

Practice
AP Statistics Quiz A - Chapter 19

Name _____

A statistics professor asked her students whether or not they were registered to vote. In a sample of 50 of her students (randomly sampled from her 700 students), 35 said they were registered to vote.

- Find a 95% confidence interval for the true proportion of the professor's students who were registered to vote. (Make sure to check any necessary conditions and to state a conclusion in the context of the problem.)

• hopefully the 50 were Randomly Selected

• 50 is $< 10\%$ of 700

• 35 are reg
15 are not (Both > 10)

all cond. are seem reasonable

to proceed with a 1 proportion Z interval

$$0.7 \pm 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{(0.7)(0.3)}{50}}$$

$$0.7 \pm 1.96 (0.06481)$$

$$0.7 \pm 0.127$$

$$57.3\%, 82.7\%$$

- Explain what 95% confidence means in this context.

If this process were repeated over and over again using different samples of size 50, 95% of the intervals made would capture the true proportion of reg voters

- What is the probability that the true proportion of the professor's students who were registered to vote is in your confidence interval?

TRICK QUESTION ... no prob associated w/ this.

- According to a September 2004 Gallup poll, about 73% of 18- to 29-year-olds said that they were registered to vote. Does the 73% figure from Gallup seem reasonable for the professor's students? Explain.

yeah that's in the CI built here

- If the professor only knew the information from the September 2004 Gallup poll and wanted to estimate the percentage of her students who were registered to vote to within $\pm 4\%$ with 95% confidence, how many students should she sample?

$$ME = C.V * SE$$

$$0.04 = 1.96 \sqrt{\frac{(0.73)(0.27)}{n}}$$

$$\left(\frac{0.04}{1.96}\right)^2 = \frac{(0.73)(0.27)}{n}$$

$$4.16493 \times 10^{-4} = \frac{0.1971}{n}$$

$$n = \frac{0.1971}{4.16493 \times 10^{-4}} = 473.2 \text{ students}$$

474 this would violate the