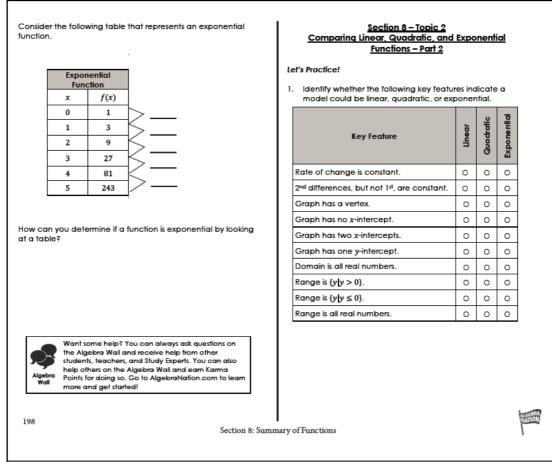
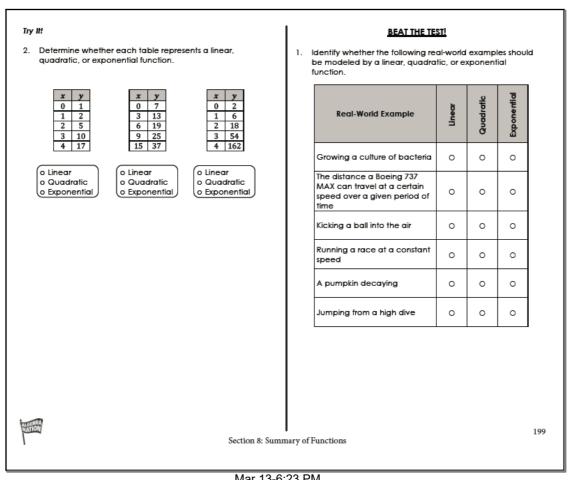


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Mar 13-6:23 PM



 Complete the following table so that f(x) represents a linear function and g(x) represents an exponential function.

x	f(x)	g(x)
-5	3	
-4		
-3		
-2		
-1	Y	

Section 8 – Topic 3 Comparing Arithmetic and Geometric Sequences

The founder of a popular social media website is trying to inspire gifted algebra students to study computer programming. He is offering two different incentive programs for students.

Option 1: Students will earn one penny for completing their first math, science, or computer-related college course.

The amount earned will double for each additional course they complete.

Option 2: Students will earn one penny for completing their first math, science, or computer-related college course. Students will earn \$100.00 for each additional course they complete.

Write an explicit formula for each option.



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200

Section 8: Summary of Functions



Mar 13-6:23 PM

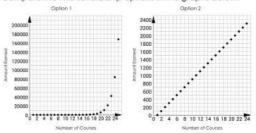
Compare the two scholarship options in the tables below.

Option 1		
Course	Amount	
1	\$0.01	
2	\$0.02	
3	\$0.04	
4	\$0.08	
5	\$0.16	
6	\$0.32	
7	\$0.64	
8	\$1.28	
9	\$2.56	
10	\$5.12	
11	\$10.24	
12	\$20.48	
13	\$40.96	
14	\$81.92	
15	\$163.84	
16	\$327.68	
17	\$655.36	
18	\$1,310.72	
19	\$2,621.44	
20	\$5,242.88	
21	\$10,485.76	
22	\$20,971.52	
23	\$41,943.04	
24	\$83,886.08	
25	\$167,772.16	

Course	Amount
1	\$0.01
2	\$100.01
3	\$200.01
4	\$300.01
5	\$400.01
6	\$500.01
7	\$600.01
8	\$700.01
9	\$800.01
10	\$900.01
11	\$1,000.01
12	\$1,100.01
13	\$1,200.01
14	\$1,300.01
15	\$1,400.01
16	\$1,500.01
17	\$1,600.01
18	\$1,700.01
19	\$1,800.01
20	\$1,900.01
21	\$2,000.01
22	\$2,100.01
23	\$2,200.01
24	\$2,300.01
25	\$2,400.01

Option 2

Compare the two scholarship options in the graphs below.



Option 1 is a geometric sequence.

- Consecutive terms in this sequence have a common
- This geometric sequence follows a(n) pattern.
- > Evaluate the domain of this function.

Option 2 is an arithmetic sequence.

- > Consecutive terms in this sequence have a common
- Arithmetic sequences follow a(n) pattern.
- Evaluate the domain of this function.

What can be said about the domain of arithmetic and geometric sequences?



Section 8: Summary of Functions

Let's Practice

- Consider the two scholarship options for studying computer science.
 - a. Which scholarship option is better if your college degree requires 10 math, engineering, or programming courses?
 - b. What if your degree requires 25 math, engineering, or programming courses?
 - Do you think that these graphs represent discrete or continuous functions? Justify your answer.
 - d. Do you think Option 1 would ever be offered as a scholarship? Why or why not?

Try It!

- Pablo and Lily are saving money for their senior trip next month. Pablo's goal is to save one penny on the first day of the month and to triple the amount he saves each day for one month. Lily's goal is to save \$10.00 on the first day of the month and increase the amount she saves by \$5.00 each day.
 - a. Pablo's savings plan is an example of a(n)

O arithmetic sequence.
O geometric sequence.

b. Lily's savings plan is an example of a(n)

O arithmetic sequence.
O geometric sequence.

- Which person do you think will be able to meet his/her goal? Explain.
- Circle the best answers to complete the following statement.

Arithmetic sequences follow a(n) linear | exponential | quadratic pattern, whereas geometric sequences follow a(n) linear | exponential | quadratic pattern, and the domain of both sequences is a subset of the integers | radicals | exponents.

202

Section 8: Summary of Functions



Mar 13-6:24 PM

BEAT THE TEST!

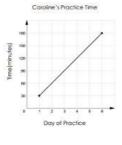
Caroline and Chris have a piano recital in six days. They
are discussing their plans to increase the frequency of
practice. Caroline's practice plans are listed in the table
below. Chris plans to practice half of Caroline's time on
Day 1, but will double his practice time every day for the
remaining five days.

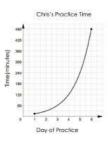
Part A: List Caroline's and Chris's practice times on the tables below.

Caroline's Practice Times (in Minutes)		
Day 1	30	
Day 2	60	
Day 3	90	
Day 4	120	
Day 5	150	
Day 6	180	

Chris's Practice Times (in Minutes)		
7		

Part B: Compare the graphs of Caroline's and Chris's practice times. Identify each graph as linear or exponential.







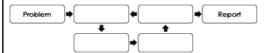
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Section 8: Summary of Functions

Section 8 – Topic 4 Modeling with Functions

Let's discuss the modeling cycle process.

Consider and complete the following diagram that displays the modeling cycle process.



Let's Practice!

 The table below represents the population estimates (in thousands) of the Cape Coral-Fort Myers metro area in years since 2010. Employ the modeling cycle to create a graph and a function to model the population growth. Use the function to predict the population in 2020.

x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
f(x)	619	631	645	661	679	699	721

Problem – Identify the variables in the situation and select those that represent essential features.

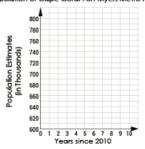
a. What are the variables in this situation and what do they represent? Formulate a model by creating and selecting geometric, graphical, tabular, algebraic, or statistical representations that describe relationships between the variables.

b. Determine what type of function models the context.

Compute – Analyze and perform operations on these relationships to draw conclusions.

 Sketch the graph and find the function that models the table

Population of Cape Coral-Fort Myers Metro Area



204

Section 8: Summary of Functions



Mar 13-6:24 PM

 d. Use the model to predict the population in the year 2020.

Interpret the results of the mathematics in terms of the original situation.

e. What do the results tell you about the population growth in Cape Coral-Fort Myers metro area as it relates to the original table?

Validate the conclusions by comparing them with the situation, and then either improve the model, or, if it is acceptable, move to the reporting phase.

f. What methods can we use to validate the conclusions?

Report on the conclusions and the reasoning behind them.

g. What key elements should be included in your report?

Try It

2. According to Florida's Child Labor Law, minors who are 14 or 15 years old may work a maximum of 15 hours per week, and minors that are 16 or 17 years old may work a maximum of 30 hours per week. The relationship between the number of hours that a 15-year old minor in Florida works and his total pay is modeled by the graph below. What is the maximum amount that he can earn in a week?



Phase 1: __

a. Identify the variables in the situation and what they represent.

Phase 2: _____

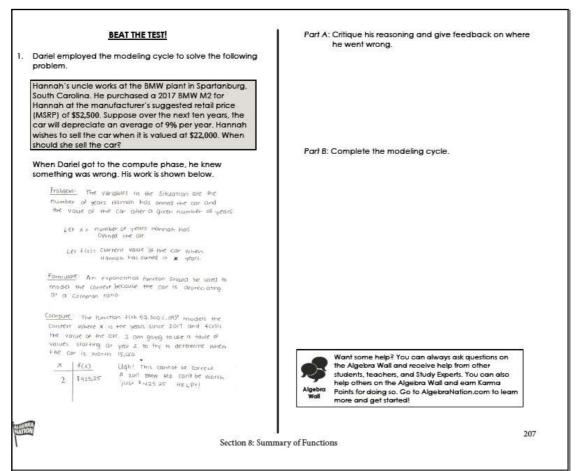
- b. What type of function can be represented by this graph?
- c. Describe the end behavior of the graph.

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Section 8: Summary of Functions

What does the end behavior tell you about the Phase 5: j. Verify that your function accurately models the graph. Phase 3: . e. What strategy will you use to create the model for this k. Are there other ways to validate your function? situation2 f. Find the function of the graph. Phase 6: _ I. What would you report? Phase 4: g. Complete the following statement. The domain that best describes this situation is $\{x | x \in \{0\} \text{ or rational numbers}\}$ o natural numbers}. o whole numbers). h. What constraints on the domain would exist for a 14-year old? A 17-year old? i. How much does the student make per hour? Justify your answer algebraically. 206 Section 8: Summary of Functions

Mar 13-6:25 PM



BEAT THE TEST!

1. Dariel employed the modeling cycle to solve the following problem

Hannah's uncle works at the BMW plant in Spartanburg, South Carolina. He purchased a 2017 BMW M2 for Hannah at the manufacturer's suggested retail price (MSRP) of \$52,500. Suppose over the next ten years, the car will depreciate an average of 9% per year. Hannah wishes to sell the car when it is valued at \$22,000. When should she sell the car?

When Dariel got to the compute phase, he knew something was wrong. His work is shown below.

<u>Problem</u> The variables in the Situation are the number of years Harrath has awned the car and the value of the car after a given number of years

Let fix) = current value of the car when Hannah has owned it x years.

Formulate: An exponential function singular be used to model the corner because the car is depreciating at a common ratio.

Continue: The function fluk \$2.500 (.09) models the Context where x is the years since 2017 and flusis Connect where x is the years since 2011 and 40015 the value of the Car. I can going to use a table of value's starting as year 2 to try to determine when the Car is worth 15,000 $\frac{x}{2} = \frac{f(x)}{1425,25}$ Uqh! This cannot be correct. A 2011 BMW M2 can't be worth just \$4.25.25 HELP!

Part A: Critique his reasoning and give feedback on where he went wrong.

Part B: Complete the modeling cycle.



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207

Section 8: Summary of Functions

Mar 13-6:25 PM

Section 8 - Topic 5 **Understanding Piecewise-Defined Functions**

What is a piecewise function?

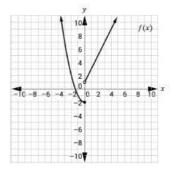
- > A function made up of distinct "_ based on different rules for the
- > The "pieces" of a piecewise function are graphed together on the same coordinate plane.
- > The domain is the _
- > The range is the -values, or output.
- > Since it is a function, all "pieces" pass the vertical line

Describe an example of a piecewise function used in our

Consider the following piecewise-defined function.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 - 2, & \text{when } x \le 0 \\ 2x + 1, & \text{when } x > 0 \end{cases}$$

- > Each function has a defined_ value, or rule.
 - x is less than or equal to zero for the first function.
 - x is greater than zero for the second function.
- Both of these functions will be on the same graph. They are the "pieces" of this completed piecewise-defined function.



Label the "pieces" of f(x) above.

208



Let's note some of the features of the graph.

- \succ The domain of the piecewise graph can be represented with intervals. If we define the first interval as $x \le 0$, the second interval would be
- > The graph is nonlinear (curved) when the domain is
- > The graph is linear when the domain is
- There is one closed endpoint on the graph, which means that the particular domain value, zero, is in that piece of the function. This illustrates the inclusion of zero in the function
- $\begin{tabular}{ll} \begin{tabular}{ll} \beg$

Let's Practice!

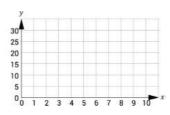
 Airheadz, a trampoline gym, is open seven days a week for ten hours a day. Their prices are listed below:

> Two hours or less: \$15.00 Between two and five hours: \$25.00 Five or more hours: \$30.00

The following piecewise function represents their prices:

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 15, \text{when } 0 < x \le 2\\ 25, \text{when } 2 < x < 5\\ 30, \text{when } 5 \le x \le 10 \end{cases}$$

Graph the above function on the following grid.



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Section 8: Summary of Functions

209

Mar 13-6:26 PM

- f(x) is a special type of piecewise function known as a _____ function, which resembles a series of steps.
- Step functions pair every x-value in a given interval (particular section of the ______) with a single value in the range (______value).

Try It!

- Consider the previous graph in exercise 1.
 - a. How many pieces are in the step function? Are the pieces linear or nonlinear?
 - b. How many intervals make up the step function? What are the interval values?
 - c. Why are open circles used in some situations and closed circles in others?
 - d. How do you know this is a function?
 - e. What is the range of this piecewise function?

BEAT THE TEST!

 Evaluate the piecewise-defined function for the given values of x by matching the domain values with the range values.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x - 1, & x \le -2 \\ 2x - 1, & -2 < x \le 4 \\ -3x + 8, & x > 4 \end{cases}$$

8 -2 4 2 -5 7 3 -3 -16 -6 -1

210

Complete the following sentences by choosing the correct answer from each box.

Part A: Piecewise-defined functions are represented by

o one function

o at least one function o at least two functions

that must correspond

to o different domain values. o different range values. o real numbers.

Part B: When evaluating piecewise-defined functions, choose which equation to use based on the

o constant, o x-value,

then substitute and evaluate

o slope,

using o exponent rules.

o order of operations. o your instincts.

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Section 8: Summary of Functions

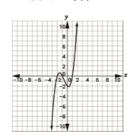
<u>Section 8 – Topic 6</u> <u>Finding Zeros of Polynomial Functions of</u> <u>Hiaher Dearee</u>

How can you find zeros when given the graph of a polynomial function?

How can you find zeros when given the equation of a polynomial function in factored form?

How do you determine if x is a solution or zero for f(x)?

Consider the following graph of f(x).



What are the zeros of f(x)?

Mar 13-6:26 PM

Consider the following fourth degree polynomial function.

$$g(x) = x^4 - 4x^2$$

Find the range of g(x) for the given domain $\{-2, -1, 0, 1, 2\}$.

Does the above domain contain zeros of g(x)? Justify your

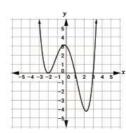
Consider the following third degree polynomial function.

$$h(x) = -x^3 - 5x^2$$

Find the zeros of the function h(x).

Let's Practice!

1. Consider the following graph of f(x).



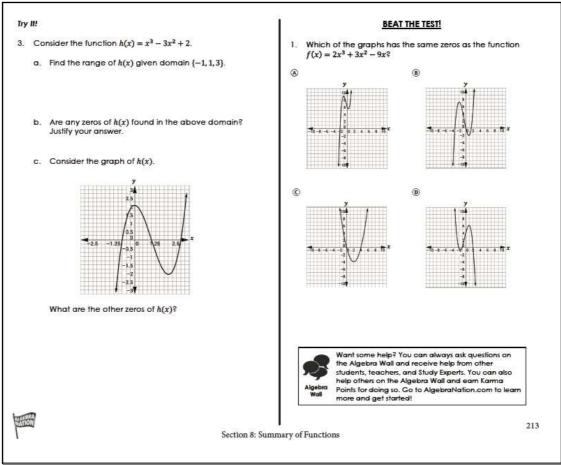
What are the zeros of f(x)?

2. What are the zeros of $g(x) = x(x+1)(x-2)^2$?

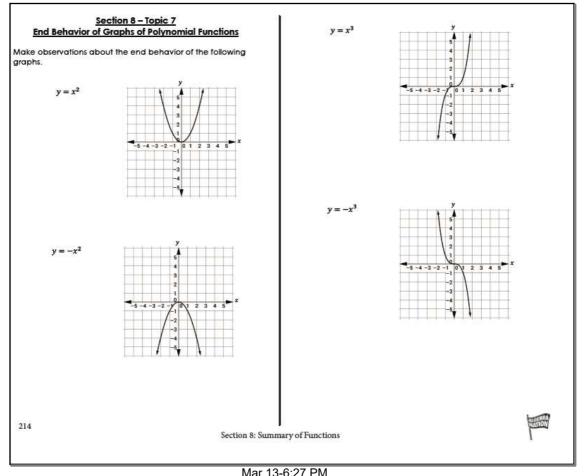
212

Section 8: Summary of Functions





Mar 13-6:27 PM



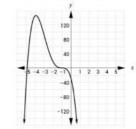
Mar 13-6:27 PM

Use your observations to sketch the graphs and make conjectures to complete the table

End Behavior of Polynomials

	Leading Coefficient is Positive	Leading Coefficient is Negative
Degree of Polynomial is Even	$f(x) = x^2$	$f(x) = -x^2$
3	As $x \to \infty$, $f(x)$ As $x \to -\infty$, $f(x)$	As $x \to \infty$, $f(x)$ As $x \to -\infty$, $f(x)$
Degree of Polynomial is Odd	$f(x) = x^3$	$f(x) = -x^3$
20	As $x \to \infty$, $f(x)$ As $x \to -\infty$, $f(x)$	As $x \to \infty$, $f(x)$ As $x \to -\infty$, $f(x)$

1. Consider the following graph of f(x).

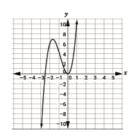


- a. Does the function f(x) have an even or odd degree? Justify your answer.
- b. Is the leading coefficient of f(x) positive or negative? Justify your answer.
- 2. Describe the end behavior of the function $g(x) = -5x^3 + 8x^2 9x$.

Section 8: Summary of Functions

Mar 13-6:27 PM

3. Consider the following graph of f(x).



- a. Does the function f(x) have an even or odd degree? Justify your answer
- b. Is the leading coefficient of f(x) positive or negative? Justify your answer.
- 4. Describe the end behavior of the function below. $p(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^6 - x^5 - x^4 + 2x^3 - 2x + 2$

BEAT THE TEST!

- 1. Determine which of the following statements is true for the function $f(x)=3x^5+7x-4247$.



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216

Section 8: Summary of Functions



Section 8 – Topic 8 Multiplicity of Roots in Repeated Factors

Consider the polynomial function $p(x) = x^5 - 2x^4 + x^3$.

Determine the factors of p(x).

How many times does each factor appear in p(x)?

Determine the roots of p(x).

The "____" of a root refers to the number of times the corresponding factor appears in a polynomial.

Determine the multiplicity of each root for p(x).

Let's Practice!

Determine the root(s) and their multiplicity for the polynomial functions:

1.
$$f(x) = x^2 + 12x + 36$$

2.
$$g(x) = (x^2 - 49)(x^2 + 8x + 7)(x^2 - 6x - 7)$$

Try It!

Determine the root(s) and their multiplicity for the polynomial functions:

3.
$$m(x) = x(x^2 + 4x - 5)(x + 5)$$

4.
$$r(x) = (x-9)^3(x+2)^4(x-6)^2$$

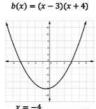
Wallon !

Section 8: Summary of Functions

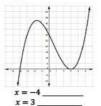
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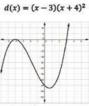
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Consider the following graphs. Determine the multiplicity of the roots of each function:

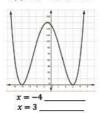


 $c(x) = (x-3)^2(x+4)$





 $e(x) = (x-3)^2(x+4)^2$

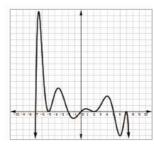


What does the multiplicity of the zero tell us about the graph?

Explain why the graph does not cross the x —axis when the multiplicity is an even number.

Let's Practice!

5. The following graph shows a tenth-degree polynomial.



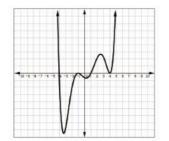
List the polynomial's zeros with their multiplicities.

218





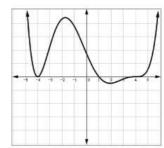
6. The following graph shows a sixth-degree polynomial.



List the polynomial's zeros with their multiplicities.

BEAT THE TEST!

Consider the following graph.



Which of the following polynomials have the same zeros as the graph? Select all that apply.

$$f(x) = (x+4)^{*}(x-1)^{3}(x-4)$$

$$f(x) = (x-4)^{2}(x-1)^{4}(x+4)$$

$$f(x) = (x-4)^{-1}(x-1)^{-1}(x+4)$$



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Section 8: Summary of Functions

219

Mar 13-6:28 PM

Section 8 - Topic 9 Graphing Polynomial Functions of Higher Degree

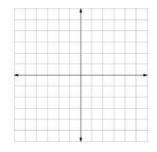
Consider the following function.

$$g(x) = -(x+3)(x-1)(x-2)$$

Describe the end behavior of the graph of g(x).

Find the zeros of g(x).

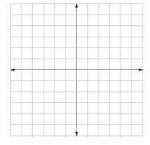
Use the end behavior and zeros to sketch the graph of g(x).



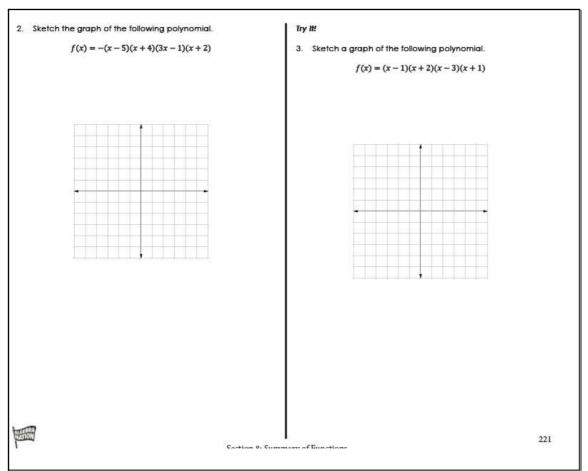
Let's Practice!

1. Sketch the graph of the following polynomial.

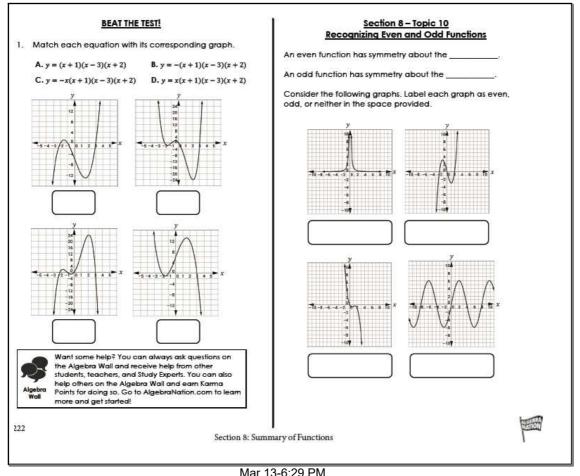
$$f(x) = (x-2)(x+3)(x+5)$$



220



Mar 13-6:29 PM



If a function is even, then f(-x) =

If a function is odd, then f(-x) =

To determine if a function is even or odd

- > Substitute (-x) into the function.
- If the resulting polynomial is the same, then the function is_
- > If the resulting polynomial is the exact opposite, then the function is
- > If the resulting polynomial is neither the same nor the exact opposite, the function is not even nor odd.

Let's Practice!

1. Complete the table below to determine if the following functions are even, odd, or neither.

Function	Value of $f(-x)$	Even, Odd, or Neither?
$f(x) = x^4 + x^3$		
$f(x) = x^6 + 1$		
$f(x) = 6x^5 - x^3$		

- 2. Give an example of a polynomial function that is an even
- 3. Give an example of a polynomial function that is an odd function.
- 4. Give an example of a polynomial function that is neither

Section 8: Summary of Functions

Mar 13-6:29 PM

BEAT THE TEST!

1. Use the following functions to complete the table below.

$$f(x) = x2$$

$$g(x) = x3$$

$$h(x) = x3 - 4x$$

Function	Even	Odd	Neither
$f(x) \cdot g(x)$	0	0	0
$g(x) \cdot h(x)$	0	0	0
f(x) + h(x)	0	0	0
g(x) + h(x)	0	0	0

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Great job! You have reached the end of this section.
Now it's time to try the "Test Yourself! Practice Tool,"
where you can practice all the skills and concepts
you learned in this section. Log in to Algebra Nation
Test Yourself! Practice Tool" so you
practice Tool
and try out the "Test Yourself! Practice Tool" so you
can see how well you know these topics!

224

Section 8: Summary of Functions

