Name:

Standard: F-BF.4a, F-IF.7e, F-IF.8, F-IF.9

• Change expressions from exponential form to logarithmic form and vice-versa.

Evaluate each of the following logarithms without using a calculator.

1) $\log_2 2^7 =$ 2) $\log_8 8^3 =$ 3) $\ln e^3 =$ 4) $\log 10^6 =$ 5) $\log_b b^m =$ 6) $\log_2 16 =$ 7) $\log_{\left(\frac{1}{3}\right)} \frac{1}{27} =$ 8) $\log_{16} 4 =$

The formula $\log \frac{I_1}{I_2} = M_1 - M_2$ compares the intensity levels of earthquakes where "I" is the intensity level determined by a seismograph, and "M" is the magnitude on a Richter scale.

In 1812, an earthquake of magnitude 7.9 shook New Madrid, Missouri.

- 9) In 1960, an earthquake of magnitude 9.5 hit Valdivia, Chile. Note that the difference in magnitudes between the two earthquakes is only 1.6. How many times stronger was the Valdivia earthquake?
- 10) In 2001, an earthquake of magnitude 3.2 occurred in Charlottesville, Virginia. How many times stronger was the earthquake in New Madrid, Missouri?