

Name: _____

Date: _____

- 1 King Xerxes of Persia invaded Greece in 480 B.C. Despite having a disadvantage in numbers, the Greeks prevailed. Which feature of the sea did the Greeks use to help them win?
 - A The open waters of the bay
 - B The storms in the Gulf
 - C The narrow straits
 - D The swift currents
- 2 Which of these three events happened during the reign of Alexander the Great? (Input all that apply, then push the ENTER button.)
 - A The Greeks formed alliances with much of the eastern Mediterranean.
 - B The port of Alexandria was established.
 - C The reign of the Phoenicians was brought to an end.
 - D Greeks controlled the eastern Mediterranean for the next two centuries.
- 3 The period of Western European history from 476-1050 A.D. known as _____.
 - A Interwar Period
 - B The Age of Enlightenment
 - C Post Occupation
 - D The Dark Ages
- 4 Entering another country by force
 - A Invasion
 - B Storming
 - C Encroachment
- 5 Open, organized and armed resistance to one's government or ruler
 - A Piracy
 - B Rebellion
 - C Invasion
 - D Enticement
- 6 Robbery or illegal violence at sea
 - A Piracy
 - B Looting
 - C Rebellion

- 7 Why did ancient Crete develop into the first sea power in the Mediterranean?
- A Because Crete was too rugged for farming
 - B Because Crete had an abundance of goods and needed to trade them with other nations
 - C Because they invented the War Galley
- 8 What happened by the time of the Battle of Lepanto that caused the Mediterranean to decline as the center of world maritime interest?
- A The expansion of maritime trade with Asia and the new world
 - B Trade shifted to using caravan routes with Asia.
 - C An earthquake closed off the entrance to the Mediterranean for some time, thus reducing trade.
- 9 Which country led the way to the Age of Discovery with early explorations around Africa?
- A Spain
 - B Portugal
 - C England
 - D Italy
- 10 How did the Phoenicians contribute to Western culture?
- A They discovered North America.
 - B Through the development of an alphabet
 - C They invented the War Galley.
 - D They developed steam-powered ships.
- 11 In the battle of the Spanish Armada, Spain had more _____ but less _____.
- A guns; soldiers
 - B soldiers; guns
 - C money; land
 - D land; money
- 12 What were the three results of the defeat of the Spanish Armada? (Input all that apply, then push the ENTER button.)
- A England became a world power.
 - B Spain expanded their overseas colonies.
 - C Spain began to decline as a world power.
 - D Other Nations, including France, expanded their trade routes.

- 13 Where was the first successful British colony in North America established?
- A Maryland
 - B Massachusetts
 - C Virginia
 - D North Carolina
- 14 Put the following steps in order from earliest to most recent. (Input the answers in the correct sequence, then push the ENTER button.)
- A Spanish Armada defeated
 - B Columbus discovered America
 - C Trojan War
- 15 Objects that are shot from weapons
- A Ammunition
 - B Artillery
 - C Cannons
- 16 A system of economic organization based on a theory that total wealth is a fixed quantity. To become richer and more powerful, a nation must make another nation poorer through capture of its trade and colonies.
- A Armada System
 - B Equal Trade Theory
 - C Machine Theory
 - D Mercantile Theory
- 17 A large fleet of warships
- A Escorts
 - B Armada
 - C Battle Fleet
 - D Privateers
- 18 What group of Europeans became the leaders of Western culture after the Greeks?
- A Persians
 - B Romans
 - C Phoenicians
 - D Moors

19 National wealth was measured by the amount of treasure in the royal vaults. The total wealth of the world was limited. To become richer and more powerful, a nation had to make some other nation poorer through capture of its trade and colonies. This was called _____.

- A Mercantile Theory
- B Hanseatic League
- C Mare Nostrum
- D Pax Romana

20 What city is known as the birthplace of democracy in government?

- A Carthage
- B Macedonia
- C Rome
- D Athens

Question:	Answer
1	C
2	BCD
3	D
4	A
5	B
6	A
7	A
8	A
9	B
10	B
11	B
12	ACD
13	C
14	CBA
15	A
16	D
17	B
18	B
19	A
20	D