

10. Maria had Spanish storybooks and English storybooks in the ratio 5 : 7. After she bought 34 storybooks, she had three times as many Spanish storybooks and twice as many English storybooks as before. How many storybooks did she have at first?
11. The number of Paul's toy soldiers and toy cars are in the ratio 3 : 4. If he throws away $\frac{1}{3}$ of his toy soldiers and $\frac{1}{2}$ of his toy cars, he will have 24 toy soldiers and toy cars left. How many toy soldiers and toy cars does he have altogether?
12. The ratio of Peter's money to Mark's money was 7 : 10. After Peter bought 5 comic books at \$3.60 each, the ratio of Peter's money to Mark's money was 1 : 4. How much money did Peter and Mark have left?

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$$\begin{array}{l}
 SS : ES \\
 5 : 7 \\
 \downarrow +34 \\
 15 : 14
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 34 \text{ books is } 17 \text{ units} \\
 2 \text{ books/unit} \\
 12 \text{ units originally} \\
 -2 \\
 \boxed{24 \text{ books @ } 1^{\text{st}}}
 \end{array}$$

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$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{left TS} : \text{TC} \\
 \left(\frac{2}{3}\right)3 : 4\left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \\
 2 : 2 \\
 4 \text{ units is } 24 \text{ left so } 6/\text{unit}
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 (7 \text{ units}) 6 \\
 \boxed{42 \text{ altogether}}
 \end{array}$$

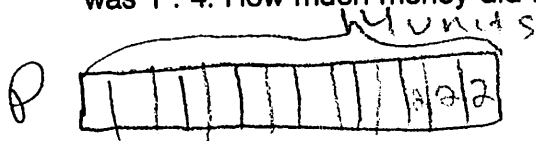
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$$\begin{array}{l}
 P_{\text{before}} : M : P_{\text{after}} \\
 7 : 10 : 1 \\
 \text{LCM is } 20 \\
 14 : 20 : 5 \text{ AFTER } (25 \text{ units @ } \$2/\text{unit}) \\
 \boxed{\$50} \\
 \text{Peter goes down } 9 \text{ units after} \\
 \text{spending } 5(3.60) = \$18 \\
 \underline{\underline{\$2/\text{unit}}}
 \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{l}
 * \text{Mark doesn't } \Delta
 \end{array}$$

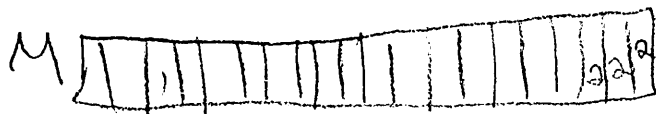
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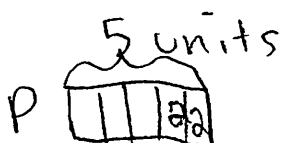
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$$5 \times 3.60 = \$18$$

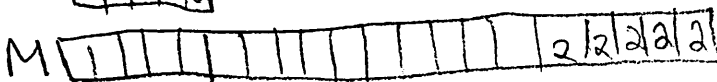


$$\text{LCM } 10 \text{ and } 4 = 20$$



$$14 - 5 = 9$$

$$\frac{18}{9} = \$2$$



17

$$10 + 40 = \$50$$

Ryan
Silberfein

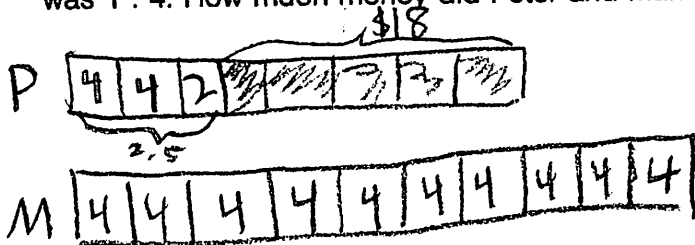
$$5 \cdot 2 = 10$$

$$20 \cdot 2 = 40$$

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\$50 left.

-Ryohai

$$3.60 \times 5 = 18$$

$$10 \times \frac{1}{4} = 2.5$$

$$7 - 2.5 = 4.5$$

$$18 \div 4.5 = 4$$

$$4 \times 10 = 40$$

$$4 \times 2 + 2 = 10$$

$$40 + 10 = 50$$