







Jimmy Phelps
Superintendent

WASHAKIE COUNTY SCHOOL DISTRICT #2 April 2018

Russell Budmayr Principal

Principal's Corner

Hi Folks.

We continue to roll right along. April is the primary month for end of the year, summative tests. Students are currently taking the national MAP test, soon to be followed by Wyoming's WY-TOPP assessment (formally PAWS). I look forward to the results.

Due to Easter vacation and Teacher In-service, students first day back in April will be Wednesday, April 4th. I've always believed that once we get into April, hang on, because things seem to pick up momentum heading towards the end of the year.

If you didn't get a chance to attend the Talent Show recently put on by our students, you missed a real treat. It was enjoyed immensely and the talent displayed was impressive. It was just a lot of fun.

Our track numbers in both the high school and middle school seem to be up from previous years. This is encouraging. Just a reminder that we can always use more and it's an excellent opportunity for students to get exercise and be part of a team. It's not about winning, but getting better, and our track coaches do a good job of emphasizing this. Participating in extra-curricular activities is a great way to build self-esteem and contrib-

ute to school spirit.

It is just hard to believe we will soon be talking graduation and year-end field trips, etc.

It has been a good year.

State Art Symposium

Good Luck to our Art students who will be competing in the State Art Symposium in Casper this month. The symposium is open to the public Friday, April 20th from 9:00AM to 4:00PM and Saturday, April 21st 9:00AM to noon. It is the only show like it in the nation where all the schools in the state compete against one another.

Hot Lunch

Student meals are \$2.00 for K-6, \$2.50 for 7-12 and extra milk is \$.25.

The total for the month of April meals for grades K-6 will be \$38.00. 7-12 will be \$47.50. By state law, the school cannot extend credit.

If you didn't receive an application for free and reduced lunches and would like one, please contact the office.

4 H News

4 H Carnival time is here and will be held at the Washakie County Fair Grounds on Friday, April 13th from 5:00-8:30PM. Everyone is welcome!
4-H members and their families, please bring 2 cakes for the cakewalk and sign up to work a shift. There will be an email with further details sent to 4-H fami-



C50

lies.

Thank you to all that helped with the March book fair. Your assistance and purchases are greatly appreciated!

ThanK

Inside This Issue

Parent Note	2
Honor Roll	3
Yearbooks	5
Music News	5
FF <i>A</i>	5
Library	6

Parent Note

'Quick writes' make writing fun for elementary schoolers

Writing can be hard work. But a quick write is a fun and easy way to encourage your child to get his ideas down on paper.

Quick writes are just what they sound like—writing that people do in short periods of time. Usually, a quick write is based on a question or an idea. You ask a challenging question and set the timer for five minutes. Then both you and your child write down everything you can before the timer beeps.

Once the quick write is finished, compare what each of you has written. The next time, let your child

 Would it be a good or a bad idea if dogs could talk? Why?

choose the quick-write topic.

Here are some quick-write ideas:

- The best birthday I can imagine would be
- If I were invisible, I would
- It was a stormy day, so I decided ed to
- Zebras have stripes because
- Ten years from now, I will be
- I invented the most amazing machine. It can
- When I woke up this morning, I was a different person. I was

Even students who usually stare into space when it's time for a writing assignment may like a quick write. They are often surprised to discover just how much they know or have to say about a particular subject. Your child will gain confidence when he sees how much he can write in just a few minutes.

Reprinted with permission from the April 2018 issue of Parents make the differencel® (Elementary School Edition) newsletter. Copyright © 2018 The Parent Institute®

Give your child three test-taking strategies that lead to success Whether it's a short quiz or a high-

Whether it's a short quiz or a highstakes standardized test, testing is a fact of life. To help your child succeed, encourage him to:

- 1. Read the directions carefully. This will keep him from making simple and avoidable mistakes. The directions could say, "Answer two of these four questions." Or they could say that some multiple choice questions have more than one correct answer. (Even if he gets the final answer wrong, perhaps he could get partial credit for showing his work.)
- 2. Use time wisely. Encourage your child to read through the entire test before answering any questions. Then, he should budget his time. If the essay question is worth 50 points, he will know how much time to allow. He'll also know if he's spending too much time on a single question.
- Using time wisely also means
 using all the time available.
 Some students treat tests like
 a race— they want to be first
 across the finish line. Teach
 your middle schooler to use any
 extra time to check his work.
- 4. Answer the easy questions first. Getting off to a strong start can give your child the confidence he needs to tackle tougher questions. Answering the easier questions first may also remind your child of a fact or two he'll need to answer the more difficult questions.

Reprinted with permission from the April 2018 issue of Parents Still make the difference!® (Middle School Edition) newsletter. Copyright © 2018 The Parent Institute®

Show your teen how to master essay tests in just four steps!
Read the question. If it says:

- Discuss—make fact-based observations about the topic.
- Describe—give specific details about the subject matter.
- Show—point out your idea or opinion and support it with facts.
- Explain—offer causes or reasons for something. Be factual.

Write an introduction:

- Briefly explain what the essay will be about.
- Use the third person. Don't use I unless told to do so.

Write the body of the essay. Each paragraph should answer a specific part of the question:

- A topic sentence.
- Information that supports the topic sentence.
- A closing sentence.

Write the conclusion. Summarize the essay topic and be sure to:

- State what you've concluded.
- Mention how the facts support your position.

Encourage your teen to take a few minutes before starting to outline her ideas by jotting down notes having to do with the topic and then decide how to link them together.

Reprinted with permission from the April 2018 issue of Parents Still make the difference!® (High School Edition) newsletter. Copyright © 2018 The Parent Institute®

Honor Roll

Congratulations to the following students for making the third Quarter Honor Roll. Great Job!!

"A"

Seniors: Byron Powell, Lee Whitlock

Juniors: Kinley Erickson, Matt Fenton, Kelli

Holiday

Sophomores: Zayne Cooper, Andee Smith Freshman: Payton Casteel, Lindsey Holiday,

Elizabeth Lungren, Anna Powell

Eighth Grade: Elizabeth Bleicher

Seventh Grade: Kinley Anderson

"B"

Seniors: Corey Rice

Juniors: Katon Fox, Charity Starr

Sophomores: Will Loveland, Zane Taylor Freshman: Katie Lowry, Brian Rice, Aidan

Searfoss

Eighth Grade: Asher Lyman, Brian Shoopman,

Mason Trollinger

Seventh Grade: Walker Cooper, Eli Mitchell



Washakie County School District #2 is now accepting applications for the following position: Part-time summer custodial help for a job lasting approximately 3 weeks in April. The job will consist of mostly hand labor.

We are an Equal Opportunity Employer. WCSD#2 does not discriminate against any employee or job applicant because of race, color, religion, national origin, sex, physical or mental disability, or age. These positions are open until filled. Anyone interested, please contact Ten Sleep School at (307) 366-2233.



Students of the Month; Congratulations!

Andee Smith, Guardians Chris & Gloria Marcus Braxton Egger, Son of Dave & Desiree' Egger Not Pictured: Carter Lungren, Son of Luke & Gabhriel Lungren

Kindergarten Roundup

This year's Kindergarten Roundup is scheduled for Thursday, April 26th from 7:58AM to 11:50AM. If your child is of kindergarten age, (will be five years old by September 15, 2018), we would like to have him/her come to school to meet the teacher, Mrs. Schwarz, and get acquainted.

Please call the school if your child plans to attend. Those who live outside of town are encouraged to ride the bus to school that morning. Please contact your route driver so that he/she will know that you have a child who will be riding. Bus drivers and their telephone numbers are: Becca Searfoss, Canyon Route, 388-2205 or the school; Ernie Beckley, Upper Nowood Route, 272-2295; Bob Loveland, Lower Nowood Route, 801-655-1302.

We would like to meet with all parents in the kindergarten room at 11:30AM. Lunch is available at 11:00AM if you would like to eat with your child. Adult meals are \$3.00.

If you know of someone in our district who did not get a letter but has a child entering kindergarten, please ask them to call the school.

Registration forms are available at the school office. A copy of your child's birth certificate and immunization record is also required.

Board Briefs

Washakie County School District #2 School Board Minutes February 12, 2018

The regular meeting of the Washakie County SD #2 Board of Trustees was called to order at 7:00 p.m. by Chairperson Tessia Greet. Present were board members Tessia Greet, Terril Mills, Jared Lyman, Chuck Powell and Jane Thurston. Also present were Superintendent Jimmy Phelps, Principal Russell Budmayr, Business Manager Janet Collen and Administrative Assistant Neysha Lyman.

Pledge of Allegiance was led by Chairperson Tessia Greet.

Adopt Agenda: Terril Mills made a motion to approve the agenda. Seconded by Jane Thurston. Motion carried 5-0. **Guests and Patron Comments: Reports and Recognitions: Student Recognition:** Mr. Budmayr recognized the January Students of the Month: High School Kinley Erickson, Middle School – Kinley Anderson, and Elementary – Karidee Gossens. **Recreation District:** Jared Lyman updated the board.

Business (Consent Agenda Items): Minutes of the January 8, 2018 meeting were approved. Board members received copies of the statements and bills for review. Jane Thurston made a motion to approve the consent agenda. Seconded by Terril Mills. Motion carried 5-0. Authorization to pay the following vouchers: General Fund warrants #20940-21001 in the amount of \$271,099.38; Federal Fund warrants #3844-3846 in the amount of \$8,522.88; Hot Lunch Fund warrants #1432-1436 in the amount of \$11,866.76; Teacherage Fund warrants #1459-1460 in the amount of \$241.10; Activity Fund warrants #2675-2683 in the amount of \$1,114.60. Approved prepaid bills: General Fund warrants #20933-20936 in the amount of \$997.10.

Business (Discussion/Action Agenda Items):

Rec. District Request for Transportation for President's Day Ski Trip: Chuck Powell moved we approve the use of two buses by the Rec. District for their annual Family Ski Day on February 19, 2018. Seconded by Jane Thurston. Motion carried 5-0.

2018-2019 School Calendar: Jane Thurston moved to approve the 2018-2019 school calendar as submitted by the Calendar Committee. Seconded by Chuck Powell. Motion carried 5-0.

Concealed Carry by Employees Policy: The board heard from the school attorney, Scott Kolpitcke, Task Force members Brian Titus and Megan Greet, and Sheriff Rakness. Public comment was taken. The board will begin reviewing the policy at the March board meeting.

Personnel: Jared Lyman motioned to go into executive session at 8:44 p.m. for personnel reasons. Seconded by Jane Thurston. Motion carried 5-0. Board reconvened at 10:17 p.m. Chuck Powell made a motion to approve the executive session minutes as read during executive session. Seconded by Terril Mills. Motion carried 5-0. Chuck Powell moved to accept the resignation of Dave Egger as Assistant Middle School Boys Basketball Coach effective January 20, 2018. Seconded by Terril Mills. Motion carried 5-0. Terril Mills moved to approve Dustin Stephenson to complete the Middle School Boys 2018 basketball season as the Assistant Middle School Boys Basketball Coach to begin after the effective date of Mr. Egger's resignation. Seconded by Chuck Powell. Motion carried 5-0. Chuck Powell moved to extend Superintendent Jimmy Phelps's contract an additional year. Seconded by Jane Thurston. Motion carried 3-2.

Meeting Was Adjourned Chairperson Tessia Greet adjourned the meeting at 10:20 p.m.

March Board Agenda Items: Approve Summer Programs. Approve Consolidated Grant Manager. Salary Committee Update. Budget Snapshot. Publish Yearly Gross Salaries. School Vehicle Fleet. Principal's Contract. Set date for budget workshop.

FFA Update

Ten Sleep FFA hit the ground running in March. District speech was held March 15th and three speakers moved on to regionals. Our creed speakers Aidan Searfoss, Brain Rice and Payton Casteel did a great job and all of them finished in the top 5. Brian moved on to compete at the regional level. Payton Casteel competed in Prepared with a speech about Fear Based Labeling and Byron Powell competed in Exempt. Both speakers moved on to regionals and were co-winners that will represent Ten Sleep at the state level. In the mix of all the excitement about speaking events, our Vet Science team competed at Torrington on March 19th. Members of the Vet Science team are Brian Rice, Aidan Searfoss, Elizabeth Lungren and Corey Rice. This team will find out their results at State FFA

Cole Anderson competed in the Job Interview CDE on March 24th in Casper. The Livestock, Sales, ENR and AG Mechanics teams have been traveling around the state to different practice contests doing their best to prepare for state.

Elizabeth Bleicher competed in State Agriscience the end of February; she will also find out how she did at State Convention. Ten Sleep FFA is eagerly awaiting State FFA April 18th through the 21st as several teams will be attending.

Yearbook

Yearbooks \$25.00 sign up and pay at the front office by May 1st to reserve your copy. Thank you!

-Your Yearbook Staff

Counselor Corner

MAP testing for grades K-11 will finish April 4th and the ACT makeup test will be held Tuesday, April 3rd. The state assessment, WY-TOPP is planned to run April 18th through May 8th. This is for grades K-10.

Scholarships are flowing through the office and into the hands of seniors! Scholarship dates are updated on the counselor page on the school website.

Scheduling will start to be a popular topic as we head into the spring. We have a lot of great things happening with students and course offerings. All a student has to do is ASK. We can look into choices and options and see if we can make things happen. We sincerely try to do what is best for the best interest of the student, their passions, and their needs.

UW signing day will be Wednesday, May 2nd at 2:30PM. A representative from the Army is scheduled to be here Monday, April 16th at noon. The 8th grade Hathaway Unit of Study will be held April 2nd through May 4th.

One Call Now

WCSD#2 uses ONE CALL NOW to send messages to our stakeholders. Anyone who would like to opt in to receive text messages from our ONE CALL NOW Messaging service please take a moment and send an text message to 22300 and type the word ALERT in the message. If we send out a message it will first try and send it as a text followed by a voice message. Any questions or need help, please contact Neysha Lyman at 366-2233 ext. 102.

Music News

The winners of Ten Sleep's People's Choice Talent Competition on Friday, March 23rd had the following winners: 1st place DAZZY-Izzy and Chad Fox-They did a beautiful quitar and vocal rendition of "Country Roads"; 2nd place Porter Stiffney, who did a fabulous Karate Demonstration, and 3rd place Balyside Story by Grace Gertch, Izzy Fox, Kinley Anderson, Audrey Truman and Andee Smith, who did a hilarious remake of the Studio C skit. Cate Munger, Kaitlyn Harstad, Audrey Truman, Elizabeth Bleicher, Anna Powell and Byron Powell all shared great performances, and Cameron Carter did an excellent job as Master of Ceremonies.

Thanks to William Loveland for running the sound, and to Boyd Whitlock for sound set up. Mr. Waterworth, appreciate your help with setting up the stage. The spring concert for grades first through 12 will be held Tuesday, May 15th at 6:30PM in the school gym. Preschool and Kindergarten will perform Monday, May 21st in the music room. Preschool at 6:00PM and Kindergarten at 6:45PM. There will be a graduation ceremony for Kindergarten.

Pizza Pizza!

The freshman class ran a very successful Pizza Kit fund raiser. Top sellers were Payton Castell, Aidan Searfoss, Brian Rice, Lindsey Holiday and Anna Powell. Thanks to the 28 staff members who ordered kits or made donations. Total profits from the sale were \$858 plus \$196 in donations from Ten Sleep's generous community members. Thank you for your patronage.

Library News

Books! Books! They're everywhere! As everyone knows, a visit to the Ten Sleep library has been a challenge. Books have been moved to several places before finding their way to their permanent location. During this process many patrons have seen titles that they may have missed in the past, just because it has moved to a different shelf. It is fun to watch this discovery happen. We enjoy assisting you in finding the perfect book for fun or research.

Although we are not located in our new meeting room yet, the After the Bell after school program continues at the Library. We have many fun things do in April including paper airplanes, a patterns and mosaic lego challenge, learn and design an agamographs, dinosaur diorama, make a thaumatrope, plants, trees, bubbles, suncatchers and more.

Our staff would like to recognize the following students for pitching in and helping. They may have stacked books on tables or shelves, or maybe helped by pushing carts of books or assisting with various programs. These students are: Elizabeth Bleicher, Cole Anderson, Zane Cooper, Cole Nichols, Kinley Anderson, and Wyatt Turgeon.

We also want to thank the junior class for moving tubs of books from storage and back into the library. We are not done yet, but it would take a lot longer without these extra hands. Thank you.

Don't forget the many databases that can be used from the comfort of your own home. Fixing your car? Visit the CHILTON LIBRARY database. Do you want to learn French? Visit MANGO LANGUAGES where there are over 60 languages to choose from. Are you wondering if you could get a job at the Post Office? Take a practice test on the LEARNING EXPRESS database. BOOKFLIX is a great literacy resource

for K-3 and it includes animation, audio, and interactive games. All these databases and more can be found at GoW-YLD.net, Wyoming's portal to knowledge and learning.

CELEBRATION OF ACHIEVE-

MENT: The Washakie County Library Foundation is celebrating National Library Week (April 8-14) by hosting a light luncheon in the Washakie County Library at 1019 Coburn Avenue in Worland on Thursday, April 12th from 11:00AM to 1:00PM. This is a celebration of achievement for completing the Wyoming Libraries Endowment Challenge for Washakie County. The event is free and open to the public.

Nurse's Corner

For several years the use of cigarettes among teens and young adults has decreased, however, the use of e-cigarettes is an increasing new trend developing among our youth. E-cigarettes, or electronic cigarettes, are battery -operated smoking devices that contain nicotine, flavorings, and other chemicals. Many youth and adults believe that "vaping" or using an e-cigarette is harmless, but recent studies prove otherwise. Nicotine, a highly addictive chemical compound found in ecigarettes, has a big impact on the underdeveloped brain of teens and their brain function. Within seconds of using an e-cigarette nico-

tine enters the brain and causes an increase in dopamine, a neurotransmitter that is involved in addictions to other drugs such as cocaine and heroin. (https:// teens.drugabuse.gov/teachers/ mind-over-matter/nicotine/howdoes-nicotine-act-brain) Studies show that youth quickly become addicted to nicotine and young people who use e-cigarettes are more likely to try cigarettes. Ecigarettes also contain many other potentially harmful chemicals and metals such as arsenic, chromium, manganese, nickel and lead. "Chronic inhalation of these toxins have been linked to lung, liver, immune, cardiovascular and brain damage, and even cancers." (Environmental Health Perspectives) Because ecigarettes are still fairly new the long term effects are still unknown, but the current evidence seems clear, e-cigarettes are harmful to the health of teens and young adults. Be smart, don't start!

Prom News

This year's theme for Prom is 'Get R Done' and will be held at the Red Reflet. Dinner is scheduled to start at 6:00PM and Pictures at 6:30PM. Grand March will take place at 8:00PM The dance will end at 12:00AM. No bus will be available for students this year. Ticket prices will be available soon.

Ten Sleep School

PO Box 105 Ten Sleep, WY 82442

Phone: 307-366-2223 Fax: 307-366-2304 www.wsh2.k12.wy.us:



Ten Sleep School Supporting Success

Washakie County School District #2 April 2018

Events

Saturday	HS Track at Powell; 7 9:00AM	MS Track Burlington; 9:00	MS Track at Greybull; 9:00 PROM at Red Reflet	District Music Festival TBA HS Track at Lovell; 9:30 MS Track at Meeteetse;9:00 State FFA Convention Laramie & Cheyenne TBA	MS Track Lovell; 28 9:00	MS Track Rocky Mtn; 59:30
Friday	HS Track at 6 HS Burlington; 1:00PM 9:0	Red Friday Class MS Schedule 9:0	to 8:30PM County Fairgrounds Blue Friday Class Schedule	District Music 20 Di Festival TBA Fe Red Friday Class HS Schedule MS State Art Symposium MA State FFA Convention St Laramie & Cheyenne La TBA	Blue Friday Class 27 M: Schedule HS Track at Meeteetse; 1:00PM	HS Track at Thermopolis; 1:00 Red Friday Class Schedule
Thursday	Wrestling Practice 5		Swimming Lessons Grades 2 and 3 Wrestling Practice	HS/MS Track Triangular at Thermopolis; 4:00 State Art Symposium State FFA Convention Laramie & Cheyenne TBA	Kindergarten 26 Roundup Swimming Lessons Grades 4, 5, 6	r
Tuesday Wednesday	Track Pictures after 4		Swimming Lessons Grades 2 and 3	State FFA 18 Convention Laramie & Cheyenne TBA	Swimming Lessons Grades 4, 25 5, 6	2
	ACT Testing Make 3 up day	Teacher Work Day-No School Wrestling Practice	Swimming Lessons Grades 2 and 3 Wrestling Practice	HS Track at 17 Riverton; 2:00	Swimming Lessons Grades 4, 24 5, 6	_
Monday	1 Spring Break 2		School Board Meeting 7:00PM Swimming Lessons Grades 2 and 3	16	Swimming 23 Lessons Grades 4, 5, 6	30
Sunday		Spring Break	œ	15	22	29

http://www.wsh2.k12.wy.us

TEN SLEEP SCHOOL APRIL 2018 LUNCH MENU

Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday
2 No School	3 No School	4 Sloppy Joes Kwik Koat Fries Country Trio Tropical Fruit Milk	5 Chicken Noodles Peas Hot Rolls Mandarin Oranges Milk	6 Pizza Lettuce Salad Cottage Cheese Pineapple Milk
9 Tomato or Potato Soup Grilled Cheese Sandwich Veggie Sticks Applesauce Milk	10 Beefy Nachos Refried Beans Lettuce Salad Pears Milk	11 Hamburger Deluxe Twister Fries Capri Veggies Grapes Milk	12 Chicken Fried Steak Mashed Potatoes, Gravy Green Beans Hot Rolls Apples Milk	13 Burritos Spanish Rice Lettuce Salad Peaches Milk
16 Chili Cinnamon Rolls Veggie Sticks Applesauce Milk	17 Tacos Refried Beans Lettuce Salad Peaches Milk	18 Hoagies Smiles Potatoes Corn Mixed Fruit Milk	19 Salisbury Steak Mashed Potatoes, Gravy Broccoli or Spinach Hot Rolls Pears Milk	20 Chicken Strips Chicken Rice Stir Fry Veggies Egg Rolls Apples Milk
23 French Toast Sticks Sausage Links Egg Patties Hashbrowns Veggie Sticks Oranges, Milk	24 Chicken Quesadillas Black Beans Lettuce Salad Spanish Rice Peaches Milk	25 Lasagna Bread Stix Green Beans Grapes Milk	26 Ham Scalloped Potatoes Peas n Carrots Hot Rolls Pineapple Milk	27 Corn Dogs Mac n Cheese Broccoli Mandarin Oranges Milk
30 Chicken Chip Casserole Peas Cottage Cheese Munchkin Muffins Pineapple Milk		This institution is an equal opportunity employer		

HS Track Schedule			
Day	Date	Location	Time
Friday	6-Apr	Burlington	1:00
Saturday	7-Apr	Powell	9:00
Tuesday	17-Apr	Riverton	2:00
Thursday	19-Apr	Thermopolis	4:00
Saturday	21-Apr	Lovell	9:30
Friday	27-Apr	Meeteetse	1:00
Friday	4-May	Thermopolis	1:00
Fri. Sat.	May 12,13	Lander Regionals	TBA
Thur. Fri. Sat.	May 17,18,19	Casper State	TBA
MS Track			
Day	Date	Location	Time
Saturday	7-Apr	Burlington	9:00
Saturday	14-Apr	Greybull	9:00
Thursday	19-Apr	Thermopolis	4:00
Saturday	21-Apr	Meeteetse	9:00
Saturday	28-Apr	Lovell	9:00
Saturday	5-May	Rocky Mtn	9:30
Tuesday	8-May	Best of the Best	10:00

Lion's Annual Easter Egg Hunt

Sunday April 1st
Ten Sleep Football Field
1:00 pm



Prizes!

RECYCLE DRIVE

WHEN: APRIL 7th 2018 12pm-3pm

WHERE: TEN SLEEP TRANSFER STATION

(landfill)

WHAT: *PLASTIC #1 SEPARATE *PLASTIC #2

SEPARATE *PLASTICS #3,4,5,6,7

COMBINED *STEEL CANS *ALUMINUM

CANS *PAPERBOARD AND PAPER BAGS

COMBINED *NEWSPAPER & MAGAZINES

COMBINED (please rinse plastic containers

and steel cans)

EMAIL ADDRESS:

renewyrecycling@gmail.com YOU CAN ALSO FOLLOW US ON FACEBOOK @ RENEW YOU RECYCLING OF TEN SLEEP



DRIVE SUPPORT

*TEN SLEEP FFA

*WASHAKIE COUNTY

CONSERVATION DISTRICT

*TEN SLEEP TRANSFER

STATION

*TOWN OF TEN SLEEP

*RENEW U RECYCLING

VOLUNTEERS

*BUFFALO RECYCLING