

<b>Essential Understandings</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Colonies were established in North America for a variety of reasons.</li> </ul>
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What countries established colonies in North America?</li> <li>What were the reasons for colonization in North America?</li> <li>What conflicts arose as a result of the colonization of North America?</li> <li>What were the 13 colonies?</li> <li>What are the three regions of the English colonies?</li> <li>How did the colonists and Native Americans differ in their use of natural resources?</li> </ul>
<b>Essential Knowledge</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>England, France, Spain, and the Netherlands established colonies in North America.</li> <li>Reasons for colonization include:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Power (control of land and/or people)</li> <li>Economics (trade, money)</li> <li>Freedom (personal and religious)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Conflicts in the new colonies arose as a desire to control North America (e.g., French and English, Native American, and Spanish)</li> <li>The three regions and 13 colonies are:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New England (Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Hampshire)</li> <li>Middle (New York, Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania)</li> <li>Southern (Virginia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina and Georgia)</li> </ul> </li> <li>Differences in the use of natural resources include:             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Native Americans:                 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use of the entire animal for survival</li> <li>Paths</li> <li>Movable houses</li> <li>Seasonal movement</li> </ul> </li> <li>Colonists                 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Used items to replicate European life styles.</li> <li>Development of roads</li> <li>Building houses-European model</li> </ul> </li> <li>Building permanent settlements</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><u>Terms:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Colonization, investors, profit, trade, freedom, religion, economics, missions, tax, monarch, explore, settlement, slavery</li> </ul> </li> <li><u>Places:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>New Spain, New France, New Amsterdam, New England</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

<b>Essential Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Identify some countries that established colonies in North America.</li> <li>▪ Identify the general location of colonies established by France, England, and Spain.</li> <li>▪ Explain why people settled in North America.</li> <li>▪ Identify a conflict that arose as a result of colonization in North America.</li> <li>▪ Identify the original 13 colonies and the region in which they were located.</li> <li>▪ Compare and contrast the use of natural resources by Native Americans and colonists.</li> </ul>
<b>Related Maine Learning Results</b>	<p><u>Social Studies</u> <u>History</u></p> <p>A. Chronology</p> <p>2. Identify sequence of major events and people in the history of Maine, the United States, and selected world civilizations.</p> <p>B. Historical Knowledge, Concepts and Patterns</p> <p>1. Demonstrate an understanding of the causes and effects of major events in United States history and the connections to Maine history with an emphasis on events up to 1877.</p> <p><u>Geography</u></p> <p>B. Human Interaction with Environments</p> <p>3. Explain how cultures differ in their use of similar environments and resources</p>
<b>Sample Lessons And Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Complete a Venn diagram of natural resources that were available in the colonies.</li> <li>▪ Complete a map of the colonies.</li> <li>▪ Complete a settlement map by country.</li> <li>▪ Develop a timeline for colonization.</li> </ul>
<b>Sample Classroom Assessment Methods</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ Research a colony and develop a brochure or poster to attract settlers to the colony.</li> </ul>
<b>Sample Resources</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <u>Publications:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <u>America's History: Land of Liberty</u> – Vivian Bernstein</li> <li>○ <u>History of the United States</u> – Joy Hakin</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Technology Link</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ <a href="http://www.brunswick.k12.me.us/curriculum">http://www.brunswick.k12.me.us/curriculum</a></li> </ul>