



The Second Red Scare

1. What two groups were feuding in China prior to WWII and shortly after?
2. Which nation supported Mao Zedong and the communists? Chiang Kai-shek and Nationalists?
3. What did Mao Zedong promise Chinese peasants?
4. Where were Nationalists forced to flee to following their defeat?
5. Describe why losing China to communism was frightening to Americans?
6. How was the Korean Peninsula divided following WWII?
7. Name the leaders in charge of North Korea and South Korea.
8. Was the Korean Peninsula supposed to remain separated forever?
9. Describe the four phases of the Korean War.
10. How did the United States get involved in Korea?
11. Describe the fallout between President Truman and Gen. MacArthur.

REVIEW.

The Second Red Scare

Although the presence of the Communist Party in America faded rapidly after World War II, concerns about espionage and communist sympathizers were on the rise.

How could politicians use the Red Scare for their own advancement?

Republicans? Claimed FDR and Democrats had communist ties.

Democrats? Claimed Republicans were linked to Fascism and Hitler.

In 1947:

President Truman signs an executive order dubbed the “**Loyalty Order**”.

Granted the Attorney General the right to list Fascist, Communist, and other “subversive organizations”...

Of the 13m workers it applied to...

14,000 lost their jobs between 1947 and 1953.

Who was targeted during the First Red Scare?

When did the United States go through the First Red Scare?

QUESTIONS.

The Second Red Scare

Was this fear logical?

"At the height of WWII, about 80,000 A

How would the United States resp

Congressman Martin Dies (TX-D) form



Becomes the **House Committee on Un**



Hartlock by St. Louis Post-Dispatch

"All we want is the truth as we see it."

The Second Red Scare

What industry in the US has access to millions of customers through multimedia?



Why Hollywood?

**Most denied ties to communism when interview by HUAC...
but ten members of Hollywood refused to participate.**

The Hollywood Ten



Does HUAC violate any constitutional amendments in their questioning?

The Hollywood Ten “cited First Amendment free speech protection...”

HUAC cited them for contempt and the Supreme Court sentenced all to jail time.

The Second Red Scare

Impact of HUAC on the United States?

1. The Blacklist
2. Witch hunts of common people
3. Alger Hiss Case
4. The Rosenberg Case

The Alger Hiss Case

The Korean War and advancements in nuclear weaponry by the Soviets promoted the rapid spread of anti-communist sentiment in the United States...

1948: Whittaker Chambers accuses **Alger Hiss** of being part of a Communist group in Washington DC.



Chambers

Chambers?

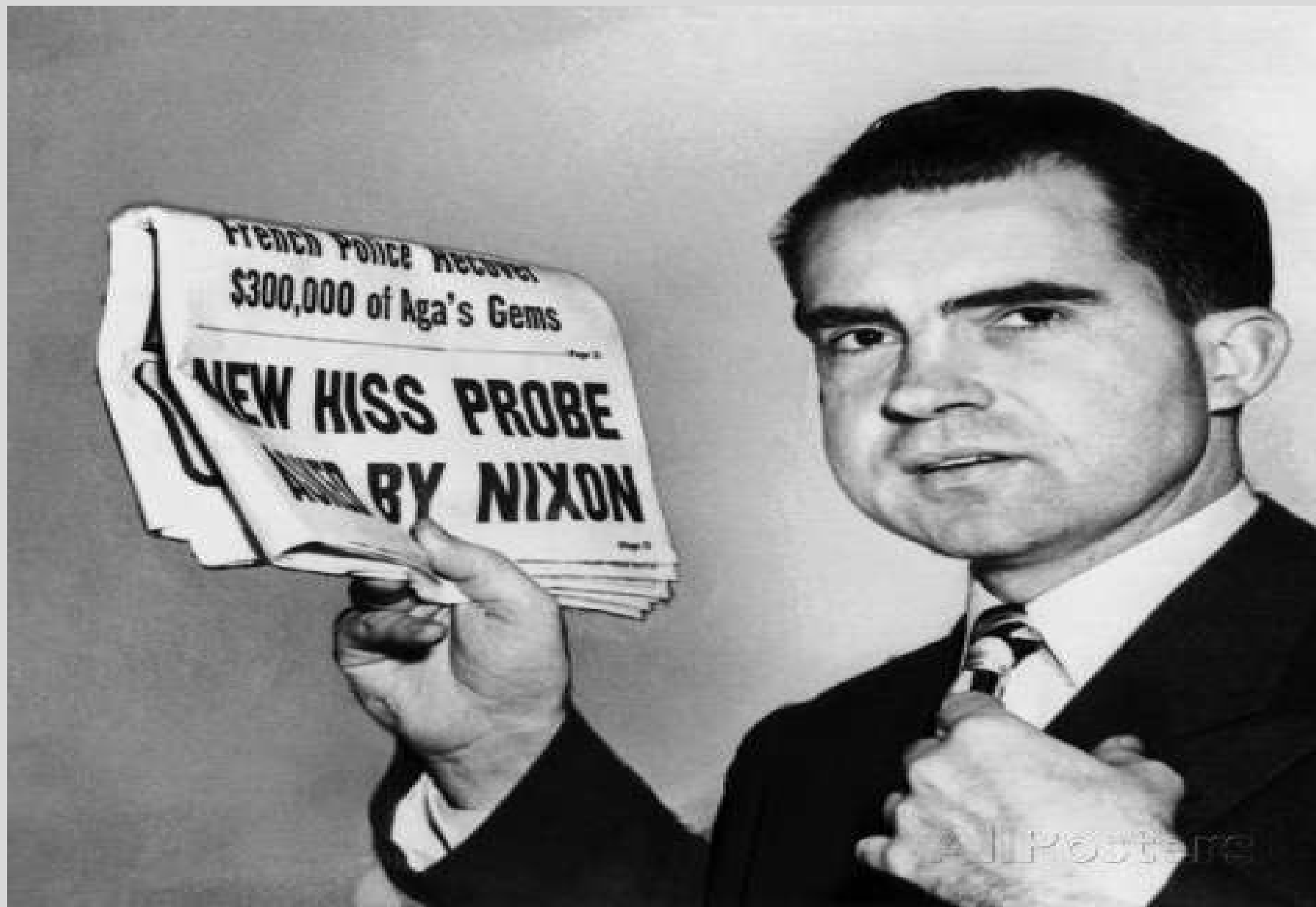
A confessed former Communist and TIME magazine editor



Hiss

Hiss?

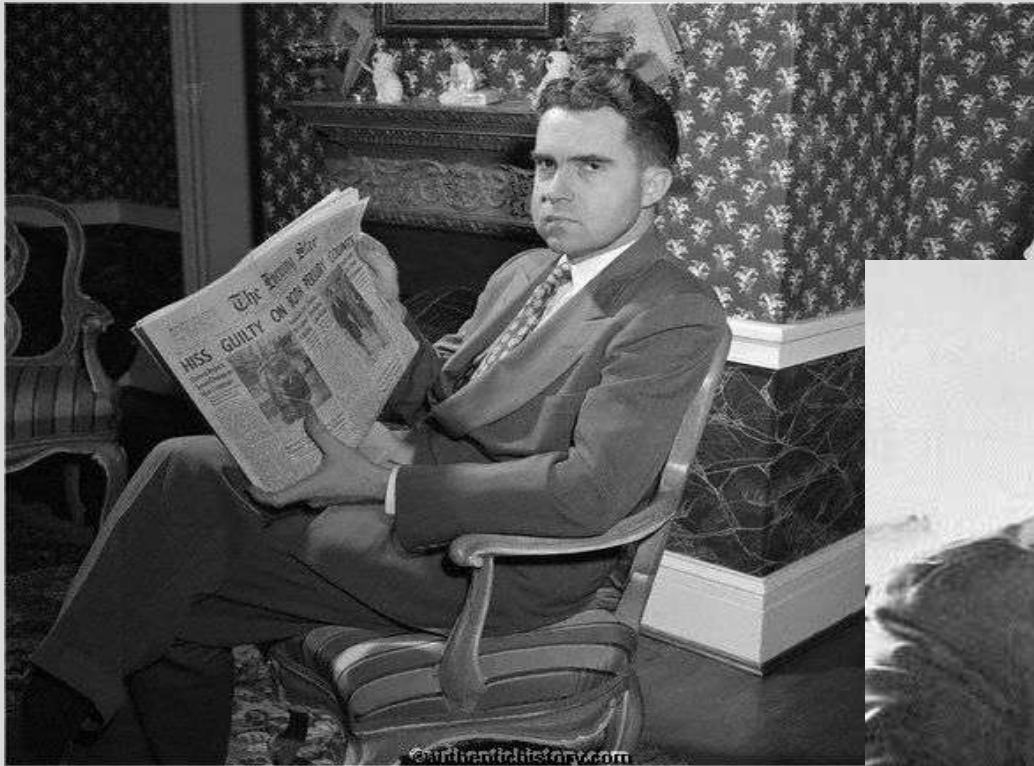
Clerk to Justice Oliver Wendall Holmes
Assistant Counsel to the Nye Committee
Member of the State Department
Went to Yalta with FDR
Oversaw the creation of the UN
President of the Carnegie Endowment



The Alger Hiss Case

After questioning both Chambers and Hiss, Nixon realized it was close to impossible to prove Hiss was a member of the Communist Party.

First: Nixon questions Chambers.



The Alger Hiss Case

Next: Nixon showed Hiss a photo of Chambers and questioned him.



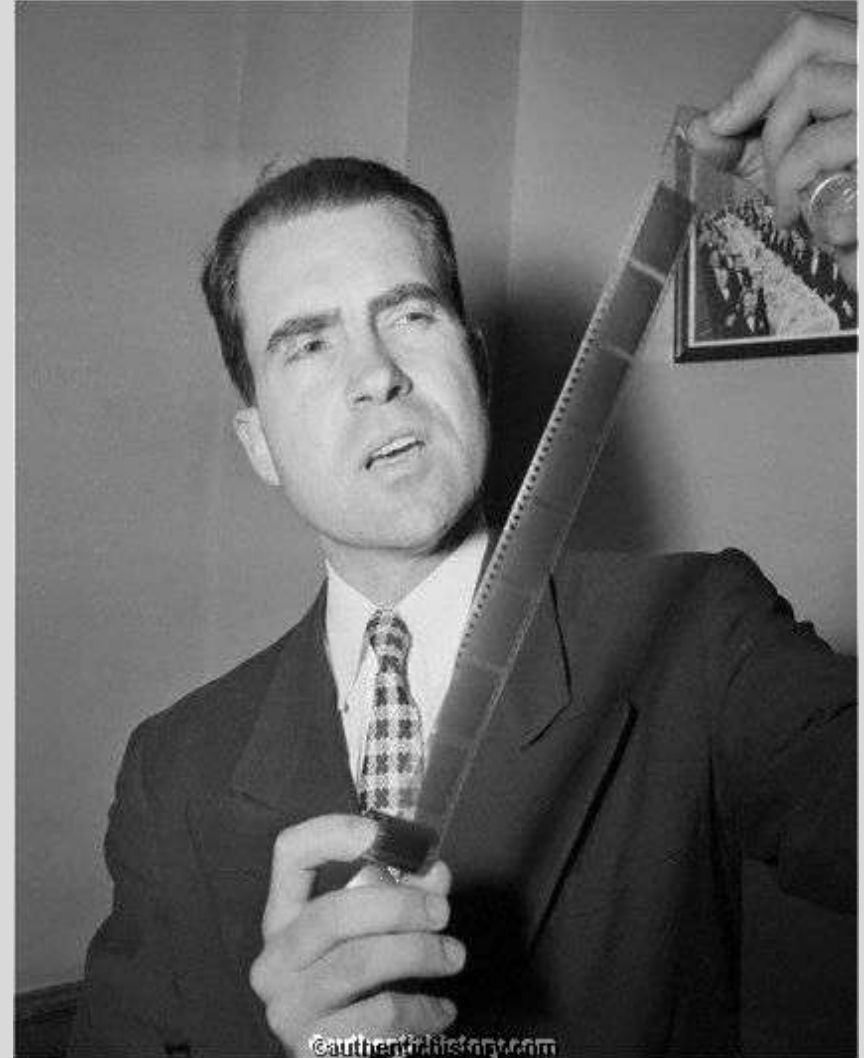
The Alger Hiss Case

Finally: Chambers feared he would be charged with perjury...



Outcome?

Alger Hiss sentence to jail for perjury



The Rosenberg Case



[The Rosenberg Case](#) (1:40)

The Witch-Hunt - McCarthyism

West Virginia in 1950:

Senator Joseph McCarthy (WI-R) states the State Department is infested with communists.



Claims that he knows of 205 known members of the Communist Party.