Physics - Speed, Velocity, and Graphing Practice

Name KEY

Questions 1-4 refer to the velocity vs. time graph below:



1) During what time period(s) is the object at rest?

0 s, 13-16s, 24-26 s

2) a) What is the total displacement of the object during the first 6 seconds?

6m

b) What is the total displacement of the object over the first 25 seconds of the graph?

+2 meters

3) During what time period(s) is the <u>speed</u> of the object increasing?

When absolute value of v is increasing; 0-6 s, 16-20 s

4) Describe the motion of the object between 22 and 24 seconds.

It is moving in the negative direction, slowing down.

5) A plane is flying due east at 6.2 x 10² km/hr. How long does it take to move 1650 m? (note units!!)

d=vt t=d/v
=
$$1650 \text{ m} \div 6.2 \times 10^5 \text{m/hr} = 0.0027 \text{ hr} = 9.6s$$

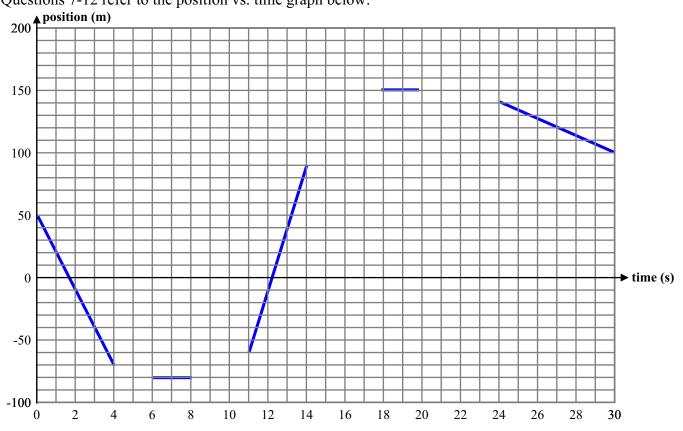
- 6) A 1700-kg car accelerates steadily from 10.0 m/s to 26.0 m/s, over a 6.0 second period.
 - a) What is its average speed during this period?

Average of 10 and
$$26 = 18 \text{m/s}$$

b) How far does it travel during that time?

$$d = vt = 18m/s \cdot 6s = 108m$$

Questions 7-12 refer to the position vs. time graph below:



- 7) During what time period(s) does the object have zero velocity?
 6-8 s and 18-21 s (allow up to 1 second outside that range as well)
- 8) What is the velocity of the object during the first 3 seconds?

$$-90m/3s = -30m/s$$

9) What is the average velocity of the object from 3 to 12 seconds?

$$+30m/9s = +3.3 m/s$$

10) What is the instantaneous velocity of the object at t = 15s?

Draw a tangent at that point. The slope is approx +22m/s. Allow 19-25m/s.

11) During what time period(s) does the object have the greatest speed? What is that speed?

From 11-14s, object moves +150m in 3 s; v= +50m/s

12) Sketch the shape of the velocity vs. time graph which would match the position vs. time graph above.

