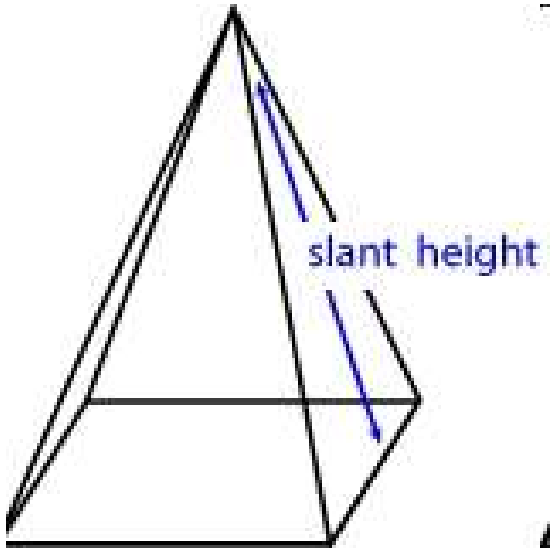
Step One



Step Two



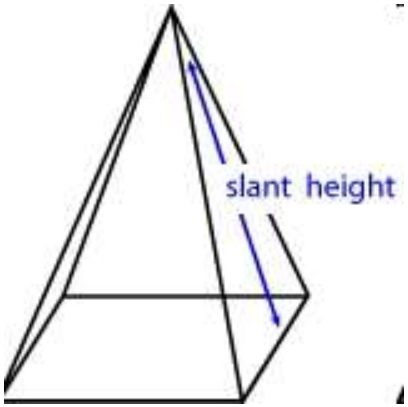
Step Three



o find the

pes and add

hem.



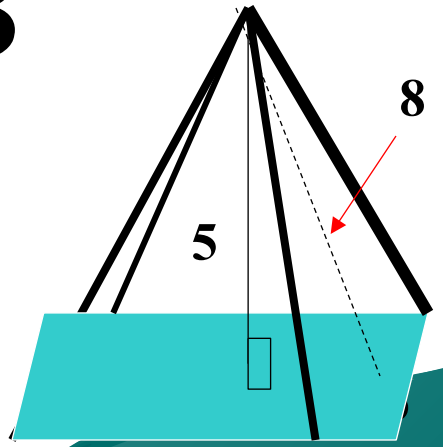
$$SA = \tfrac{1}{2} lp + B$$

Where l is the Slant Height and

p is the perimeter and

B is the area of the Base

$SA = \frac{1}{2} lp + B$



$SA = \frac{1}{2} lp + B$

$= \frac{1}{2} (8 \times 26) + (7 \times 6)$ *area of the base*

$= \frac{1}{2} (208) + (42)$

$= 104 + 42$

$= \underline{146 \text{ units}^2}$

Practice

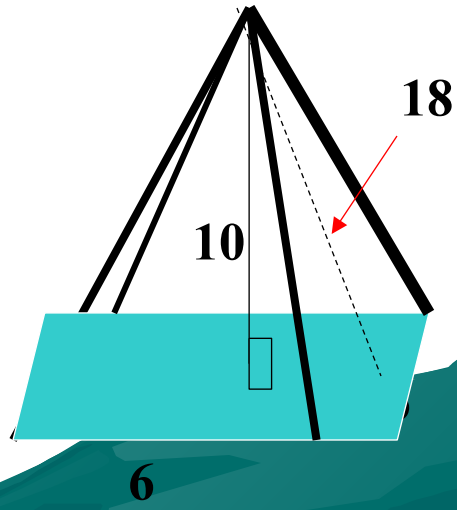
$$SA = \tfrac{1}{2}\, lp + B$$

$$= \tfrac{1}{2}\,(18 \times 24) + (6 \times 6)$$

$$= \tfrac{1}{2}\,(432) + (36)$$

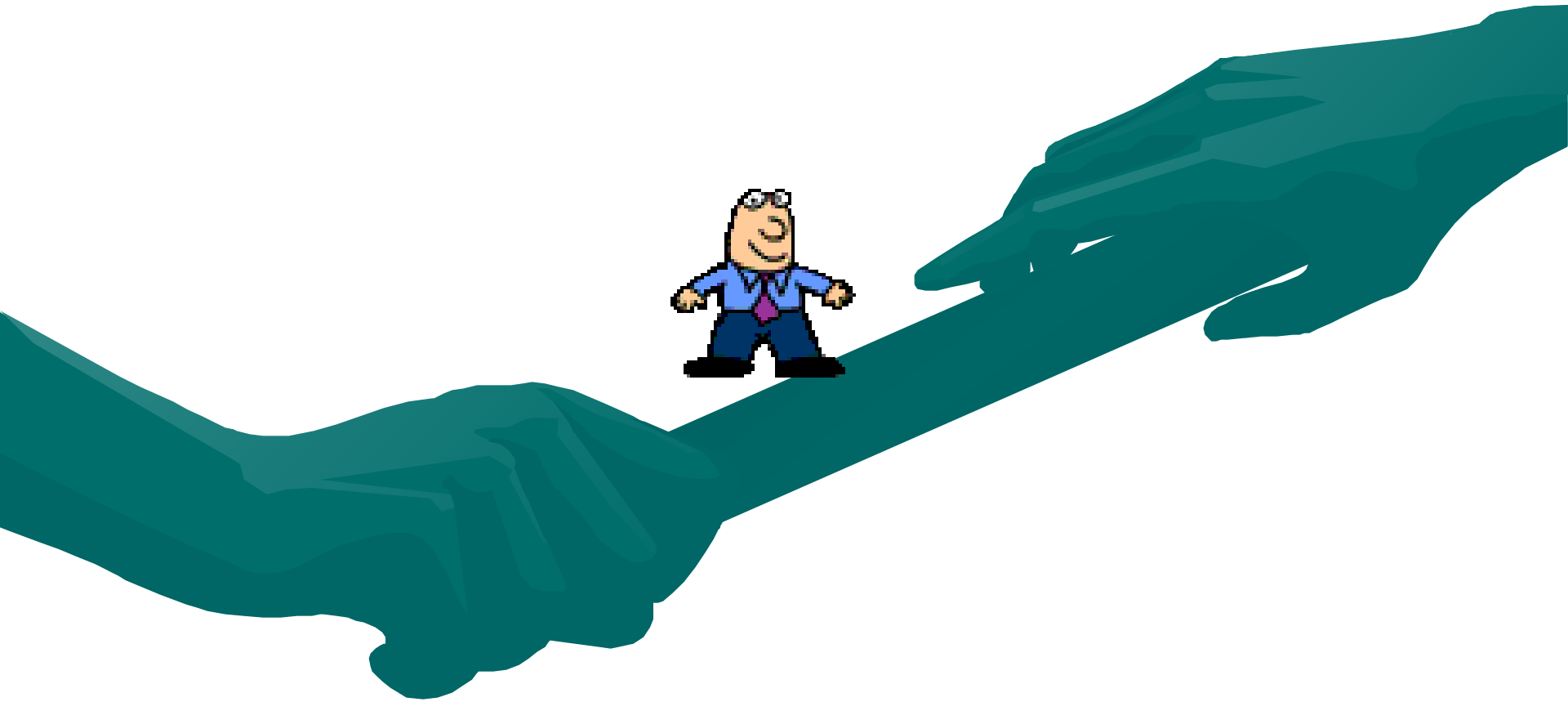
$$= 216 + 36$$

$$= \underline{252 \text{ units}^2}$$

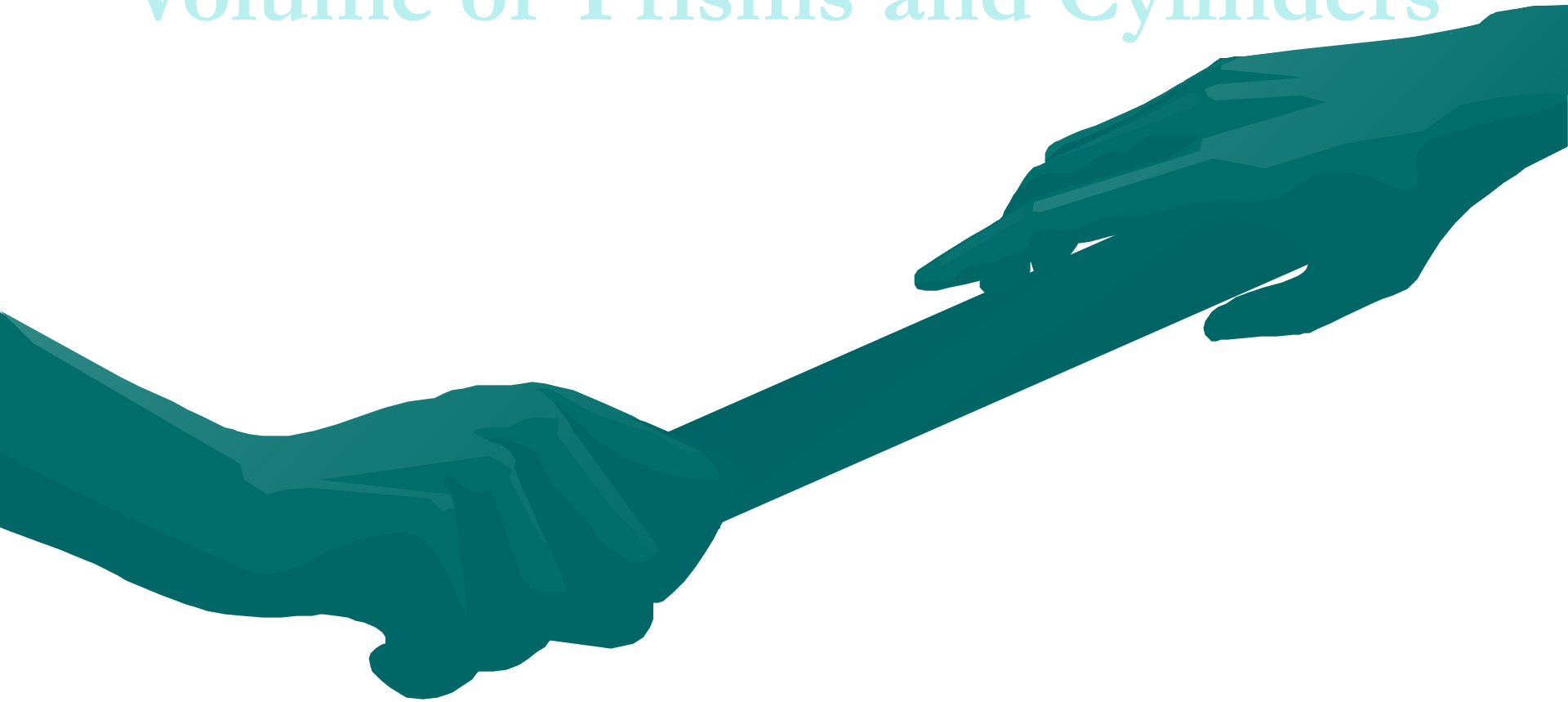


Slant height = 1

What is the extra information in the diagram?

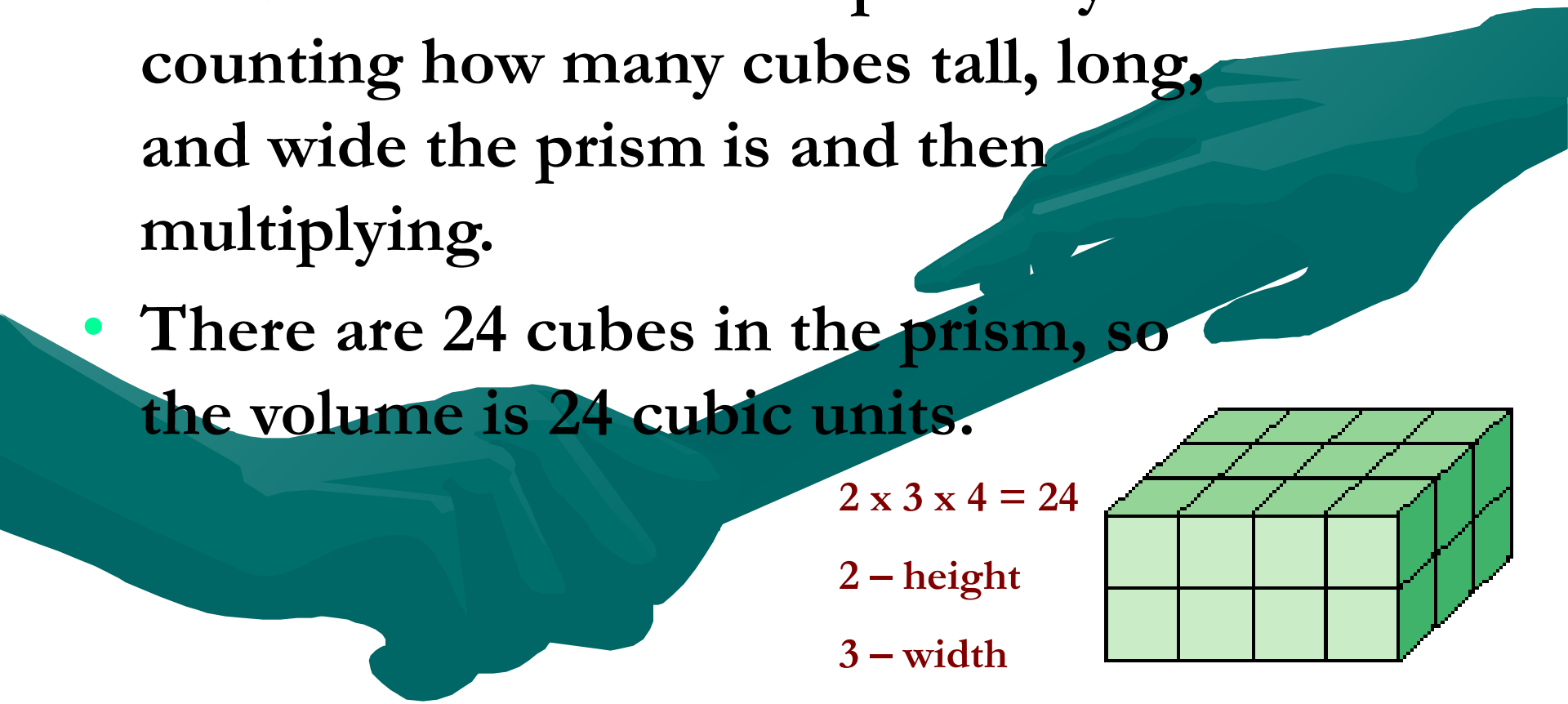


Volume of Prisms and Cylinders



Volume

- The number of cubic units needed to fill the shape.
  Find the volume of this prism by counting how many cubes tall, long, and wide the prism is and then multiplying.
- There are 24 cubes in the prism, so the volume is 24 cubic units.



2 x 3 x 4 = 24

2 – height

3 – width

4 – length

Formula for Prisms

VOLUME OF A PRISM

Try It

$V = Bh$

Find area of the base

$= (8 \times 4) \times 3$

$= (32) \times 3$

Multiply it by the height

$= \underline{96 \text{ ft}^3}$

Practice

12 cm

10 cm

22 cm

$$V = Bh$$

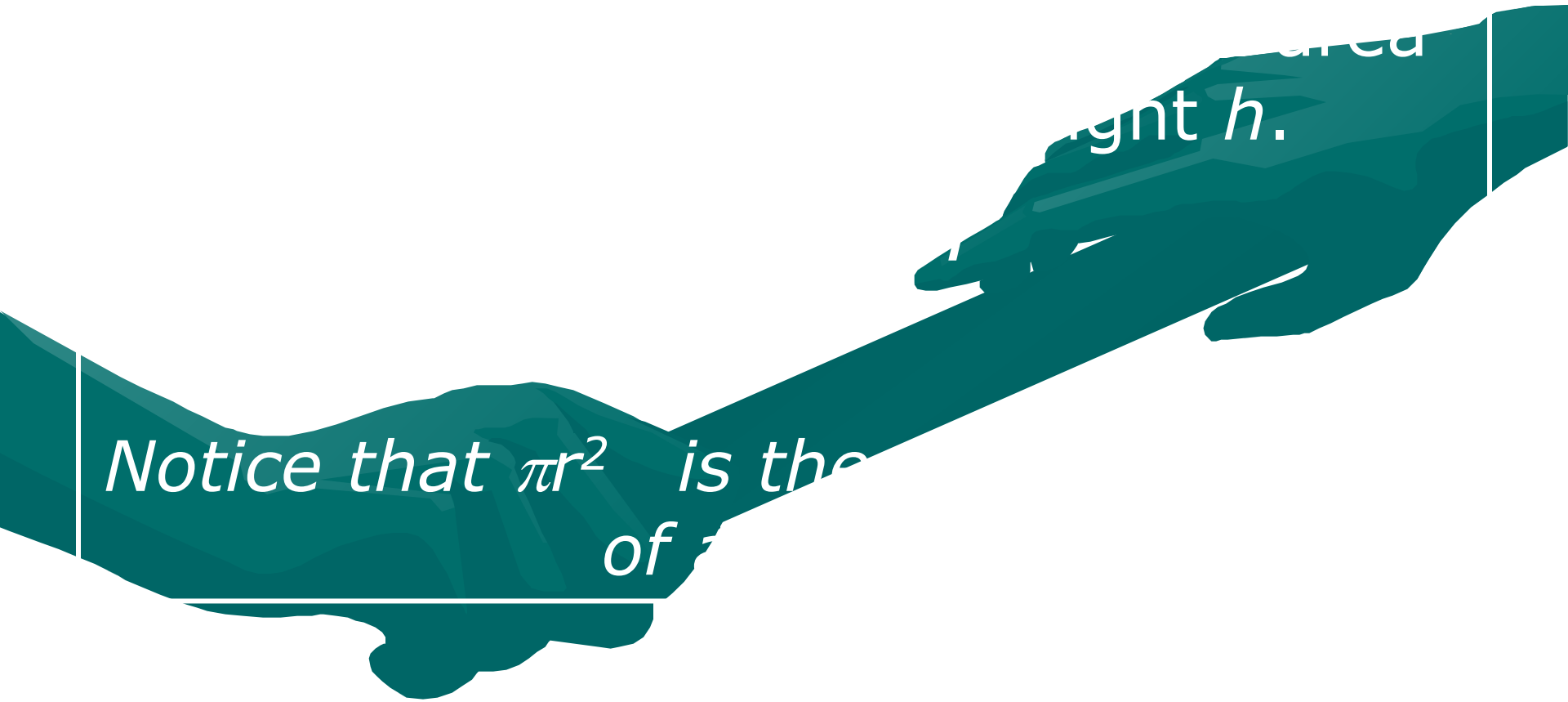
$$= (22 \times 10) \times 12$$

$$= (220) \times 12$$

$$= \underline{2640 \text{ cm}^3}$$

Cylinders

VOLUME OF A CYLINDER

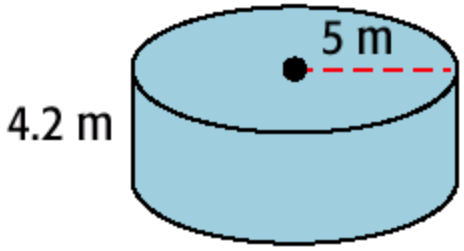


ght h.

Notice that πr^2 is the

of

Try It



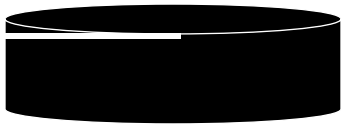
$V = \pi r^2 h$

The radius of the cylinder is 5 m, and the height is 4.2 m

$V = 3.14 \cdot 5^2 \cdot 4.2$ Substitute the values you know.

$V = \underline{329.7}$

Practice



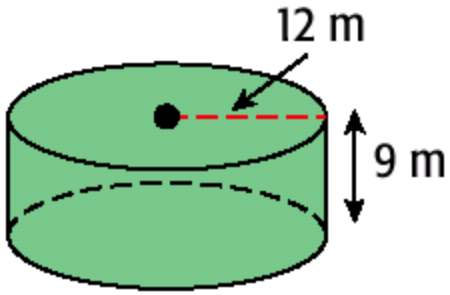
$V = \pi r^2 h$ Start with the formula

$V = 3.14 \times 13^2 \times 7$ Substitute what you know

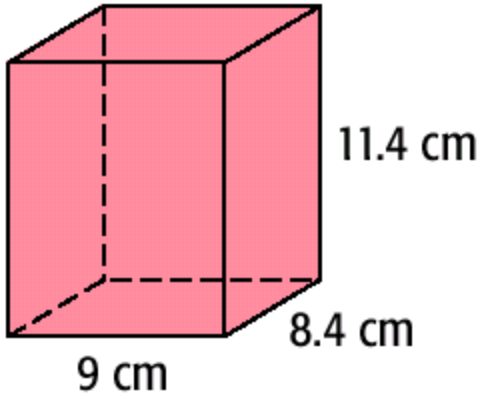
$= 3.14 \times 169 \times 7$ Solve using order of Ops.

$= \underline{3714.62\ cm^3}$

Lesson Quiz



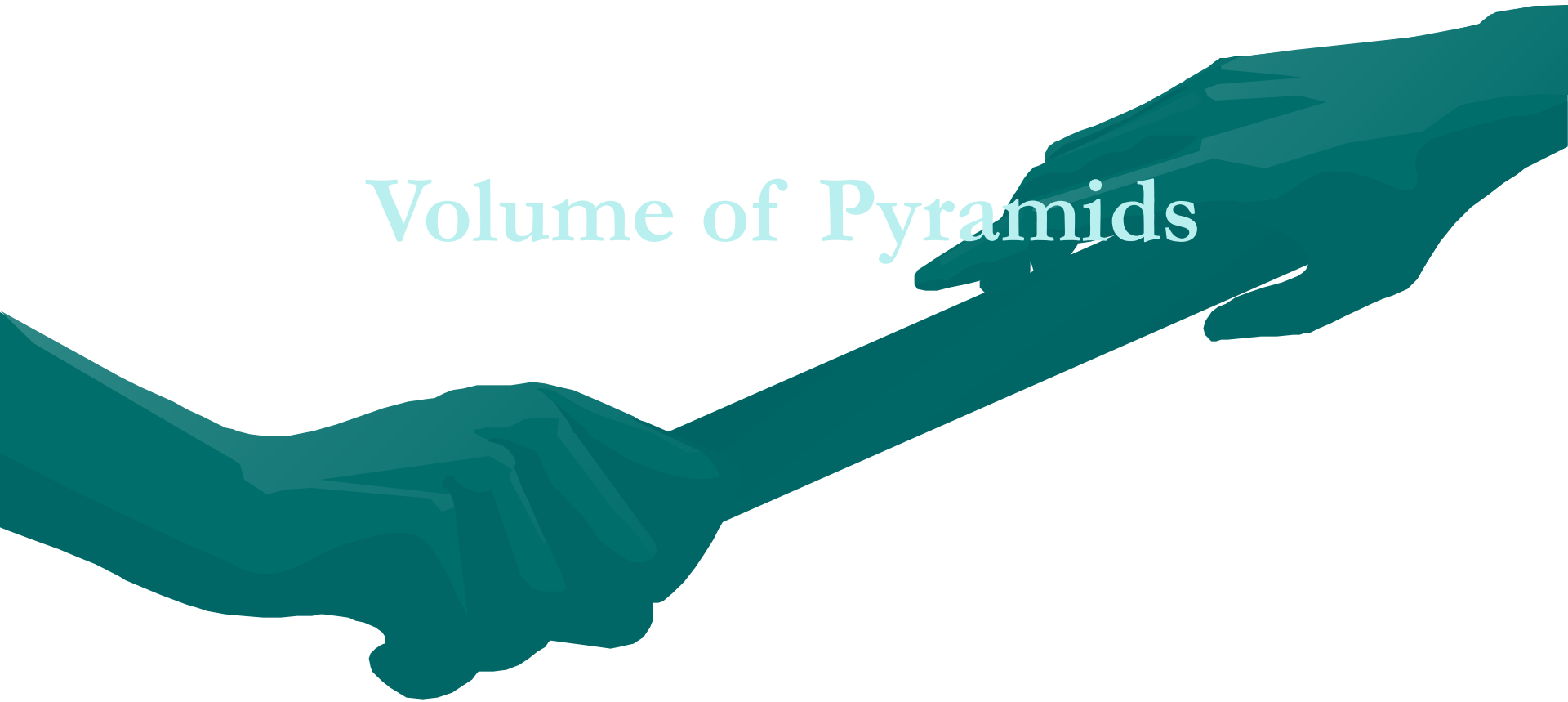
4,069.4 m^3

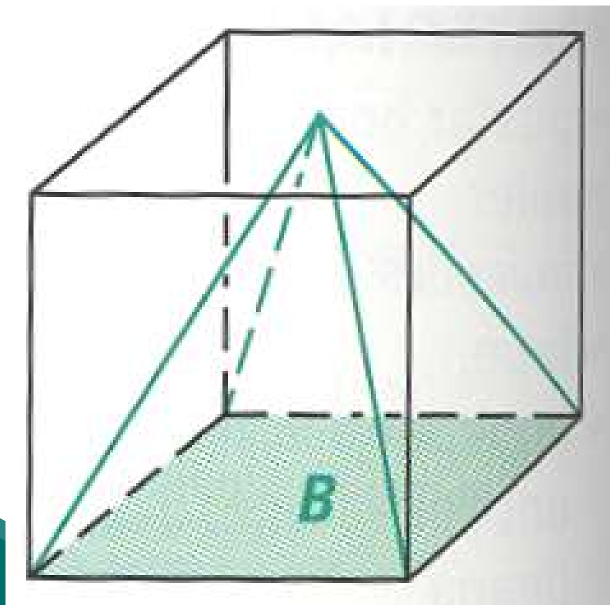


861.8 cm^3

3. triangular prism: base area
312 ft^3

Volume of Pyramids





at Volume of a

ll be less than that

m.

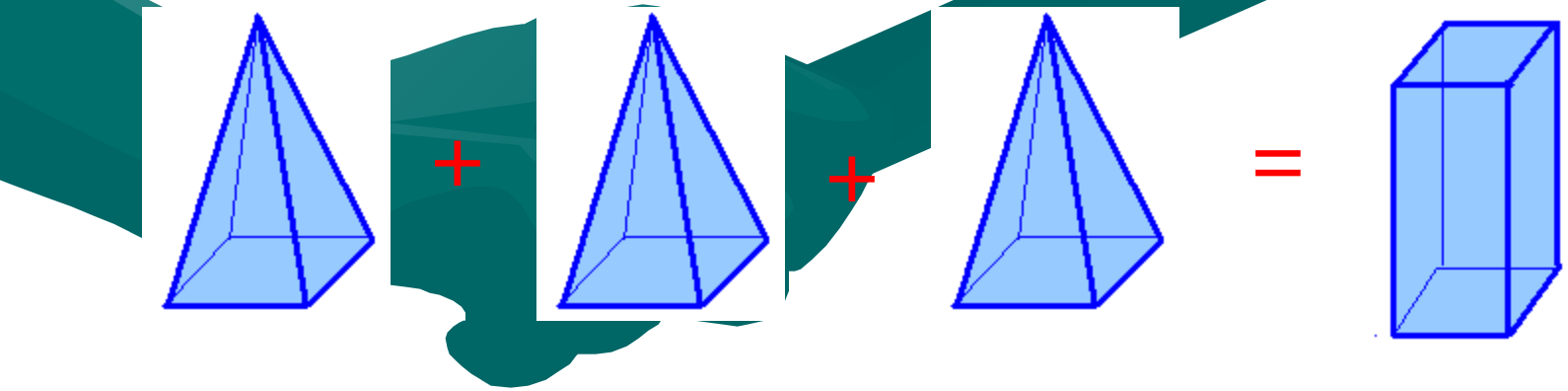
How muc

Volume of a Pyramid:

V = (1/3) Area of the Base x height

V = (1/3) Bh

Volume of a Pyramid = 1/3 x Volume of a Prism

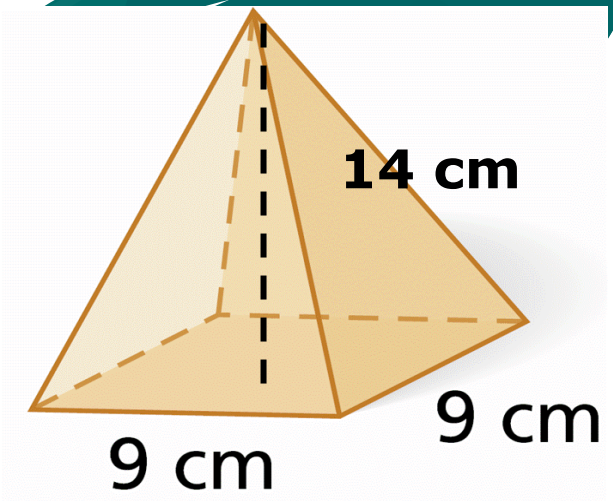


= 1/ (x 9)(14)

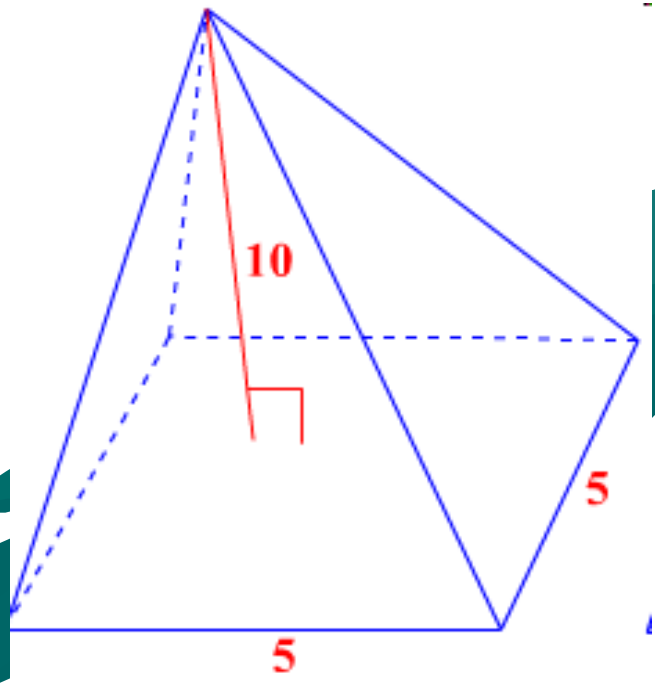
= 1/3 (81)(14)

= 1/3 (1134)

= ^{3}



Practice



= [illegible] units^3

Quiz

1.

2975 cm³

base edge len

de of 9 in

10 in.

360 in³

End