

UNIT 1: WEEK 2

Genre Study I:

Expository Text

- explains facts about a topic
- possible text features: headings, photographs and captions, diagrams

Comprehension Skill: Compare and Contrast

- Comparison and contrast is one kind of text structure (way authors organize a text).
- When you compare, you tell how things are alike.
- Comparison signal words: *same, both, like*
- When you contrast, you tell how things are different.

Vocabulary Strategy: Multiple-Meaning Words

- Multiple-meaning words have more than one meaning.
- To figure out the meaning of a multiple-meaning word, check the words and phrases near it for clues.

Vocabulary Words:

1. alter—to make different or change
2. collapse—to fall down or cave in
3. crisis—a difficult or dangerous situation
4. destruction—great damage or ruin
5. hazard—something that can cause harm or injury
6. severe—very harsh or serious
7. substantial—of a great amount or size
8. unpredictable—not able to tell beforehand

Essential Question:

How do people respond to natural disasters?

Spelling Words

1. major
2. clay
3. stray
4. today
5. bail
6. rail
7. drain
8. faint
9. claim
10. pale
11. face
12. graze
13. cane
14. slate
15. ache
16. steak
17. break
18. eight
19. they
20. obey