Name:	Date:	Pd:
Organic Chemistry – A	Acid/Base Practice Pro	oblems (#2)
<ol> <li>For each of the species below, identify corresponding conjugate base. You mig</li> </ol>		
HF	CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>3</sub>	
CH₃CH₂OH	_ CH₃CN	
Choffer H3O+	_ нс≡сн	
H <sub>2</sub> O	H <sub>2</sub>	
2.Y For each of the species below, identify corresponding conjugate acid. You mig		
	CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> O	( <del></del>
SO <sub>4</sub>	он_	
CH₃CH₂OH	PhCOO -	Hint: Ph = Phenol
H <sub>2</sub> O	- Challerapl	Just Keep it as "Ph"
<u> </u>	NH <sub>2</sub>	
<ol><li>Finish the acid- base reaction. Draw th of equilibrium.</li></ol>	e mechanism. Label tl	ne A, B, CA, CB. Predict the direction
a. CH₃CH₂OH + OH <del>—</del>	<u>-</u>	
b. CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> NH <sub>2</sub> + CH <sub>3</sub> O =	<del></del>	
OH +	NH₂ ←	
4.Y Show the structures of species X and Y	in the following acid-	base reactions.
- OH		NII.

X =

5. Fill in the reactants or products for the following acid-base reactions. Follow the labeling procedure used for number 3. Keep in mind that in bond-line hydrogens are not shown. When in doubt, write complete Lewis structures.

b.

c.

d.

NH<sub>3</sub> + HC≡C:

e.

6. Rank the following in order of increasing acidity from 1 to 4, with 4 being the strongest acid: (Hint: think about the stability of the resulting conjugate base!)

CH<sub>3</sub>OH

HCI

NH<sub>3</sub>

CH<sub>4</sub>

7. Circle the side favored by equilibrium in the following acid-base reactions. Explain why.

$$^{-}$$
CN + NH $_{3}$   $\longrightarrow$  HCN + N $\overline{\text{H}}_{2}$ 

$$CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_3 + \bigcirc -CH_2 \longrightarrow CH_3CH_2CH_2CH_2 + \bigcirc -CH_3$$

- 8. List out the four factors and the information to consider when looking at that factor:
  - a. Factor 1: \_\_\_\_
  - b. Factor 2: \_\_\_\_\_
  - c. Factor 3:
  - d. Factor 4: \_\_\_\_