

Name: Key PreAlgebra – Semester Test (7<sup>th</sup> Hour) 12/16/2016

1) For the following expression:  $3 \cdot 3$

a) Write it using exponents  $3^2$

b) How do you say it with an exponent?  $3$  squared

c) What is the second way of saying it?  $3$  to the 2<sup>nd</sup> power.

2) Given:  $15x - 7 + 20x$  fill in the following table.

Terms:	Coefficients:	Constant Terms:	Like Terms:	Simplify the expression:
	$15, 20$	$-7$	$15x, 20x$	$35x - 7$

$15x, -7, 20x$

3) Match the following equations with the properties they represent.

B  $a \cdot b = b \cdot a$

A) Distributive Property

C  $1 \cdot x = x$

B) Commutative Property of Multiplication

D  $(ab)x = a(bx)$

C) Identity Property of Multiplication

A  $a(b + c) = ab + ac$

D) Associative Property of Multiplication

4) Multiply/divide the following expressions.

a)  $2x^{-9} \cdot 6x^{-14}$

$\frac{12}{x^{23}}$

b)  $4x^9y^3 \cdot 3x^2$

$12x^{11}y^3$

5) Find the GCF of the following numbers.

a) 32, 28

$32 = 2^5$   
 $28 = 2^2 \cdot 7$   
 $2^2 = 4$

b) 45, 50

$45 = 3^2 \cdot 5$   
 $50 = 2 \cdot 5^2$   
 $5$

6) Solve the following inequalities for the given variable and graph your answers if you can. Be sure to show all your work!!! Leave your answers in the simplest fraction form.

a)  $-1 - 5x > -3x - 2x$

$-1 > 0$

(no soln)

b)  $5(x + 2) + 1 < 7 - 5x$

$5x + 10 + 1 < 7 - 5x$   
 $+5x - 11 - 11 + 5x$

$10x < -4$

$x < -\frac{2}{5}$

7) Write the following in words.

a)  $5x - 3$  5 times  $x$  minus 3

b)  $2 \cdot (x - 7)$

2 times the difference of  $x$  and 7.

8) Find the change in temperature, elevation, and speed.

a) From  $10^\circ F$  to  $-11^\circ F$

$-21^\circ F$

b) From 120ft to 1200ft

1080 ft.

9) Evaluate the following absolute values:

a)  $|-4|$

4

b)  $|-1| + 9 = 10$

10) Simplify the following expressions by combining like terms.

a)  $5x + 10y + 7y - 12x$

$-7x + 17y$

b)  $-2x + 11 + 10x$

$8x + 11$

11) Use the graph to plot and label the points:

A(-1, 5) B(2, -3) C(0, 2) D(4, 3)

12) What quadrant is each letter in?

a) II

b) IV

c) b/w I & II


d) I

13) Find the difference of the following expressions:

a)  $-5 - 3$

$-8$

b)  $-3 + (-9) = -12$

- 14) You have a rectangle with a length of 15 ft and width of  $x$  ft. 
- a) Draw a picture to represent this.
- b) If you need the area to be  $45 \text{ ft}^2$ , what does  $x$  have to be?  $15x = 45$   
 $x = 3 \text{ ft.}$

15) Evaluate the expression when  $a = -5$  and  $b = 7$

a)  $\frac{a+11}{6} - \frac{-5+11}{6} = \frac{6}{6} = 1$

b)  $a[(b-a)^2 + 5]$   
 $-5[(7-(-5))^2 + 5] = -5(144 + 5) = -5(149) = -745$

- 16) Solve the following equations.

a)  $\frac{x}{12} - 7 = 17$   $12 \cdot \frac{x}{12} = 24 \cdot 12$   
 $x = 288$

b)  $12x - 25 = 29$   
 $+25 \quad +25$   
 $12x = 54$   
 $\frac{12x}{12} = \frac{54}{12}$   
 $x = 4.5$

17)

- Translate the following into equations:

a) The quotient of 12 and  $y$  is 15  $12 \div y = 15$

b) The sum of 5 and  $x$  is 20  $5 + x = 20$

Write the following in words.

c)  $11 + x = 4$  11 plus  $x$  is 4

d)  $20x = 10$  20 times  $x$  is 10.

- 18) Multiply/divide the following expressions.

a)  $\frac{15x^9y^5}{20x^4y^9} \cdot \frac{3x^5}{4y^4}$

b)  $\frac{8x^{-7}}{9x^{14}} \cdot \frac{8}{9x^{21}}$

- 19) Evaluate the following expressions for  $a = 10$  and  $b = -5$ .

a)  $a + (-23) = -13$

b)  $-b - a$   
 $-(-5) - 10 = -5$

- 20) Find the LCM of the following monomials:

a)  $16x^2, 36x$   $16 = 2^4$   $36 = 2^2 \cdot 3^2$   $2^4 \cdot 3^2 \cdot x^2 = 144x^2$

b)  $12x^2y, 15xy^2$

$12 = 2^2 \cdot 3$   
 $15 = 3 \cdot 5$   
 $2^2 \cdot 3 \cdot 5 = 60x^2y^2$

- 21) Write the prime factorization of each of the following.

a)  $63 = 3^2 \cdot 7$

b)  $120 = 2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$

- 22) a) What are the two things required to have like terms? The same letter and

exponent.

b) The letter in an equation is always the variable.

- 23) Solve the following equations. Be sure to show all your work!

a)  $3x - 7 = 8 + 6(x + 2)$

b)  $8x = 2(4x + 2)$

$3x - 7 = 8 + 6x + 12$

$8x = 8x + 4$

$3x - 7 = 6x + 20$

$0 = 4$

$-3x - 20 \quad -3x - 20$

$-27 = 3x$

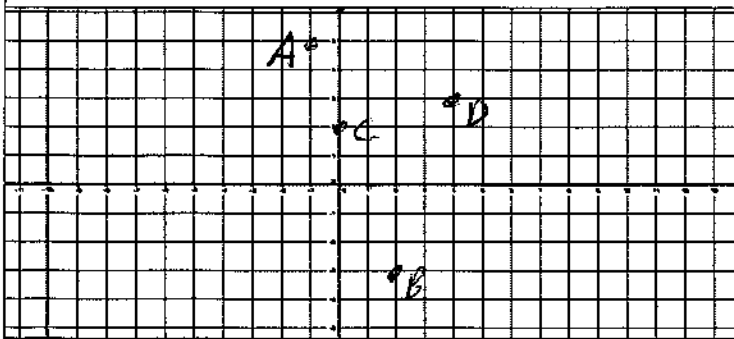
$x = -9$

no soln

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Pre Algebra  
(1<sup>st</sup> hour)

1A) $3^2$	12A) II	12B) IV
1B) 3 squared	12C) <del>III</del> I+II	12D) I
1C) 3 to the 2 <sup>nd</sup> power.	13A) -8	
2A) 15x, -7, 20x	13B) 6	
2B) 15, 20	14A) $x \boxed{15}$	
2C) -7	14B) $x = 3 \text{ ft}$	
2D) 15x, 20x	15A) 1	
2E) $35x - 7$	15B) -745	
3A) B	16A) $x = 288$	
3B) C	16B) $x = 4.5$	
3C) D	17A) $12 \div y = 15$	17B) $5 + x = 20$
3D) A	17C) 11 plus x is 4	
4A) $12/x^{23}$	17D) 20 times x is 10	
4B) $12x^{11}y^3$	18A) $3x^5/4y^4$	
5A) 4	18B) $9/9x^{21}$	
5B) 5	19A) -13	
6A) no soln	19B) -5	
6B) $x < -2/5$ <del><math>x &lt; -2/5</math></del>	20A) $144x^2$	
7A) 5 times x minus 3	20B) $60x^2y^2$	
7B) 2 times the diff. of x and 7.	21A) $3^2 \cdot 7$	
8A) $-21^\circ\text{F}$	21B) $2^3 \cdot 3 \cdot 5$	
8B) 1080 ft	22A) letter, exponent	
9A) 4	22B) variable	
9B) 10	23A) $x = -9$	
10A) $-7x + 17y$	23B) no soln.	
10B) $8x + 11$		
11)		





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PreAlgebra – Test <sup>4</sup><sub>8</sub>

1) Fill in the blanks:

a) Quotient Rule: When dividing with the same base, you keep the base and subtract the exponents.

b) Product Rule: When multiplying with the same base, you keep the base and add the exponents.

c) "Power to a power, you multiply the exponents"

2)

a) If you do not see an exponent on the base, then you assume it is 1 (Think  $x^1$ )

b) Anything with an exponent of zero is 1. (Think  $x^0$ )

c) If something has a negative ~~ex~~ exponent, then you have to reciprocate it.

3) Fill in the blanks for the questions you should ask/answer yourself when converting units.

1) Where are you going?

2) Where are you starting?

3) How are you going to get there?

a) Which one is bigger? (\*always gets a 1)

b) The smaller one gets the # on the line.

4) Simplify the following and write your answer in scientific notation.

a)  $\frac{7.65 \times 10^{-2}}{5.67 \times 10^4}$   $1.349 \times 10^{-6}$

b)  $(42.3 \times 10^4)(6.23 \times 10^{-14})$   
 $263.5 \times 10^{-10} = 2.635 \times 10^{-8}$

c)  $(10^5 \times 10^4)^{-2}$   $10^{-18}$

d)  $(7.54 \times 10^{-2})(3.45 \times 10^9)$   
 $2601 \times 10^7 = 2.601 \times 10^8$

5) Give the name of the following units.

a) dJ decijoule

b) km kilometer

c) mg milligram

d) hL hectoliter

6) Give the abbreviation of the following units.

a) picowatt pW

b) centimeter cm

c) microsecond  $\mu$ s

d) millijoule mJ

7) One Step Conversions

a) 0.0723 kJ to J

$$\frac{7.23 \times 10^{-2} \text{ kJ}}{1 \text{ kJ}} \times \frac{10^3 \text{ J}}{1 \text{ kJ}} = \boxed{7.23 \times 10^1 \text{ J}}$$

b) 445 s to ms

$$\frac{4.45 \times 10^2 \text{ s}}{1 \text{ s}} \times \frac{10^3 \text{ ms}}{1 \text{ s}} = \boxed{4.45 \times 10^5 \text{ ms}}$$

c) 15.2  $\mu\text{g}$  to g

$$\frac{1.52 \times 10 \mu\text{g}}{10^6 \mu\text{g}} \times \frac{1 \text{ g}}{10^6 \mu\text{g}} = \boxed{1.52 \times 10^{-5} \text{ g}}$$

d) 9368 m to Mm

$$\frac{9.368 \times 10^3 \text{ m}}{10^6 \text{ m}} \times \frac{1 \text{ Mm}}{10^6 \text{ m}} = \boxed{9.368 \times 10^{-3} \text{ Mm}}$$

8) Two Step Conversions

a) 936800 dm to Mm

$$\frac{9.368 \times 10^5 \text{ dm}}{10 \text{ dm}} \times \frac{1 \text{ m}}{10^6 \text{ m}} \times \frac{1 \text{ Mm}}{10^6 \text{ m}} = \boxed{9.368 \times 10^{-2} \text{ Mm}}$$

b) 587.1 Mg to  $\mu\text{g}$

$$\frac{5.871 \times 10^2 \text{ Mg}}{1 \text{ Mg}} \times \frac{10^6 \text{ g}}{1 \text{ Mg}} \times \frac{10^6 \mu\text{g}}{1 \text{ g}} = \boxed{5.871 \times 10^{14} \mu\text{g}}$$

c) 319000 cL to ML

$$\frac{3.19 \times 10^5 \text{ cL}}{10^2 \text{ cL}} \times \frac{1 \text{ L}}{10^6 \text{ L}} \times \frac{1 \text{ ML}}{10^6 \text{ L}} = \boxed{3.19 \times 10^{-3} \text{ ML}}$$

d) 0.4744 nJ to  $\mu\text{J}$

$$\frac{4.744 \times 10^{-1} \text{ nJ}}{10^9 \text{ nJ}} \times \frac{1 \text{ J}}{10^6 \text{ J}} \times \frac{10^6 \mu\text{J}}{1 \text{ J}} = \boxed{4.744 \times 10^{-4} \mu\text{J}}$$

9) Basic Conversions

a) 28.68 c to gal

$$\frac{28.68 \text{ c}}{2 \text{ c}} \times \frac{1 \text{ qt}}{2 \text{ qt}} \times \frac{1 \text{ gal}}{4 \text{ qt}} = \boxed{1.793 \text{ gal}}$$

b) 263500 weeks to days

$$\frac{263500 \text{ weeks}}{1 \text{ weeks}} \times \frac{7 \text{ days}}{1 \text{ weeks}} = \boxed{1.845 \times 10^6 \text{ days}}$$

c) 0.004279 g to lbs

$$\frac{0.004279 \text{ g}}{28.3 \text{ g}} \times \frac{1 \text{ lb}}{16 \text{ oz}} \times \frac{1 \text{ lb}}{16 \text{ oz}} = \boxed{9.45 \times 10^{-6} \text{ lb}}$$

d) 0.3694 m to ft

$$\frac{0.3694 \text{ m}}{1 \text{ m}} \times \frac{10^2 \text{ cm}}{1 \text{ m}} \times \frac{1 \text{ in}}{2.54 \text{ cm}} \times \frac{1 \text{ ft}}{12 \text{ in}} = \boxed{1.212 \text{ ft}}$$

10) Write the following in scientific notation.

a) 1234

$$1.234 \times 10^3$$

b) 9876000

$$9.876 \times 10^6$$

c) 0.06543

$$6.543 \times 10^{-2}$$

d) 0.003985

$$3.985 \times 10^{-3}$$

11) Write the following in standard form:

a)  $3.54 \times 10^{-5}$

$$0.0000354$$

b)  $5.78 \times 10^3$

$$5780$$

c)  $6.89 \times 10^5$

$$689000$$

d)  $9.72 \times 10^{-3}$

$$0.00972$$

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2/28/2017

PreAlgebra (7<sup>th</sup> Hour) – Test 5

1) Write each of the following as a fraction to show they are rational numbers.

a)  $1\frac{5}{6} \frac{11}{6}$

b)  $0.91 \frac{91}{100}$

c)  $3\frac{2}{3} \frac{11}{3}$

d)  $\frac{14}{1}$

2) For the steps of adding and subtracting fractions, fill in the following blanks.

1) Get everything in fraction form.2) Find a common denominator using the LCM.

-Multiply the top and bottom by what is missing.

3) Add/subtract the tops as normal.4) Simplify the fraction.3) For the steps of dividing fractions, fill in the following blanks.1) Get everything in fraction form.2) Reciprocate the fraction after the division sign.3) Multiply as normal

a) Factor the numerators and denominators

b) Cross off things that are on both the top and bottomc) Multiply the tops and the bottoms

4) Add/subtract the following fractions.

a)  $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{7}{5} = \frac{-4}{5}$

b)  $\frac{1}{8} - 2\frac{3}{8} + 4\frac{5}{8} = 2\frac{2}{8}$

5) Add/subtract the following fractions.

$$\frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{1}{24} - \frac{3}{18} \cdot \frac{4}{4} = \frac{3-12}{72} = \frac{-9}{72} = \boxed{-\frac{1}{8}}$$

$$\frac{3}{8} \cdot \frac{13}{28} - \frac{7}{12} \cdot \frac{7}{7} = \frac{39-49}{84} = \frac{-10}{84} = \boxed{-\frac{5}{42}}$$

$$\frac{39-49}{84} = \frac{-10}{84} = \boxed{-\frac{5}{42}}$$

6) Write the decimal/fractional equivalence of the following.

a)  $\frac{3}{4} = .75$

b)  $\frac{2}{5} = .4$

c)  $.125 = \frac{1}{8}$

d)  $.5 = \frac{1}{2}$



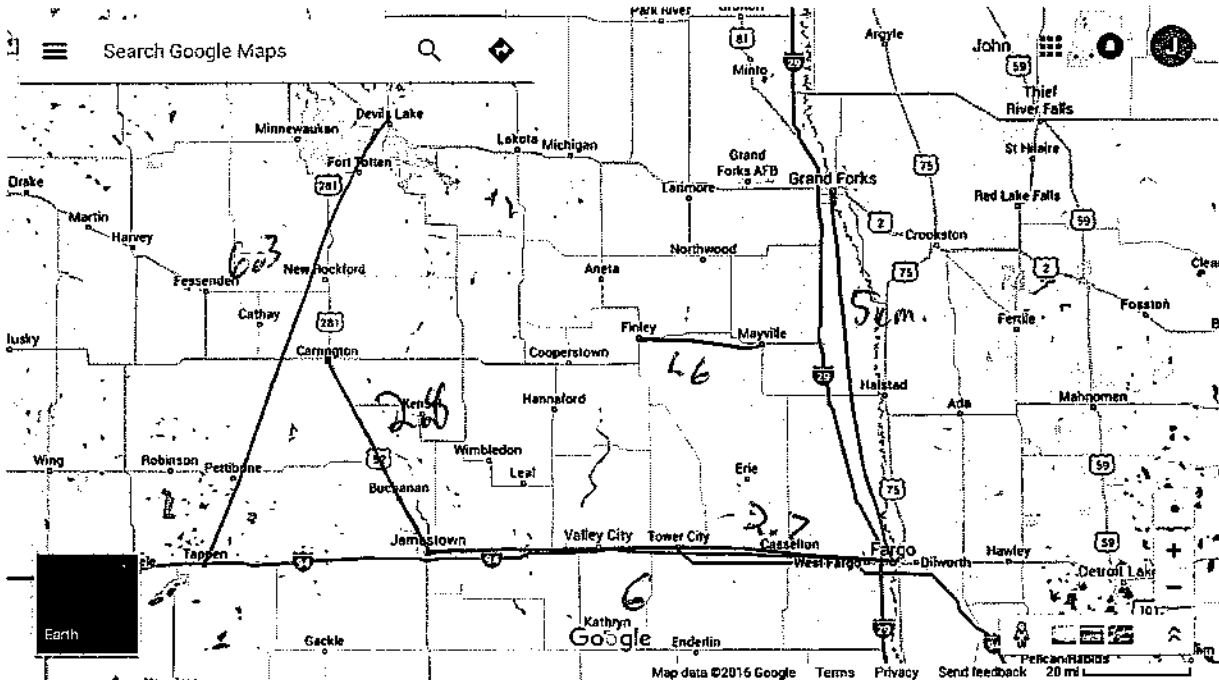


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3/22/2017

PreAlgebra (7<sup>th</sup> Hour) – Test 6

1) Use the map below to answer the following questions.



a) How far is Carrington from Jamestown?  $\frac{1.4}{20} = \frac{2.8}{x}$  1.4  
40mi

(10) b) Taking i94 and 29 north, how far is it from Valley City to Grand Forks?  $\frac{1.4}{20} = \frac{11}{x}$   
157mi

c) How far is Finley from Mayville?  $\frac{1.4}{20} = \frac{1.6}{x}$   
22.4mi

d) How far is it to fly from Tappen to Devils Lake?  $\frac{1.4}{20} = \frac{6.3}{x}$   
90mi

e) Taking 29 South, how far is Grand Forks from Tower City?  $\frac{1.4}{20} = \frac{7.7}{x}$   
110mi

f) If you drive 75 mph, how long to it take to drive from Carrington to Jamestown? (a)  $\frac{40}{75} = .53hr$

g) If you fly 200mph, how long does it take to fly from Tappen to Devils Lake? (d)  $\frac{90}{200} = 6.45hr$

h) If you drive 65 mph, how long does it take to drive from Grand Forks to Tower City? (e)

$$\frac{110}{65} = 1.7hr$$

2) Solve the following proportions.

a)  $\frac{3}{21} = \frac{x}{35}$   $35 \cdot 3 / 21 = \boxed{5}$

b)  $\frac{16}{36} = \frac{14}{x}$

$36 \cdot 14 / 16 = \boxed{31.5}$

c)  $\frac{24}{x-3} = \frac{16}{54}$   $54 \cdot 24 / 16 + 3 = \boxed{84}$

d)  $\frac{35}{x+7} = \frac{21}{7}$

$7 \cdot 35 / 21 - 7 = \boxed{4.6}$

3) Name the corresponding angles and the corresponding sides.

$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$

$\angle A = \angle D$

$\angle B = \angle E$

$\angle C = \angle F$

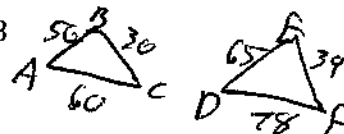
$AB \sim DE$

$AC \sim DF$

$BC \sim EF$

4) Draw and label two triangles using following information

$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$  &  $AB = 50, BC = 30, AC = 60, DE = 65, EF = 39, DF = 78$



b) Find the ratio of the lengths of corresponding sides from  $\triangle ABC$  to  $\triangle DEF$ .

$\boxed{50:65 \rightarrow 10:13 \text{ (FD)}}$

5) What does it mean to be similar?

same shape, diff size (maybe).

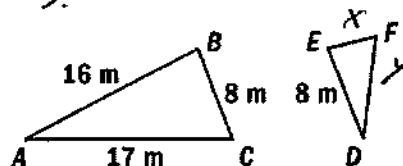
6) Using the triangles on the right, find FE and FD.

$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$

$\frac{8}{16} = \frac{x}{8}$

$x = \boxed{4 \text{ m}}$   $\frac{17}{16} = \frac{y}{8}$

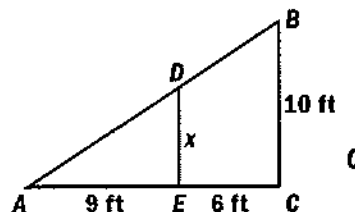
$y = \boxed{8.5 \text{ m}}$



7) Using the triangles on the right, find x.  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle ADE$

$\frac{x}{10} = \frac{9}{15}$

$\boxed{x = 6 \text{ ft}}$



8) Nik is standing next to a billboard sign. Nik stands 5.5' tall and casts a shadow 3.8' long. If the billboard is casting a 25' shadow, how tall is the sign?

$\frac{5.5}{3.8} = \frac{x}{25}$

$x = \boxed{36.2 \text{ ft}}$

9) Write each of the following scales without units

a)  $1 \text{ in} : 5 \text{ ft} \mid 12 \text{ in} : 1 \text{ ft} = 60$   $\boxed{1:60}$

b)  $1 \text{ cm} : 1 \text{ m}$   $\boxed{1:100}$

c)  $1 \text{ cm} : 5 \text{ ft} \mid 12 \text{ in} : 254 \text{ cm} \mid 1 \text{ ft} : 1 \text{ in}$

d)  $1 \text{ in} : 20 \text{ mil} \mid 5,280 \text{ ft} : 1 \text{ mil} \mid 12 \text{ in} : 1 \text{ ft}$

$\boxed{1:152.4}$

$\boxed{1:1267200}$

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PreAlgebra (7<sup>th</sup> Hour) – Test 7

1) Convert the following fractions and decimals to percentages. Convert the following percentages to decimals. Keep one decimal place in all your answers.

a)  $\frac{3}{8}$  37.5%

b)  $\frac{1}{4}$  25%

c) .698 69.8%

d) 74.3% .743

e) .00062 .062%

f)  $\frac{1}{3}$  33.3%

g)  $\frac{1}{5}$  20%

h) 2.98% .0298

i)  $\frac{5}{6}$  83.3%

2) Find the percent of change in the following problems. Keep one decimal place in all your answers

a) 46 is increased to 54  $\frac{54-46}{46} = 17.4\%$

b) Milk priced went from \$3.98 to \$4.78  $\frac{4.78-3.98}{3.98} = 20.1\%$

c) 37 is decreased to 25  $\frac{25-37}{37} = -32.4\%$

d) Propane has gone from \$3.99 to \$1.69  $\frac{1.69-3.99}{3.99} = -57.6\%$

3) Answer the following questions about percentages. Remember the three different types of percent questions we talked about.

a) What is 10% of 40?  $x = .1 \cdot 40 = 4$

b) What is 27% of 102?  $x = .27 \cdot 102 = 27.54$

c) 56 is what percent of 70?  $\frac{56}{70} = \frac{x \cdot 70}{70}$   $x = 80\%$

d) 65 is what percent of 75?  $\frac{65}{75} = \frac{x \cdot 75}{75}$   $x = 86.7\%$

e) 15 is 75% of what number?

f) 46 is 35% of what number?

$\frac{15}{.75} = \frac{.75 \cdot x}{.75}$   $x = 20$

$\frac{46}{.35} = \frac{.35 \cdot x}{.35}$

$x = 131.4$

4) The simple interest formula is given by:  $I = P \cdot r \cdot t$ . State what each letter represents and the units that go with it.

$I$  → interest \$  
 $P$  → principal \$  
 $r$  → rate %  
 $t$  → time (years)

### Application problems!!

5) Calculate the sales tax AND the final price paid for the following purchases. When you see the symbol (@) it means "at this price per item."

a) Total Sales: \$250  
Tax Rate: 9.5%  $250 \cdot .095$   
Tax: \$ 23.75  
Total: \$ 273.75

b) Original Price: \$500  
Discount rate: 30%  $500 \cdot .3 = 150$   
New Price: \$ 350

c) Bought:  
2 Books @ \$10 20  
5 cans of soup @ \$2  $\frac{10}{30} \cdot .1$   
Tax Rate: 10%  
Tax: \$ 3  
Total: \$ 33

d) Bought:  
Star Wars VI @ \$25  
3 Shirts @ \$15  $\frac{45}{70} \cdot .09 = 6.3$   
Tax Rate: 9%  
Tax: \$ 6.3  
Total: \$ 76.3

6) Dawson invested \$800 into a savings account that earns 7% interest. If he leaves the money in the account for 7 years, how much interest does he make? How much money does he have now?

$$I = (800)(.07)(7) = \$392$$

Total  $\boxed{\$1192}$

7) Kiara earned \$75 on a savings account that earned 6% interest. If she had left her money in the account for 3 years, how much did she originally invest in the account? How much money does she have now?

$$75 = P(.06)(3)$$

$$\frac{75}{.18} = \frac{.18P}{.18}$$

$P = \boxed{\$416.67}$

Total  $\boxed{\$491.67}$

8) Jocelynn invested \$7,000 in a savings account and earned \$68 over 2 years. What was the interest rate she was earning? How much money does she have now?

$$68 = 7000(r)(2)$$

$$\frac{68}{14000} = \frac{14000r}{14000}$$

$r = .49\%$

$\boxed{7068}$

9) Evan has \$950, but he wants \$1,000. The money is in a savings account that earns 0.08%. How long does he have to leave his money in the account? (HINT: How much does he need to make in interest?)

$$50 = 950(.0008)(t)$$

$t = \boxed{65.8 \text{ years}}$

10) The following are compounded yearly. Find the total amount in the account.

$P = 2000$

$r = 10\%$

$t = 4 \text{ years}$

$P = 5000$

$r = 1\%$

$t = 5 \text{ years}$

$$A = 2000(1+.1)^4$$

$\boxed{\$2928.2}$

$$A = 5000(1+.01)^5$$

$\boxed{\$5255.05}$

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PreAlgebra Quiz <sup>14</sup> 13 (7<sup>th</sup> Hour)

- 1)
- a) What is the product rule? *when multiplying with the same base, keep the base and add the exponents.*
- b) What is the quotient rule? *subtract exponents*
- c) What is the power rule? *multiply - "power to a power, multiply"*
- d) What do you do with a negative exponent to write it as a positive exponent? *reciprocate.*
- e) Anything with an exponent of zero is 1.

2) Multiply/divide the following expressions.

a)  $9^2 * 9^6$

$9^8$

c)  $\frac{10^3}{10^{-5}}$

$10^8$

3) Multiply/divide the following expressions.

a)  $3x^5 * 9x^{-14}$

$\frac{27}{x^9}$

c)  $\frac{3x^5}{9x^{14}}$

$\frac{1}{3x^9}$

4) Write the following numbers in scientific notation.

a)  $0.000064$

$6.4 \times 10^{-5}$

b) 1700

$1.7 \times 10^3$

5) Multiply/divide the following numbers. Write your answer in scientific notation.

a)  $(4.78 * 10^{-5})(3.14 * 10^{-31})$

$1.5 \times 10^{-35}$

b)  $\frac{1.5 * 10^{-9}}{5.25 * 10^{-3}}$

$2.86 \times 10^{-7}$

6) Match the following forms with their definitions

C W-2  
A W-4  
D 1040  
B ND-1

- A. form used by employees to inform employers of exemptions  
B. form used to report income to the state  
C. form used by employers to report income paid to an employee  
D. form used to report income to the IRS

7) What does IRS stand for?

Internal Revenue Service.

Name: key  
 1/20/2017 15  
 PreAlgebra Quiz 14 (7<sup>th</sup> Hour)

1) Fill in the blanks:

- a) When dividing with the same base, you keep the base and subtract the exponents.
- b) When multiplying with the same base, you keep the base and add the exponents.
- c) "Power to a power, you multiply the exponents"
- d) What do you do with a negative exponent to write it as a positive exponent? reciprocate.
- e) Anything with an exponent of zero is 1.
- f) With scientific notation, you only want 1 digit/s in front of the decimal.

2) Divide the following expressions. Write your answers with positive exponents.

a)  $\frac{x^7 y^8}{x^2 y^{10}}$

$\frac{x^5}{y^2}$

b)  $\frac{26x^{-5}}{13x^{-13}}$

$2x^8$

$-5 + 13$

3) Write the following numbers in standard form.

a)  $4.89 \times 10^{-5}$

$0.0000489$

b)  $3.12 \times 10^3$

$3120$

4) Write the following numbers in scientific notation.

a)  $46200000$

$4.62 \times 10^7$

b)  $0.00000045$

$4.5 \times 10^{-7}$

5) Multiply/divide the following numbers. Write your answer in scientific notation.

a)  $(5.4 \times 10^4)^5$

$4592 \times 10^{20}$

$4.592 \times 10^{23}$

b)  $\frac{3.8 \times 10^{19}}{6.9 \times 10^{-24}}$

$5507 \times 10^{43}$

$5.507 \times 10^{42}$

Name: key

1/27/2017

PreAlgebra Quiz 16 (7<sup>th</sup> Hour)

1) Fill in the blanks for the questions you should ask/answer yourself when converting units.

- 1) Where are you going?
- 2) Where are you starting?
- 3) How are you going to get there?
  - a) Which one is bigger? (\*always gets a 1)
  - b) The smaller one gets the # on the line.

2) Give either the name or the abbreviation of the following units.

- a) MJ megajoule
- b) millimeter mm
- c) dL deciliter
- d) hectocandela hcd.

3) One Step conversions

a)  $24.5 \text{ pm to m}$   $\frac{1 \text{ m}}{10^{12} \text{ pm}}$   $2.45 \times 10^{-11} \text{ m}$

b)  $0.150 \text{ s to ms}$   $\frac{10^3 \text{ ms}}{1 \text{ s}}$   $1.5 \times 10^2 \text{ ms}$

4) Two Step conversion

a)  $27200 \text{ MW to kW}$   $\frac{10^6 \text{ W}}{1 \text{ MW}} \times \frac{1 \text{ kW}}{10^3 \text{ W}}$   $2.72 \times 10^7 \text{ kW}$

b)  $6.022 \times 10^{23} \text{ pA to MA}$   $\frac{1 \text{ MA}}{10^{12} \text{ pA}} \times \frac{1 \text{ MA}}{10^6 \text{ A}}$   $= 6.022 \times 10^2 \text{ MA}$

5) One Step conversions:

a)  $7700 \text{ J to kJ}$   $\frac{1 \text{ kJ}}{10^3 \text{ J}}$   $7.7 \text{ kJ}$

b)  $0.00215 \text{ g to } \mu\text{g}$   
 $\frac{10^6 \mu\text{g}}{1 \text{ g}}$   $2.15 \times 10^3 \mu\text{g}$

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Name: key

2/9/2017

PreAlgebra Quiz 17 (7<sup>th</sup> Hour)

1) Write each of the following as a fraction to show they are rational numbers.

a)  $1\frac{5}{6}$

$\frac{11}{6}$

b) 0.91

$\frac{91}{100}$

c)  $3\frac{2}{3}$

$\frac{11}{3}$

d) 14

$\frac{14}{1}$

2) For the steps of adding and subtracting fractions, fill in the following blanks.

- 1) Get everything in fraction form.
- 2) Find a common denominator using the LCM.  
-Multiply the top and bottom by what is missing.
- 3) Add/subtract the tops as normal.
- 4) Simplify the fraction.

3) Add/subtract the following fractions.

a)  $\frac{3}{5} - \frac{7}{5} = \frac{-4}{5}$

b)  $\frac{1}{8} - 2\frac{3}{8} + 4\frac{5}{8}$

$\frac{1}{8} - \frac{14}{8} + \frac{37}{8} = \frac{24}{8} = 3$

4) Add/subtract the following fractions.

a)  $\frac{1}{24} - \frac{3}{18} = \frac{3-12}{72} = \frac{-9}{72} = \frac{-1}{8}$

b)  $\frac{2}{6} - \frac{3}{16} = \frac{16-9}{48} = \frac{7}{48}$

5) Add/subtract the following fractions.

a)  $4\frac{1}{12} - 3\frac{3}{16} = 1\frac{4-9}{48} = 1 + \frac{-5}{48} = \frac{43}{48}$

b)  $2\frac{2}{21} - 1\frac{3}{14} = 1\frac{4-9}{42} = 1 + \frac{-5}{42} = \frac{37}{42}$



Name: key

2/17/2017

PreAlgebra (7<sup>th</sup> Hour) Quiz 18

1) Evaluate the expression.

$$\frac{2}{3} * -\frac{9}{10} + \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\frac{3}{3} \cdot \frac{-2}{5} + \frac{2}{15}$$

$$\frac{-9+2}{15} = \boxed{\frac{-7}{15}}$$

2) For the steps of **dividing** fractions, fill in the following blanks.

1) Get everything in fraction form.

2) Reciprocate the fraction after the division sign.

3) Multiply as normal

a) Factor the numerators and denominators

b) Cross off things that are on both the top and bottom.

c) Multiply the top and the bottoms.

3) Divide the following fractions.

a)  $\frac{14}{4} \div \frac{18}{20}$   $\frac{7}{2} \cdot \frac{20}{18} = \boxed{\frac{35}{9}} \rightarrow 3\frac{8}{9}$

b)  $2\frac{3}{7} \div 1\frac{1}{7}$

$$\frac{17}{7} \div \frac{7}{8} = \frac{17}{8} = \boxed{2\frac{1}{8}}$$

4) Multiply the following fractions.

a)  $\frac{4}{4} \cdot \frac{28}{7} = \boxed{12}$

b)  $3\frac{1}{8} \cdot 6\frac{5}{8}$

$$\frac{25}{8} \cdot \frac{53}{8} = \frac{1325}{64} \rightarrow \boxed{20\frac{45}{64}}$$

5) Multiply the following expressions.

a)  $\frac{4}{7} \cdot \frac{16x}{5} = \boxed{20x\frac{4}{7}}$

b)  $\frac{xy}{2} \cdot \frac{2x^5y}{9}$

$$\frac{x^6y^2}{18}$$

Name: key

3/10/2017

PreAlgebra (7<sup>th</sup> Hour) Quiz 20

1) Solve the following proportions. Show your work!

a)  $\frac{x}{13} = \frac{39}{65}$   $x = 6$

b)  $\frac{5}{11} = \frac{x}{110}$

$x = 50$

2) Nik buys six pencils for \$8. How many pencils can he buy for \$20?

$$\frac{6}{8} = \frac{x}{20} \quad x = 15 \text{ pencils.}$$

3) Mr. Peterson is going on a vacation. He is going to drive 4500 miles around North Dakota. During his first 3 days driving, he went 1500 miles. If he drives at that same rate, how many days will it take him to make the entire trip?

$$\frac{3}{1500} = \frac{x}{4500} \quad x = 9 \text{ days.}$$

4) Solve the following proportions.

a)  $\frac{36}{54} = \frac{18}{x+5}$

$36(x+5) = 972$

$36x + 180 = 972$

$x = 22$

b)  $\frac{39}{x-7} = \frac{21}{7}$

$21(x-7) = 273$

$21x - 147 = 273$

$x = 20$

5) Name the corresponding angles and the corresponding sides.

$\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DEF$

$\angle A = \angle D$

$AB \sim DE$

$\angle B = \angle E$

$BC \sim EF$

$\angle C = \angle F$

$AC \sim DF$

6) What does it mean to be similar?

Same shape, diff. size.

Name: key

3/16/2017

PreAlgebra (7<sup>th</sup> Hour) Quiz 21

1) Solve the following proportions.

a)  $\frac{49}{56} = \frac{12}{x+5}$

$49(x+5) = 672$

$49x + 245 = 672$

$x = 8.71$

b)  $\frac{34}{x-5} = \frac{46}{23}$

$46(x-5) = 782$

$46x - 230 = 782$

$x = 22$

2) Given the scale of a map is: 1cm: 4miles find the equivalent lengths for either the map or actual.

a) 2.5cm

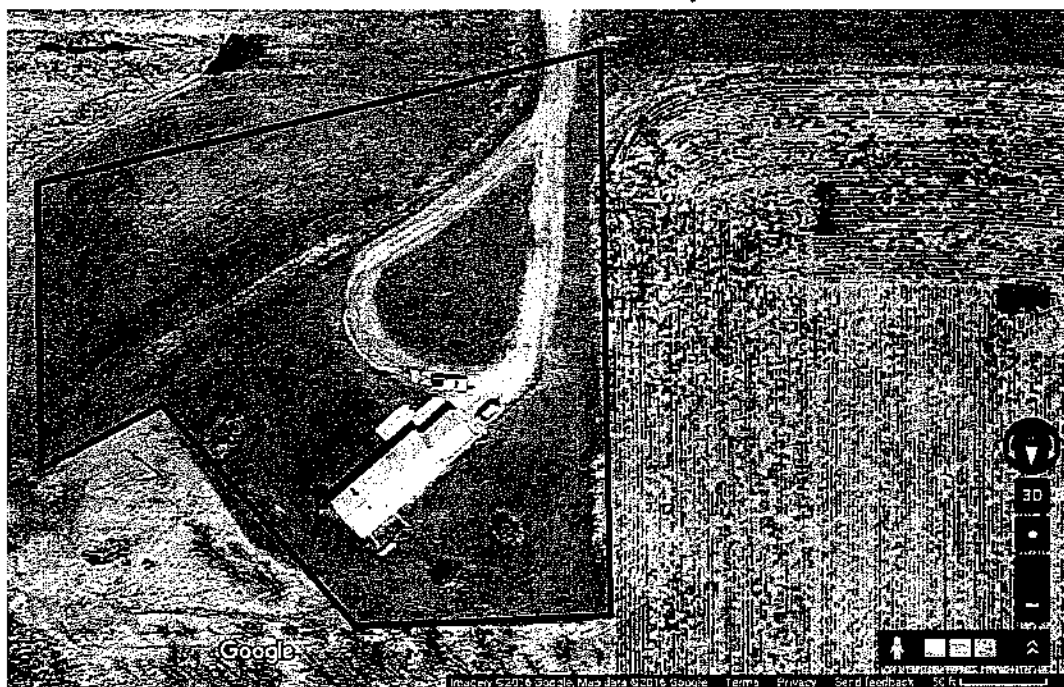
$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{2.5}{x}$   $x = 10 \text{ miles}$

b) 2.5miles

$\frac{1}{4} = \frac{x}{2.5}$   $x = .625 \text{ cm}$

3) Evan is standing next to the building. Evan stands 6' tall and casts a shadow 4.5' long. If the building is casting a 75' shadow, how tall is the building?

$\frac{6}{4.5} = \frac{x}{75}$   $x = 100 \text{ ft}$



4) Above is my neighbor's house. Use the scale in the corner to determine how much fence would be needed to fence in my neighbor so he cannot escape. Assume you are only putting one strand of barb wire around for now.

$7.6 + 7.5 + 3.4 + 3.9 + 1.8 + 3.7 = 27.9$

$\frac{1.1}{50} = \frac{27.9}{x}$

b) How many miles of wire do you need if you put 3 strands of around?

$1268 \times 3 = 3804 \text{ ft}$

$x = 1268 \text{ ft}$

c) If each roll comes with  $\frac{1}{4}$  mile of wire, how many rolls do you need?

3 rolls

d) If each roll costs you \$50, how much do you pay?

\$150



Name:     Nik    

4/7/2017

PreAlgebra (7<sup>th</sup> Hour) Quiz 24

1) Write the following numbers as a percent.

a) .72    72%

b) .049    4.9%

c) 6150    615000%

d) 2.6    260%

2) Answer the following questions about percentages. Remember the three different types of percent questions we talked about.

a) What is 15% of 70?     $x = .15 \cdot 70 \rightarrow 10.5$

b) 15 is what percent of 50?     $\frac{15}{50} = \frac{x}{100} \rightarrow 30\%$

c) 45 is 85% of what number?     $45 = .85 \cdot x \rightarrow 52.9$

3) Calculate the sales tax AND the final price paid

Total Sales: \$100

Tax Rate: 6.25%

Tax: \$ 6.25

Total: \$ 106.25

4) Find the final price of each of the following:

a) \$28 is increased by 150%     $28 + 42 = \boxed{70}$

b) \$28 is decreased by 50%

$28 \cdot .5 = 14$   
 $28 - 14 = \boxed{14}$

5) Find the percent change.

a) 72 is decreased to 45     $\frac{72-45}{72} = 37.5\%$

b) 180 is decreased to 140

$\frac{180-140}{180} = 22.2\%$

6) Write the following percentages as a decimal.

a) .72%    .0072

b) .049%    ~~4.9~~ .00049

c) 6150%    61.5

d) 2.6%    .026

1) Write the following numbers as a percent.

a) 7.4  $740\%$

b) .77  $77\%$

c) 61.5  $6150\%$

d) .0084  $.84\%$

2) Answer the following questions about percentages. Remember the three different types of percent questions we talked about.

a) What is 20% of 90?  $x = .2 \cdot 90 = 18$

b) 20 is what percent of 90?  $20 = x \cdot 90$

$x = 22.2\%$

c) 60 is 50% of what number?  $60 = .5 \cdot x$

$x = 120$

3) Nik invested \$5,000 in a savings account and earned \$100 over 5 years. What was the interest rate she was earning? How much money does ~~she~~<sup>he</sup> have now? (Simple Interest)

$100 = 5000 \cdot r \cdot 5$

$\frac{100}{25000} = \frac{25000r}{25000}$

$r = .4\%$  + Total \$5,100

4) The simple interest formula is given by:  $I = P \cdot r \cdot t$ . State what each letter represents and the units that go with it.

$I$  → interest \$  
 $P$  → principal \$  
 $r$  → rate %  
 $t$  → time (years)

5) Hobie invested \$400 into a savings account that earns 5% interest. If he leaves the money in the account for 3 years, how much interest does he make? How much money does he have now? (Simple Interest)

$I = (400)(.05)(3) = 60$

$\$460$

6) The following are compounded yearly. Find the total amount in the account.

$P = 1000$

$r = 5\%$

$t = 3 \text{ years}$

$P = 2000$

$r = 8\%$

$t = 2 \text{ years}$

$A = 1000(1 + .05)^3$   
 $= \$1157.63$

$A = 2000(1 + .08)^2$   
 $= \$2332.8$