

# RED LAND BIBLIOGRAPHY FORMATS 2019-2020

(Based on the MLA Handbook, 8<sup>th</sup> ed.)

Core elements are those basic pieces of information that should be common to **ALL** sources, from books to articles, from lectures to tweets. The MLA core elements are listed below. Use the punctuation shown. If an element is not present, just move to the next one. If more than one line, indent the following lines.

1. Author.	(if given, last name, first name and initial)	<b>period</b>
2. Title of source.	(book title <i>italics</i> , article/section title in quotes)	<b>period</b>
3. Title of container,	(title larger work <i>italics</i> if using article/section)	<b>comma</b>
4. Other contributors,	(editor, translator)	<b>comma</b>
5. Version,	(edition, 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> , abridged)	<b>comma</b>
6. Number,	(volume, serial/issue number)	<b>comma</b>
7. Publisher,		<b>comma</b>
8. Publication date,	(if more than one, use newest date)	<b>comma</b>
9. Location.	(pages if using a part of a book)	<b>period</b>
p. for 1 page, pp. more than 1 page		

## BOOK – PRINT

(Use **the title page and the back of the title page** as your source of information.)

### Book by a single author

Smith, Michael L. *Adoption*. Oxford University Press, 2017.

### Book by two authors

Jakobson, Fred, and Linda R. Waugh. *The Sound of Language*. Indiana University Press, 2015.

### Book by three or more authors

Smith, John K., et al. *Global Warming*. Columbia University Press, 2016.

### Book with an editor and no author

Nichols, Fred J., editor. *Famous Battles of World War II*. Yale University Press, 2006.

### Book with an author and an editor

Smith, John D. *Trips Around the World*, edited by Jane Thompson, UXL, 2018.

### Book by a Corporate Author or Organization with an editor

Young Adult Library Services Association. *Best Books for Young Adults*, edited by Holly Koelling, 3rd ed., American Library Association, 2007.

### Book with a 2nd or subsequent edition

Baker, John L., Jr. *A Research Guide for Students*. 7th ed., Viking Press, 2014.

### Opposing Viewpoints (work in an anthology, Current controversies, etc.) *List pages!*

Watkins, Sarah. "Stricter Gun Control Laws Do Not Reduce Crime." *Gun Control: Opposing Viewpoints*, edited by Tamara L. Rolff, Greenhaven Press, 2015, pp.64-70.

### Multivolume work with editor with no author (using only one volume of the set)

Sadie, Stanley, editor. *The Grove Dictionary of Music and Musicians*. 8th ed., vol. 10, MacMillan, 1980.

### Book without an author or editor, multivolume work

*Encyclopedia of Diseases*. vol. 2, Chelsea House, 2012.

## BOOK – PRINT

### Poem, essay, or short story in an anthology (with an editor, use page numbers)

Calvino, Italo. "Cybernetics and Ghosts." *The Uses of Literature: Essays*, edited by Patrick Creagh, Harcourt, 1982, pp. 3-27.

### Comic book (volume and issue number)

Cameron, Don. *The Case Batman Failed to Solve! Batman*, vol. 1, no. 14, DC Comics, Dec. 1942.

### Republished book (not a new edition - use original date and new publisher with date)

Erdrich, Louise. *Love Medicine*. 1984. Perennial-Harper, 1993.

## BOOK -- DATABASE

All databases listed are purchased by the West Shore School District except the Power Library which is provided by the State of Pennsylvania.

Use the following format:

**If an element is not present, just move to the next one.**

1. Author.	(if given, last name, first name and initial)	<b>period</b>
2. "Title of source."	(article/section title in quotes)	<b>period</b>
3. <i>Title of container,</i>	(title of book in <i>italics</i> )	<b>comma</b>
4. Other contributors,	(editor, translator)	<b>comma</b>
5. Version,	(edition, 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> , abridged)	<b>comma</b>
6. Number,	(vol., serial/issue number)	<b>comma</b>
7. Publisher,		<b>comma</b>
8. Publication date,	(if more than one, use the newest date)	<b>comma</b>
9. Location.	(page, p. for 1, pp. more than 1)	<b>period</b>
10. <i>2<sup>nd</sup> Container's title,</i>	(database name in <i>italics</i> )	<b>comma</b>
11. DOI*	(unique digital object identifier)	<b>period</b>
12. Access date.	(Accessed...day, month** year used info)	<b>period</b>

**Note: The URL does NOT need to be listed for the subscription databases. Only use for web sites.**

\*DOI (digital object identifier - unique document ID from the publisher, in some databases).

\*\*Month abbreviations: Jan., Feb., Mar., Apr., Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec. (May, June and July stay the same)

### Contemporary Authors (Power Library)

"Paul Laurence Dunbar." *Contemporary Authors Online*. Gale, 2009, *Contemporary Authors*, Accessed 3 May 2018.

### Gale In Context: Middle School (Power Library)

"Chemistry." *UXL Encyclopedia of Science*, edited by Amy Hackney Blackwell and Elizabeth Manar, 3rd ed., UXL, 2015. *Gale In Context: Middle School*, GALE|CV2644300246. Accessed 24 Sept. 2019.

### Gale In Context: Opposing Viewpoints

Metallo, John. "Banning Junk Food in Schools Is Not Effective." *Should Junk Food Be Sold in School?* edited by Roman Espejo, Greenhaven Press, 2014, *Gale In Context: Opposing Viewpoints*, GALE|EJ3010754221. Accessed 24 Sept. 2019.

### Gale In Context: U.S. History

"Anthrax Scare Grips Nation, Sept. 18, 2001-Dec. 8, 2001." *Historic U.S. Events*. Gale, 2012, *Gale In Context: U.S. History*, GALE|BT2359030107. Accessed 20 Sept. 2019.

## **BOOK – DATABASE**

### **Salem Health**

Nagypal, Anita. "Lung Cancers." *Salem Health: Cancer*, edited by Jeffrey A. Knight, Salem, 2008, *Salem Online*, Accessed 9 Sept. 2016.

### **World Book Encyclopedia**

Muller, Edward K., and William C. Rense. "Pennsylvania." *World Book Student*. World Book, 2019, *World Book Online*, Accessed 10 Oct. 2019.

### **CultureGrams**

"Kuwait." *CultureGrams Online Edition*, ProQuest, 2019, Accessed 10 Oct. 2019.

### **Gale eBooks (Power Library)**

"Blizzard Forecasting." *UXL Encyclopedia of Weather and Natural Disasters*, edited by Amy Hackney Blackwell and Elizabeth Manar, 2nd ed., vol. 1, UXL, 2016, pp. 91-93. *Gale eBooks*, Accessed 17 Sept. 2019.

### **Gale in Context: Environmental Studies (Power Library)**

Gilman, Sarah. "Natural Gas." *Climate Change: In Context*, edited by Brenda Wilmoth Lerner and K. Lee Lerner, vol. 2, Gale, 2008, pp. 668-670. *Gale In Context: Environmental Studies*, Accessed 9 Sept. 2019.

### **Gale Health and Wellness (Power Library)**

Johnson, Michelle L. "Pacemakers." *The Gale Encyclopedia of Nursing and Allied Health*, edited by Jacqueline L. Longe, 4th ed., vol. 5, Gale, 2018, pp. 2639-2642. *Gale Health and Wellness*, Accessed 18 Sept. 2019.

### **Gale Books and Authors (Power Library)**

"Invasion! (Myers, Walter Dean) (Novel) (2013)." *What Do I Read Next? Online*, Gale, 2008, *Gale Books and Authors*, Accessed 8 Aug. 2019.

### **LitFinder (Power Library)**

"Explanation of: 'To Daffodils' by Robert Herrick." *LitFinder Contemporary Collection*, Gale, 2000. *LitFinder*, Accessed 6 Sept. 2018.

### **Small Engine Repair Reference Center (Power Library)**

"Fundamentals Section - Carburetor Fundamentals." *Small AC Generator Service Manual*. 3rd ed. Jan. 1991, pp. 222–225. *Small Engine Repair Reference Center*, Accessed 1 Aug. 2019.

## **BOOK -- eBook**

### **Kindle**

Doer, Anthony. *All the Light We Cannot See*. Kindle Edition, Scribner, 2014.

### **Google Books**

Collins, Suzanne. *Hunger Games*. Scholastic, 2009. *Google Books*, [books.google.com/books?isbn=1407133179](https://books.google.com/books?isbn=1407133179).

### **RLHS Library Catalog**

Collins, Suzanne. *Mockingjay*. Scholastic, 2010. *FollettShelf eBook*, [destiny.wssd.k12.pa.us](https://destiny.wssd.k12.pa.us).

## Electronic Resources

All databases listed are purchased by the West Shore School District except the Power Library which is provided by the State of Pennsylvania.

### ***Basic Style for Citations of Electronic Sources (Including Online Databases)***

Here are some common features you should try to find before citing electronic sources in MLA style. Most resources will not provide all of the following elements. However, collect as much of the following information as possible for your citations and for your research notes.

Use the following format:

**If an element is not present, just move to the next one.**

1. Author.	(if given, last name, first name and initial)	<b>period</b>
2. "Title of source."	(article/section title in quotes)	<b>period</b>
3. <i>Title of container,</i>	(title of magazine, newspaper, web site in <i>italics</i> )	<b>comma</b>
4. Other contributors,	(editor, translator)	<b>comma</b>
5. Version,	(edition-ed., )	<b>comma</b>
6. Number,	(volume =vol., issue # =no.)	<b>comma</b>
7. Publisher,		<b>comma</b>
8. Publication date,	(if more than one, use the newest date)	<b>comma</b>
9. Location.	(page, p. for 1, pp. more than 1)	<b>period</b>
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11. DOI*	(unique digital object identifier)	<b>period</b>
12. URL	<b>ONLY for web sites</b> , delete http://	<b>period</b>
13. Access date.	(Accessed...day, month** year used info)	<b>period</b>

\*DOI (digital object identifier - unique document ID from the publisher, in some databases).

**Note: The URL does NOT need to be listed for the subscription databases.**

\*\*Month abbreviations: Jan., Feb., Mar., Apr., Aug., Sept., Oct., Nov., Dec. (May, June and July stay the same)

## MAGAZINE

### **ProQuest**

Taylor, John. "Living the Good Life." *Newsweek*, 22 June 2000, pp. 24+. *ProQuest*, Accessed 13 Nov. 2018.

### **Gale In Context: Opposing Viewpoints**

Rawe, Julie, and Logan Orlando. "Reality Bytes." *Time*, 17 Dec. 2012, p. 24. *Gale In Context: Opposing Viewpoints*, Accessed 20 Dec. 2018.

### **Gale In Context: U.S. History**

Baker, Kevin. "September 11: Looking Back and Forward." *American Heritage*, Aug.-Sept. 2005, pp. 9+. *Gale In Context: U.S. History*, GALE|A135567288. Accessed 20 May 2017.

### **Gale In Context: Middle School (Power Library)**

Kreiser, Christine M. "Wave of Destruction: the Dam Disaster that Destroyed Johnstown." *American History*, Oct. 2015, pp. 38+. *Gale In Context: Middle School*, Accessed 28 Mar. 2016.

### **Gale General OneFile (Power Library)**

Scobey, Annemarie. "My peace I give you: Incorporate the Sign of Peace into your Daily Life." *U.S. Catholic*, July 2018, p. 43+. *Gale General OneFile*, Accessed 17 Sept. 2018.

## MAGAZINE

### **Gale OneFile: Educator's Reference Complete (Power Library)**

"Test-optional Movement Grows Significantly." *University Business*, Sept. 2018, p. 16. *Gale OneFile: Educator's Reference Complete*, GALE|A553905592. Accessed 17 Sept. 2019.

### **Gale OneFile: Environmental Studies and Policy (Power Library)**

"Renewable-Energy Plant at South Philly Refinery." *Mena Report*, 11 Sept. 2018. *Gale OneFile: Environmental Studies and Policy*, Accessed 17 Sept. 2019.

### **Gale Health and Wellness (Power Library)**

"Health Calculator Helps to Identify Heart Disease Risk." *eHealth*, 24 July 2018. *Gale Health and Wellness*, Accessed 18 Sept. 2018.

### **Academic Search Main Edition (Power Library-EBSCO)**

"Fewer GED Takers." *American School Board Journal*, Dec. 2018, p. 12. *Academic Search Main Edition*, Accessed 25 Sept. 2019.

### **Small Engine Repair Reference Center (Power Library)**

"Fundamentals Section - Carburetor Fundamentals." *Snowthrower*, Jan. 1990, pp. 272–273. *Small Engine Repair Reference Center*, Accessed 28 Aug. 2019.

### **Auto Repair Source (Power Library)**

"ABS Control Module R&R." *Original Equipment Manufacturers*, 2012-14, *Auto Repair Source*, E-250, E-350 & E-450. Accessed 25 Sept. 2019.

### **Gale OneFile: Fine Arts (Power Library)**

Wilkin, Karen. "Late Titian in Vienna." *New Criterion*, Mar. 2008, p. 41+. *Gale OneFile: Fine Arts*, Accessed 17 Sept. 2018.

### **Science Reference Center (Power Library-EBSCO)**

"Nuclear Energy to Account for 6% of India's Energy Mix by 2030." *Chemical Industry Digest*, 11 May 2018. *Science Reference Center*, Accessed 1 Sept. 2018.

### **Gale OneFile: Vocations and Careers (Power Library)**

McCafferty, Phil. "Clever carpentry connectors." *Popular Science*, May 1987, p. 63+. *Gale OneFile: Vocations and Careers*, Accessed 25 Sept. 2019.

### **Gale OneFile: Criminal Justice**

Geiman, Diane. "Preventing Suicides in Juvenile Corrections." *Corrections Today*, Sept.-Oct. 2018, p. 110+. *Gale OneFile: Criminal Justice*, Accessed 19 Sept. 2019.

### **Consumer Health Complete**

Specter, Michael. "Getting a Fix." *New Yorker*, June 2016, pp. 34-45. *Consumer Health Complete*, Accessed 24 Jan. 2018.

### **Web Site**

Bursztajn, Harold J., and Archie Brodsky. "Managed-Health-Care Complications and Clinical Remedies." *Accredited Psychiatry and Medicine*, [www.forensic-psych.com/articles/artManHealthComplications.php](http://www.forensic-psych.com/articles/artManHealthComplications.php). Accessed 23 Oct. 2018.

## SCHOLARLY JOURNAL

### ProQuest

"Student Bullying." *Education Week*, vol. 35, no. 8, 14 Oct. 2015, *ProQuest*, Accessed 13 Nov. 2017.

### Teacher Reference Center (Power Library-EBSCO)

Rossi, Rachael J., and Corey Bunje Bower. "Passed to Fail?" *Adult Education Quarterly*, vol. 68, no. 1, Feb. 2018, pp. 3–23. *Teacher Reference Center*, Accessed 27 Mar. 2019.

### Science Reference Center (Power Library-EBSCO)

Reed, Christina. "The Other Plastic Plague." *New Scientist*, vol. 239, no. 3186, 14 July 2018, p. 37. *Science Reference Center*, Accessed 20 May 2019.

### Gale Academic OneFile (Power Library)

Benger, Matthew, et al. "Autism Spectrum Disorder: Prospects for Treatment using Gene Therapy." *Molecular Autism*, vol. 9, no. 1, 2018. *Gale Academic OneFile*, Accessed 5 Sept. 2018.

### Gale OneFile: Business (Power Library)

Van Doren, Peter. "Soda Taxes." *Regulation*, vol. 40, no. 4, 2017, p. 74+. *Gale OneFile: Business*, Accessed 14 Oct. 2018.

### Web Site

Dolby, Nadine. "Research in Youth Culture and Policy: Current Conditions and Future Directions." *Social Work and Society: The International Online-Only Journal*, vol. 6, no. 2, 2008, [www.socwork.net/sws/article/view/60/362](http://www.socwork.net/sws/article/view/60/362). Accessed 20 May 2016.

## NEWSPAPER

### Gale OneFile: News (Power Library)

"Drones Flying into Classrooms." *Heidelberg Leader*, 17 Apr. 2018, p. 7. *Gale OneFile: News*, GALE|A534868162. Accessed 17 Mar. 2019.

### ProQuest

Mitchell, Jerry. "Teacher Works to Prevent Teen Suicide." *Hattiesburg American*, 29 Apr. 2018, p. A4. *ProQuest*, Accessed 16 June 2018.

## WEB SITES

"Inhalants." *NIDA InfoFacts*. National Institute on Drug Abuse, Feb. 2017, [drugabuse.gov/Infofacts/inhalants.html](http://drugabuse.gov/Infofacts/inhalants.html). Accessed 3 Oct. 2018.

"Hurricane Policies in Place for Worried Travelers." *CNN.com*. Cable News Network, 12 Sept. 2008, [www.cnn.com/2008/Travel/traveltips/09/12/hurricane.travel/index.html](http://www.cnn.com/2008/Travel/traveltips/09/12/hurricane.travel/index.html). Accessed 12 Sept. 2017.

### Choices Planner

"Dentist." *Choices Explorer*. Bridges Transitions, 2019, [access.bridges.com/choices/work/WhatTheyDo.do?id=2910210](http://access.bridges.com/choices/work/WhatTheyDo.do?id=2910210). Accessed 5 Oct. 2019.



## WEB SITES

### Using the entire Web Site

*The Purdue OWL Family of Sites*. The Writing Lab and OWL at Purdue and Purdue University, 2018, owl.english.purdue.edu/owl. Accessed 13 Oct. 2018.

## OTHER FORMATS

### DVD, RECORDINGS, TV PROGRAMS, PHOTOS, INTERVIEWS, ETC.

#### **DVD (original film publisher and date, DVD publisher and date)**

*It's a Wonderful Life*. Directed by Frank Capra, performances by James Stewart, Donna Reed, Lionel Barrymore, and Thomas Mitchell. RKO, 1946, Columbia, 2002.

#### **Song - CD**

Underwood, Carrie. "Just a Dream." *Carnival Ride*, Arista, 2007.

#### **Song – Internet**

Beyoncé. "Pray You Catch Me." *Lemonade*, Parkwood Entertainment, 2016, www.beyonce.com/album/lemonade-visual-album/. Accessed 24 Oct. 2019.

#### **TV Program watched on the Internet**

"Aly Raisman, Clones." *60 Minutes*, interviewed by Jon LaPook, 12 Nov. 2017, www.cbsnews.com/video/aly-raisman-clones/. Accessed 19 Sept. 2018.

#### **Film**

*Kindergarten Cop*. Directed by Ivan Reitman, performance by Arnold Schwarzenegger, Universal Pictures, 21 Dec. 1990, *Amazon Prime*, www.amazon.com/Kindergarten-Cop-Arnold-Schwarzenegger/dp/B001VLLES4.

*The Paper Chase*. Directed by James Bridges, performances by Timothy Bottoms and John Houseman, Twentieth Century Fox, 16 Oct. 1973, *Hulu*, www.hulu.com/the-paper-chase. Accessed 12 Aug. 2017.

#### **YouTube**

"All About Those Books." Produced by MDIHS Trojan Productions, *YouTube*, 5 Nov. 2014, www.youtube.com/watch?v=g2pu8nsUtCQ. Accessed 20 June 2018.

#### **Photos / Images**

##### **AP Images (Power Library)**

Heppell, Scott. "Britain Giant Pandas." Dec. 2011, *Associated Press Images Collection*, Accessed 14 Jan. 2016.

#### **Artchive Web Site**

Klee, Paul. *Twittering Machine*. 1922. Museum of Modern Art, New York, *The Artchive*, www.artchive.com/artchive/K/klee/twittering\_machine.jpg.html. Accessed 1 May 2016.

#### **Google Images**

"Monarch Butterfly." *Google Images*, www.hotel-r.net/im/hotel/asia/lk/monarch-4.jpg. Accessed Oct. 10, 2016.

## OTHER FORMATS

### **Photos / Images**

#### **Museum Web Site**

Da Vinci, Leonardo. *Mona Lisa*. 1519, Louvre, Paris, *Masterpieces of the Louvre*, [www.louvre.fr/llv/commun/home](http://www.louvre.fr/llv/commun/home). Accessed 29 July 2014.

#### **Public Domain Site**

“Carnitas Tacos.” *Royalty Free, Public Domain, Stock Photos*, PD Photo.org, 15 Aug. 2009, [pdphoto.org/PictureDetail.php](http://pdphoto.org/PictureDetail.php). Accessed 23 Oct. 2015.

### **Interview**

Jackson, Jesse. Personal Interview. 15 July 2008.

Gaitskill, Mary. Interview with Charles Bock. *Mississippi Review*, vol. 27, no. 3, 1999, pp. 129-50.

### **Speech**

Reagan, Nancy. “Just Say No.” American Association of University Women, Annual Convention, Holiday Inn, Chicago, 28 Aug. 1982, *Famous Speeches*, [www.famousspeeches.org/Reagan/index.html](http://www.famousspeeches.org/Reagan/index.html). Accessed 14 July 2014.

### **Internet Sound**

Kennedy, John F. “The Kennedy Withdrawal.” 2 Oct. 1963, *White House Tapes. Presidential Recordings Program*, [www.whitehousetapes.net/clip/-kennedy-withdrawal](http://www.whitehousetapes.net/clip/-kennedy-withdrawal). Accessed 23 Oct. 2017.

### **Internet Map**

“Maplewood, New Jersey.” *Google Maps*, 15 May 2008, [maps.google.com/maps](http://maps.google.com/maps). Accessed 15 May 2016.

## E-MAIL COMMUNICATION

Heim, Michael L. Message to the author, 23 Aug. 2002. E-mail.

Smith, Sandy. “Seattle Viaduct Alternatives.” Message to Jane R. Doe, 17 Sept. 2010. E-mail.

## BLOG

Fox, Justin. “Teen Drug Use Survey.” Blog. Time Healthland, 25 Sept. 2011, [healthland.time.com/2011/06/29/teens](http://healthland.time.com/2011/06/29/teens). Accessed 26 Sept. 2011.

## TWEET

@Athar, Sohaib (ReallyVirtual). “Helicopter hovering above Abbottabad at 1AM (is a rare event).” *Twitter*. 1 May 2011, 3:58 p.m. [twitter.com/Athar/status/2298109745](https://twitter.com/Athar/status/2298109745).

## PODCAST

“Best of Not My Job Musicians.” *Wait Wait...Don’t Tell Me!* from NPR, 4 June 2016, [www.npr.org/podcasts/344098539/wait-wait-don-t-tell-me](http://www.npr.org/podcasts/344098539/wait-wait-don-t-tell-me).