| Essential<br>Understandings          | <ul> <li>Regional civilizations in Europe and Asia influenced each other and<br/>laid the foundations for the political, economic, social, and military<br/>changes that occur in the future.</li> </ul>   |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Essential<br>Questions               | <ul> <li>How did regional civilizations in Europe and Asia influence each other?</li> <li>What were some of the political, economic, social, and military characteristics of the regional civilizations in Europe and Asia?</li> </ul>   |
| Essential<br>Knowledge               | <ul> <li>The political, economic, social, and military characteristics of these regional civilizations include:         <ul> <li>The Byzantine Empire</li> <li>Islamic Civilizations</li> <li>Early Medieval Europe's use of feudalism</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |
| Vocabulary                           | <ul> <li><u>Terms</u>:         <ul> <li>theology, monastery, Constantine, mosque, Muhammad,<br/>Quran, feudalism, chivalry, manorialism, serf, clan</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |
| Essential<br>Skills                  | <ul> <li>Define important vocabulary.</li> <li>Identify various the political, economic, social and military characteristics of these civilizations.</li> </ul>  |
| Related<br>Maine Learning<br>Results | <ul> <li><u>Social Studies</u></li> <li>A. Applications of Social Studies Processes, Knowledge, and Skills</li> <li>A1.Researching and Developing Positions on Current Social<br/>Studies Issues</li> <li>Students research, develop, present, and defend positions on<br/>current social studies issues by developing and modifying<br/>research questions, and locating, selecting, evaluating, and<br/>synthesizing information from multiple and varied sources.</li> <li>b. Select and apply research methods that are appropriate for<br/>the purpose of the inquiry.</li> <li>c. Make judgments about conflicting findings from different<br/>sources, incorporating those from sources that are valid and<br/>refuting others.</li> <li>f. Create and present a coherent set of findings that integrate<br/>paraphrasing, quotations, and citations.</li> <li>g. Develop a clear well-supported position.</li> </ul> |

|                | B. Civics and Government  |
|----------------|---|
|                | B1.Knowledge, Concepts, Themes, and Patterns of                     |
|                | Civics/Government   |
|                |   |
|                | Students understand the ideals, purposes, principles,               |
|                | structures, and processes of constitutional government in the       |
|                | United States and in the American political system, as well as      |
|                | examples of other forms of government and political systems in      |
|                | the world.  |
|                | a. Explain that the study of government includes structures,        |
|                | functions, institutions, and forms of government to citizens in     |
|                | the United States and in other regions of the world.                |
|                | B3.Individual, Cultural, International, and Global Connections in   |
|                | Civics and Government   |
|                | Students understand political and civic aspects of unity and        |
|                | diversity in Maine, the United States, and the world, including     |
|                | Maine Native Americans.   |
|                | b. Analyze the political structures, political power, and political |
|                | perspectives of diverse cultures, including those of Maine          |
|                | and other Native Americans, various historical and recent           |
|                | immigrant groups in Maine and the United States, and those          |
|                | of various world cultures.  |
| Related        | C. Economics  |
| Maine Learning | C1.Economic Knowledge, Concept, Themes, and Patterns                |
| Results        | Students understand the principles and processes of personal        |
|                | economics, the role of markets, the economic system of the          |
|                | United States, and other economic systems in the world, and         |
|                | how economics serves to inform decisions in the present and         |
|                | future.   |
|                | a. Explain that the study of economics includes the analysis        |
|                | and description of production, distribution, and consumption        |
|                | of goods and services by business and is the basis of               |
|                | individual personal finance management including saving             |
|                | and investing.  |
|                | D. Geography  |
|                | D1.Geographic Knowledge, Concepts, Themes, and Patterns             |
|                | Students understand the geography of the United States and          |
|                | various regions of the world and the effect of geographic           |
|                | influences on decisions about the present and future.               |
|                | d. Evaluate the impact of change, including technological           |
|                | change, on the physical and cultural environment.                   |

|                | D2.Individual, Cultural, International, and Global Connections in          |
|----------------|--|
|                | Geography  |
|                | Students understand geographic aspects of unity and diversity              |
|                | in Maine, the United States, and the world, including Maine                |
|                | native American communities.   |
|                | a. Analyze geographic features that have impacted unity and                |
|                | diversity in the United States and other nations and describe              |
|                | their effects.   |
|                | E. History   |
|                | E1.Historical Knowledge, Concepts, Themes, and patterns                    |
|                | Students understand major eras, major enduring themes, and                 |
|                | historic influences in United States and world history, including          |
|                |  |
|                | the roots of democratic philosophy, ideals, and institutions in the world. |
|                | a. Explain that history includes the study of the past based on            |
|                | the examination of a variety of primary and secondary                      |
|                | sources and how history can help one better understand                     |
|                | and make informed decisions about the present and future.                  |
| Related        | b. Analyze and critique major historical eras, major enduring              |
| Maine Learning | themes, turning points, events, consequences, and people                   |
| Results        | in the history of the United States and world and the                      |
| Results        | implications for the present and future.                                   |
|                | c. Trace and critique the roots and evolution of democratic                |
|                | ideals and constitutional principles in the history of the                 |
|                |  |
|                | United States and the world using historical sources.                      |
|                | d. Analyze and critique varying interpretations of historic                |
|                | people, issues, or events, and explain how evidence is used                |
|                | to support different interpretations.                                      |
|                | E2.Individual, Cultural, International, and Global Connections in          |
|                | History  |
|                | Students understand historical aspects of unity and diversity in           |
|                | the United States and the world, including Native American                 |
|                | communities.   |
|                | b. Identify and analyze major turning points and events in the             |
|                | history of Native Americans and various historical and recent              |
|                | immigrant groups in the United States, and other cultures in               |
| 0.000          | the world.   |
| Sample         | <ul> <li>Benedictine Rule worksheet</li> <li>Orwandan antivity</li> </ul>  |
| Lessons        | <ul> <li>Crusades activity</li> </ul>                                      |
| And            | <ul> <li>Life in Medieval Europe activity</li> </ul>                       |
| Activities     | <ul> <li>Medieval Sourcebook: Charlemagne activity</li> </ul>              |

### **Social Studies**

| Sample              | <ul> <li>Quizzes over each section</li> </ul>   |
|---------------------|---|
| Classroom           | <ul> <li>Life in Medieval Times quiz</li> </ul>   |
| Assessment          | <ul> <li>Crusades essay</li> </ul>  |
| Methods             | <ul> <li>Cumulative unit exam</li> </ul>  |
|                     | <ul> <li>Discussion, lecture, video, reading, group projects</li> </ul>   |
|                     | <u>Publications:</u>  |
| Sample<br>Resources | <ul> <li>World History: The Human Experience – The Modern Era</li> <li>Life in the Castle in Medieval England - John Frederick<br/>Burke</li> <li>The Byzantine Empire - James Corrick</li> </ul> |
|                     | <ul> <li><u>Videos:</u> <ul> <li><u>Discovering the Music of the Middle Ages</u></li> <li>Shogun - James Clavell</li> </ul> </li> </ul>   |