

**NEW LOTHROP**



**High School  
Course Guide  
2024-2025**

## **New Lothrop High School Graduation Requirements: 23 Credits**

### **English-4 credits**

English 9, English 10, English 11, and English 12

AP Literature & Comp. and AP Language & Comp. may replace English 11 and/or English 12

### **Social Studies-3 credits**

US History and Geography; World History and Geography; and Government/Economics

### **Mathematics-4 credits**

Algebra I, Geometry, (Adv) Algebra II, and an additional credit in a math-related course

Note: "Math-related" courses are Precalculus, AP Calculus, Personal Finance, Physics, Agribusiness, Agrifinance, Industrial Arts, Metals, and Construction Trades.

Note: The state requires completion of one math course during the senior year

Note: A student who earns Algebra I credit in 8<sup>th</sup> grade will be required to take an additional four years of math in high school (9<sup>th</sup> -12<sup>th</sup> grade). Algebra I credit earned in 8<sup>th</sup> grade will be put on the student's high school transcript, but it will not count toward completing 4 credits of math during high school and will not affect the student's high school GPA.

### **Science-3 credits**

Biology, Human Anatomy & Systems and Chemistry

OR

Botany, Zoology, and Chemistry

Note: While only 3 science credits are required for graduation, it is strongly recommended that college bound students complete a fourth science course during the 12th grade.

### **Health/PE-1 credit**

Health (1/2 credit) and Physical Education (1/2 credit)

### **Visual, Performing or Applied Arts (VPAA) - 1 credit**

Courses include Band, Business Management & Technology, Yearbook, Art, and Shop courses

## **World Language – 2 credits**

A student may complete this requirement in one of the following ways:

- 1.) 2 credits of World Language (Spanish I & II offered at NLHS);
- 2.) 1 credit of World Language and 1 CTE credit;
- 3.) 1 credit of World Language and 1 additional VPAA credit

## **Additional Courses**

Courses taken in addition to required courses listed above count towards the 23 required graduation credits. If students complete and pass all of their classes in high school, they will earn 24 courses. Students are not allowed to take a reduced schedule during the senior year if they meet the 23 required credits.

## **Online Learning Experience**

The state-required online learning experience is part of NLHS' existing curriculum. A separate course is no longer required.

## **Personal Finance**

Beginning with the Class of 2028, our students will be required to complete a Personal Finance requirement. We are still working out the details about how this requirement will be met but wanted to make sure we communicate this with students and parents.

## **Educational Development Plan & Talent Portfolio**

NLHS uses Xello (formerly called Career Cruising) to maintain a student EDP throughout high school. Students may log in at any time to update their educational and career goals, take career interest/skill inventories, and maintain their Talent Portfolios, which may include a resume, cover letter, writing samples, test scores, etc.

## **Virtual Learning Information**

Students who take more than two high school level online courses are considered "Virtual Learners." Virtual Learners must adhere to the State of Michigan's Pupil Accounting Virtual Learner procedures which includes but is not limited to the following:

- Administrative Approval/Recommendation
- Two-way weekly communication documenting progress in a course with an assigned district mentor
- Parental Consent
- A documented Educational Development Plan

School Board approved course catalog for third party provider Imagine Learning (formerly Edgenuity) (7-12)

- <https://www.edgenuity.com/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Course-Description-Catalog.pdf>

During the 2024/25 school year, any course in this catalog may become virtual to provide safe continuation of education in the event of students not being able to safely attend school. During a period of school closure, students will be taking more than 2 virtual courses to meet their educational needs.

## **NLHS Course Catalog**

***\*This catalog is subject to change based on staff availability and student requests.\****

### **English Language Arts Courses**

#### **JH Speech-Rotation Course**

Course Description	As we all have come to understand, oral communication is a very important component of the educational process. Throughout this course, the goal is to help students become all-around better communicators. We will work to develop each student's ability to express him or herself confidently and clearly in varying contexts by applying key public speaking knowledge and skills.
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#### **JH Creative Writing-Rotation Course**

Course Description	Students in Creative Writing will write poems, short stories, plays, news stories, comic strips, children's books, an autobiography and other types of writing that express creativity. Students will also study writing samples from professional writers as well as student writers to guide student progress.
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#### **JH Grammar-Rotation Course**

Course Description	Students will learn and practice elements of grammar. Through various lessons on parts of speech, sentences, punctuation, etc., students will develop and polish their writing skills.
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## English 7

Course Description	<p>This English course covers the areas of literature, grammar, vocabulary, and writing. Students will study a wide variety of literary types including poetry, drama, short stories, and nonfiction novels. They also practice writing and speaking for different purposes and audiences, and engage in a general study of the English language. The seventh grade English program is designed to develop and improve students' communication and critical thinking skills. At this level, students extend their exploration of the role of personal voice in writing. They look at persuasive techniques, appeals, and language to inform their analyses and inferences for audience, purpose, and point of view. Through consistent practice and learning strategies, students continue to hone their reading and writing skills. Oral presentations and collaborative work give them opportunities to improve interpersonal communication skills as well as more formal presentation skills.</p>
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## English 8

Course Description	<p>In this course, students will study literature selected for content, relevance, and reading ability level. Vocabulary development is integrated throughout all reading selections. Students in this level will write creative and expository writings, and will respond to prompts daily in order to enhance critical thinking skills. Students will continue to apply the reading strategies they have been taught to various kinds of short texts, content area text, and novels. Oral and written responses will be made after every reading with specific focus on paraphrasing and summarizing the text.</p> <p>In this level, students will focus on analysis of the protagonist and character traits, while also reading and evaluating elements of both fiction and nonfiction texts. Students will continue to hone their writing skills through projects such as writing essays to define a concept, persuade an audience, and present point of view. Students' speaking, listening, and performance skills are</p>
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	enhanced with opportunities for both formal and informal presentations.
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## English 9

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H202021
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H202022
Course Description	<p>This is a required class for all 9th graders that covers composition as well as literature. Composition will include a complete review of punctuation along with the study of how paragraphs and academic papers should be constructed and organized.</p> <p>Literature will involve the reading of various forms of literature along with discussions and a variety of written responses to the material read.</p> <p>The student will study selected literature presented in a variety of genres and demonstrate comprehension of material read. They will identify how literary techniques are used in literature and examine how skillful writers build interest in a story.</p> <p>Students will also participate in class discussion based on literature and study a Shakespearean play.</p> <p>Finally, students will participate in Silent Sustained Reading (SSR) one hour per week, reading a book of his/her own choosing, and periodically writing a response to that book.</p>

## English 10

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H250011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H250012
Prerequisites	English 9
Course Description	<p>English 10 requires students to utilize all three of the major Language Arts skills: reading, writing, and speaking. The class provides many opportunities for students to master these abilities. The class is taught in a thematic manner; therefore the students will be expected to demonstrate the ability to relate the ideas and issues from one piece of literature to the ideas and issues in other pieces of literature, as well as their own lives.</p> <p>The student will read at least one novel independently each marking period. They will respond to literature in creative, personal, formal, and analytical ways. Each student will fulfill the requirements of writing the following: persuasive paper, letter, literature response, creative writing, and a research project. The students will also understand plagiarism and its consequences.</p> <p>In English 10, each student will read literature from all genres, such as stories, novels, poetry, drama, essays, and news articles. They will present projects orally to the rest of the class and discuss literature in whole class and small group settings.</p> <p>The students will also maintain notes on authors, literary techniques, and common terminology as well as identify, in professional writing, various literary techniques.</p>

## English 11

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H252011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H252012
Prerequisites	English 10
Course Description	<p>English 11 is a literature-based class designed to reinforce students' reading and writing skills, while at the same time expanding their literary knowledge.</p> <p>Each student will respond to literature in a creative, personal, formal, and analytical way. They will also demonstrate use of grammatically correct sentences and extended sentence structure. Students will follow the writing process and write well-constructed essays that include a thesis statement, introduction, organized body paragraphs, and a conclusion. In English 11, each student will write a properly documented MLA or APA mini research paper. They will also read short stories, essays, poetry, and novels for comprehension, interpretation, and enjoyment!</p> <p>Each student is expected to participate in class discussion based on literature readings and recognize literary terms, devices, and techniques. Students will increase vocabulary through reading and writing and they will understand plagiarism and its consequences.</p>



## English 12

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H212011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H212012
Prerequisites	English 11
Course Description	<p>This class includes studies in college research and writing, and English Literature. Students will develop the ability to write several types of academic papers, and develop the ability to read, comprehend and analyze English literature.</p> <p>The student will read the writings of major English novelists, poets and playwrights and respond to literature in creative, personal, formal, and analytical ways.</p> <p>Students will complete unit projects in small groups and present them to the class. They will complete several smaller papers and in-class assignments. They will also participate in the writing process and demonstrate the ability to critique his or her own writing as well as other students' writing.</p> <p>Students will also use research as support in a major persuasive paper and understand plagiarism and its consequences.</p>

## Advanced Placement (AP) English Language & Composition

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H215014
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H215015
Prerequisites	English 10 AP Potential Recommendation-based on SAT & PSAT
Course Description	<p>Based on the Advanced Placement Language and Composition College Board Course Description, students will read a broad variety of nonfiction and fiction prose while learning to perform three overarching analytical activities: rhetorical analysis, argumentation, and synthesis. They will understand rhetorical analysis through close reading, discern the premises of writers' pieces and construct and write their own argumentation regarding those pieces, and synthesize their analyses in writing by incorporating numerous additional sources to support their analyses. Following the introductory unit (the first three chapters of the anchor text), each successive unit will follow anchor text themes, to which students can easily relate. Students will work independently, in small groups, and as a class. Literary exploration will also be conducted through Socratic pedagogical methods of discussion.</p> <p>Opportunity to earn college credit by taking the AP end of course exam in May. Cost of exam approx. \$95.</p>

### Advanced Placement (AP) English Literature & Composition

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H215011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H215012
Prerequisites	English 10 AP Potential Recommendation-based on SAT & PSAT
Course Description	<p>Students will read a broad variety of literature and then discuss, analyze, and write about those readings. Materials covered are divided into three main parts: Literature of the Ancient World; poetry and drama of the Middle Ages, Renaissance and Modern Age; and novels of the Eighteenth through the Twenty-First Centuries. The analysis of literary pieces will guide students to synthesize knowledge of various theoretical approaches to literature through specific works so that they may write complex analytical and critical essays. Students will work independently, in small groups, and as a class, exploring literature through Socratic pedagogical methods of discussion.</p> <p>Opportunity to earn college credit by taking the AP end of course exam in May. Cost of exam approx. \$95.</p>

## **Science Courses**

### JH Science Discoveries Around the World

Course Description	This year, science discovery is looking at the causes of changes in people and cultures due to areas of the world they live in. We will study what scientifically influences these changes and why they are distributed the way they are.
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### JH Forensics

Course Description	This junior high rotation course provides an introduction to the topics within the field of forensic science. Study includes the applications of concepts from the areas of biology/anatomy, chemistry, physics and geology to analyze and investigate evidence that may be discovered in a criminal investigation. Classroom activities include experiments, projects, case studies and the incorporation of technology.
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### JH Introduction to Agriculture/Agriculture History

Course Description	Students will be engaged in a variety of classroom assignments, challenging laboratory, real world and hands-on projects to meet content benchmark requirements. Students will be held to high expectations regarding their quality of work, safety, and personal behavior. Understanding vocabulary, laboratory technique, and experimental design will be consistent components of this course. Leadership Skill and Career Development are concepts consistently reinforced throughout the class content. Students will be working both in teams and individually throughout this course and will have the opportunity to participate as members of the New Lothrop FFA Chapter, which is part of a national student leadership organization. Events outside of class time are encouraged for excellent student development.
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### Science 7

Course Description	Throughout this course we will focus on Life Science. We will begin with molecules and organisms, move into ecosystems, take a closer look at heredity and finish with biological evolution, unity and diversity. During this course, you will work independently as well as in groups.
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### Science 8

Course Description	Throughout this course we will focus on Earth and Space Science. We will begin with space, move into Earth's history, take a closer look at water systems and finish with weather and climate. During this course, you will work independently as well as in groups.
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### Agriculture Leadership

Semester One (.5 Credit)	
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	
Prerequisites	Botany & Zoology
Course Description	Agriculture Leadership Independent Study is designed for students who will be going into some type of agriculture field, or a field where leadership skills will be needed. The course will be a mixture of leadership practice, as well as helping with day to day operations of running the New Lothrop FFA Chapter. The class can be directed more towards leadership or towards the FFA responsibilities, depending on the students' needs and future ambitions.

## Biology

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H817011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H817012
Course Description	<p>This course complies with the requirements of the Michigan Merit Curriculum and all course content aligns with the standards as mandated by the Michigan Department of Education. Students will engage in a wide variety of topics expected in a regular course of study in biology. Interwoven throughout the course topics, students will engage in Scientific Inquiry and Scientific Reflection and examine social implications of the same.</p> <p>In the area of Organization/Development of Living Things, students will explore cell function, plants as producers, animals as consumers, common elements, transformation of matter and energy in cells, cell differentiation, organic molecules, proteins, maintaining environmental stability, homeostasis, cell specialization, living organism composition, energy transfer, and internal/external cell regulation.</p> <p>In the area of Genetics, students will study reproduction, heredity and environment, genetics and inherited traits, DNA, DNA/RNA/protein synthesis, mitosis and meiosis, genetic variation, and recombinant DNA.</p> <p>And finally, in the category of Evolution and Biodiversity, students will gain an understanding of survival and extinction, classification, the theory of evolution, molecular evidence, and natural selection.</p>

## Zoology

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H841013
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H841014
Prerequisites	*Taking Botany & Zoology meets the Michigan Merit Curriculum Biology requirement
Course Description	<p>Students will be engaged in a variety of classroom assignments, challenging laboratory, real world and hands-on projects to meet content benchmark requirements. Students will be held to high expectations regarding their quality of work, safety, and personal behavior. Understanding vocabulary, laboratory technique, and experimental design will be consistent components of this course. Leadership Skills, Business Management, and Career Development are concepts consistently reinforced throughout the Zoology content.</p> <p>Students will be working both in teams and individually throughout this course and will have the opportunity to participate as members of the New Lothrop FFA Chapter, which is part of a national student leadership organization. Events outside of class time are encouraged for excellent student development. This course along with Botany has been Board and University approved to meet the High School and College Prep requirement for Biology.</p> <p>*May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>

## Botany

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H841021
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H841022
Prerequisites	*Taking Botany & Zoology meets the Michigan Merit Curriculum Biology requirement
Course Description	<p>This course is a study of Plant Sciences and Biology concepts, designed to form the foundation for further study in any aspect of Science or Agriculture Sciences. Students will be learning through textbook, laboratory, supplemental resources, and hands on in the greenhouse. This course, along with Zoology has been approved to meet the High School requirement for Biology.</p> <p>Students will have the opportunity to participate as members in the New Lothrop FFA Chapter, which is part of a national student organization. The FFA is committed to develop students' potential for premier leadership, personal growth, and career success through Agriculture Education. Students will have various opportunities to attend various District, Regional, State and National contests, conferences, or conventions. Events outside of class are recommended for student development but are not required.</p> <p>*May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>



## Ag Chemistry

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H815011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H815012
Prerequisites	Algebra II (may take in conjunction with Chemistry) Biology & Human Anatomy/Systems OR Botany & Zoology
Course Description	<p>This course deals with the composition and reactions of matter. Major topics will be the structure of matter, chemical equations, atomic and molecular theory, chemical kinetics and equilibrium, acids and bases, and the role of energy. In this course, students will master the use of the metric system, and use that system in their experiments. Students will learn the importance and structure of the periodic table and analyze the two basic types of bonds holding atoms together. Laboratory experiments will be used to discover the principles studied in each area. Laboratory activities will help students connect the principles of chemistry to the world around them. Laboratory activities in this class will be linked directly to everyday life activities. This course will create real-world industry based experiences by using the food processing and technology systems of our Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources standards. Students will participate in activities such as canning and preserving food, baking, and preparing types of meat. In addition to food science, students will investigate chemistry in macro and micro nutrients of soil and animal nutrition. Through these everyday activities, students will see the chemistry principles in their everyday lives.</p> <p>Students will have the opportunity to participate as members in the New Lothrop FFA Chapter, which is part of a national student organization. The FFA is committed to develop students' potential for premier leadership, personal growth, and career success through Agriculture Education. Students will have various opportunities to attend various District, Regional, State and National contests, conferences, or conventions. Events outside of class are recommended for student development but are not required.</p> <p>*May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>

## Chemistry

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H815011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H815012
Prerequisites	Algebra II (may take in conjunction with Chemistry) Biology & Human Anatomy/Systems OR Botany & Zoology
Course Description	This course deals with the composition and reactions of matter. Major topics will be the structure of matter, chemical equations, atomic and molecular theory, chemical kinetics and equilibrium, acids and bases, and the role of energy. Laboratory experiments will be used to discover the principles studied in each area. In this course, students will master the use of the metric system, and use that system in their experiments. Students will learn the importance and structure of the periodic table and analyze the two basic types of bonds holding atoms together. Laboratory activities will help students connect the principles of chemistry to the world around them.

## AP Physics

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H816011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H816012
Prerequisites	Adv. Algebra II & Chemistry
Course Description	Students will be introduced to forces and motion, heat energy, wave transfer of energy and nuclear reactions. Included in these main topics are conditions and compositions of forces, rectilinear and curvilinear motion, work, power, energy, concept of temperature, states of matter, the kinetic theory, the laws of thermodynamics, types of waves and their characteristics, and properties of sound and light. Laboratory experiments will be used to verify the principles studied in each area.

## Forensics

Full year (1 Credit)	
Course Description	This elective course provides an introduction to the topics within the field of forensic science. Study includes the applications of concepts from the areas of biology/anatomy, chemistry, physics and geology to analyze and investigate evidence that may be discovered in a criminal investigation. Classroom activities include experiments, projects, case studies and the incorporation of technology.

## Human Anatomy & Systems

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H814011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H814012
Prerequisites	Biology
Course Description	<p>This year-long advanced science course engages students in an intensive study of the major systems of the human body as outlined in the New Lothrop High School Human Anatomy Science Curriculum authorized by the New Lothrop Board of Education. Students will utilize a variety of learning activities including lecture, films, animal dissection, laboratory experiences, guest speakers, research, and projects to gain a solid understanding of the systems, tissue, and physiology of the major body systems.</p> <p>The systems examined will include skeletal, muscular, excretory, circulatory, digestive, nervous, respiratory, reproductive, endocrine, immune, and integumentary. In addition, a brief overview of major pathophysiology affecting each system will be discussed. Students also participate in CPR training conducted by Twin Township Ambulance, Inc., in New Lothrop, Michigan in early spring.</p>

## Biology/Advancements in Science & Medical Technology

Semester One (.5 Credit)	
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	
Prerequisites	Biology
Course Description	Throughout the Advancements in Science course students will focus on breakthroughs in scientific technology and research. We will look at many different subjects in science including medicine, technology and environmental issues. The course includes hands-on experience performing and conducting research in an area that interests the students. They will work independently as well as in groups to gain an understanding and appreciation for science through explorations of advancements taking place in different fields of science.

## Mathematics Courses

### Math 7

Course Description	In this course students will learn to analyze proportional relationships, use order of operations, write and analyze equivalent expressions, write and analyze numerical and algebraic expressions, work with geometric figures, learn about geometric measurement, study sampling, and learn about statistics and probability. Students will make sense of problems and persevere in solving them, reason abstractly and quantitatively, construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others, model with mathematics, use appropriate tools strategically, attend to precision, look for and make use of structure, and look for and express regularity in repeated patterns.
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### Math 8

Course Description	In this course students will be able to fluently work with rational and irrational numbers, use rational and integer exponents, solve linear equations, write and manipulate functions, write functions to model data, learn about similarity and congruence, understand and prove the Pythagorean Theorem, understand and calculate the volume of geometric figures, and work with bivariate data. Students will make sense of problems and persevere in solving them, reason abstractly and quantitatively, construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others, model with mathematics, use appropriate tools strategically, attend to precision, look for and make use of structure, and look for and express regularity in repeated patterns.
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### Algebra I

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H605011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H605012
Course Description	Students explore the relationships between quantities, linear models, exponential models, and quadratic functions. Focus and coherence is developed through reasoning with equations, and modeling. Students will summarize, represent, and interpret data on one and two variables.

### Geometry

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H606011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H606021
Prerequisites	Algebra I
Course Description	Focus is on congruence, similarity, proof, and constructions. Students use and apply trigonometry and coordinate geometry. Exploration of circles and applications of probability are included in this course.

### Algebra II

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H607021
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H607022
Prerequisites	Geometry and department recommendation
Course Description	Content in this year-long course will focus on the critical areas of the Algebra II Common Core Mathematics Curriculum. This is the third in the set of courses in abstract mathematics. Students will continue in the areas of study established in Algebra I and Geometry.

### Advanced Algebra II

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H111111
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H111112
Prerequisites	Geometry & Department recommendation
Course Description	This is a year-long, high school level course. Students will expand upon the content studied in Algebra I and Geometry. Emphasis will be placed upon polynomial, rational, and radical relationships; trigonometric functions; modeling with functions; and inferences and conclusions from data. Lecture, note-taking, group work, hands-on activities, and general discussion will be the main modes of instruction.

### Precalculus

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H608011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H608012
Prerequisites	Advanced Algebra II
Course Description	This course is designed to be the bridge to college mathematics. Students will review some algebraic skills and explore polynomial, natural log, exponential and trigonometric functions. Emphasis will be placed on sequences and series and the development of the idea of limit. Students will also be introduced to the derived function.

### Advanced Placement (AP) Calculus

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H609011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H609022
Prerequisites	Advanced Math
Course Description	<p>This course is designed to be roughly equivalent to a first year college calculus course. First semester will cover differential calculus including rates of change, various forms of derivatives, and the applications of derivatives. Integral calculus will be emphasized in the second semester with topics including the process of integration, applications of definite integrals, various methods of integration, and analysis of transcendental functions. The course is not only designed to lay a foundation for college coursework but also to prepare them for the Advanced Placement Calculus AP Exam which can be taken in the spring to earn college credit in calculus. Cost of exam approx. \$95.</p>

### AP Physics

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H816011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H816012
Prerequisites	Advanced Algebra II
Course Description	<p>Students will review the metric system of measurements. They will be introduced to forces and motion, heat energy, wave transfer of energy and nuclear reactions. Included in these main topics are conditions and compositions of forces, rectilinear and curvilinear motion, work, power, energy, concept of temperature, states of matter, the kinetic theory, the laws of thermodynamics, types of waves and their characteristics, and properties of sound and light. Laboratory experiments will be used to verify the principles studied in each area.</p>



## Personal Finance

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H195015
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H195016
Course Description	<p>The Personal Finance class is a comprehensive coverage of personal and business-related math topics. This class will prepare students to be smart shoppers, informed taxpayers, and valued employees. This class will offer students the opportunity to learn financial literacy skills which will allow them to become successful, fiscally responsible adults.</p> <p>This class will ensure that students have lifelong math skills in areas of financial literacy such as, but not limited to, the following: banking services, credit cards, loans, owning vs. renting a home or car, insurance and investments, calculating a household budget, business costs, mortgages, installment loans, and retirement planning.</p> <p>As an added benefit, if taken during the senior year, this business class will also help students fulfill their graduation requirements since it could be counted as a fourth year math-related class.</p> <p>*May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>

## Agribusiness

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H526011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H526012
Prerequisites	Botany & Zoology are recommended.
Course Description	<p>Business management and people skills are important to everyone in almost every career. This course is designed to enhance the student's understanding of business practices, both in agriculture and in other business ventures.</p> <p>Students will learn the basis for making effective business decisions, setting goals, assessing, and solving problems, valuing financial progress and success, evaluating the management of resources, and gaining business and people skills useful in everyday life.</p> <p>For this course selection, students should show interest in some aspects of Agriculture Education. Students will be held to high expectations regarding their quality of work and personal behavior. Students will work both in teams and individually throughout this course.</p> <p>Students will have the opportunity to participate as members in the New Lothrop FFA Chapter, which is part of a national student organization. The FFA is committed to develop students' potential for premier leadership, personal growth, and career success through Agricultural Education. Students will have various opportunities to attend District, Regional, State and National contests, conferences, or conventions. Events outside of class are recommended for student development but are not required.</p> <p>*May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>

## Agrifinance

Semester One (.5 Credit)	
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	
Prerequisites	Botany & Zoology are recommended.
Course Description	<p>This course is designed to bring awareness to both Agriculture Finance and Personal Finance, focusing on such topics as taxes, interest calculations, investing strategies and the cost of education.</p> <p>Students will learn the basis for making effective decisions, setting goals, assessing, and solving problems, valuing financial progress and success, evaluating the management of resources, and gaining skills useful in everyday life.</p> <p>For this course selection, students should show interest in some aspects of Agriculture Education. Students will be held to high expectations regarding their quality of work and personal behavior. Students will work both in teams and individually throughout this course.</p> <p>Students will have the opportunity to participate as members in the New Lothrop FFA Chapter, which is part of a national student organization. The FFA is committed to develop students' potential for premier leadership, personal growth, and career success through Agricultural Education. Students will have various opportunities to attend District, Regional, State and National contests, conferences, or conventions. Events outside of class are recommended for student development but are not required.</p> <p>*May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>

## Social Science Courses

### World History 7

Course Description	Seventh grade students will review the tools and mental constructs used by historians and geographers. They will develop an understanding of Ancient World History, Eras 1-3, of the Eastern Hemisphere and will study contemporary geography of the Eastern Hemisphere. Contemporary civics/government and economics content is integrated throughout the year. As a capstone, the students will conduct investigations about past and present global issues. Using significant content knowledge, research, and inquiry, they will analyze the issue and propose a plan for the future. As part of the inquiry, they compose civic, persuasive essays using reasoned argument.
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### US History 8

Course Description	Eighth grade students continue their study of United States History from the writing of the Constitution through Reconstruction. Geographic, civics/government and economics content is integrated within the historical context. Using significant content knowledge, research, and inquiry, the students analyze an issue and propose a plan for civic action. They develop reasoned arguments and write a persuasive civic essay addressing issues from the past within a historical context. Where appropriate, they make comparisons to relevant contemporary issues.
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## United States History and Geography

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H918011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H918012
Course Description	<p>This course will cover the growth and development of the United States. Emphasis will be placed on The Revolutionary War, Constitutional period, the new American governments, Civil War and the 20th Century. The time covered will be from the Revolutionary War until the present.</p> <p>In this class, the students will identify causes for writing the United States Constitution and examine the early government of the United States. They will also study the development and territorial growth of the United States and examine the background of sectionalism.</p> <p>Students will explore the causes and effects of the Civil War on the development of America and examine the industrial development of our country. This course will cover the settlement of the United States and will examine how the U.S. began its involvement in foreign affairs.</p> <p>Students will study the cause and effect of major American wars including Vietnam and study the political development of the United States.</p> <p>Students will also identify important people who made contributions to this period of history.</p>

## World History and Geography

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H944031
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H944032
Course Description	<p>This course will cover major world events from causes of WWI to the present. Some emphasis will be placed on the development of Socialism, Fascism, and Communism.</p> <p>Students will develop skills in speaking and writing in an organized manner. They will also identify the causes and effects of World War I. They will also study the rise and fall of Imperial and Communist Russia. They will identify the political, economic, and military results of WWI.</p> <p>In this course, students will examine the teachings of Marx, Lenin, Hitler, and Mao-tse Tung. The students will also examine the rise of the United States from isolation to super power. We will also discuss the cause and effect of the Holocaust and use current events to examine problems in today's world caused by solutions to problems of an earlier day.</p> <p>This course will examine the causes and effects of Pre-WWI Imperialism, especially in Southeast Asia and the Middle East. We will also explore the rise of China as a major force in the world and study the rise, fall and rise of Japan. The students will also examine the causes and effects of the Cold War along with the rise of the European Community.</p>

## American Government

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H935011
Prerequisites	US History & World History
Course Description	<p>The basic focus of this class is to analyze the fundamental, philosophical roots of the United States government and evaluate how the structure and function of the United States government embody the ideas reflected in the U.S. Constitution; including the roles and responsibilities of the three branches of government. Students will also examine the interaction of citizens and government and the responsibility we have as citizens to participate in government at many different levels. Discussions will also include the fundamental principles and ideals of domestic and foreign policy and the nature of our government's involvement. Students will also evaluate domestic and foreign policy positions in light of national interests and core democratic values.</p>

## Economics

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H940022
Prerequisites	US History & World History
Course Description	<p>This course is designed to teach the basic economic concepts and behaviors that most businesses and individuals practice today. It is a survey course that introduces the students to the basic ideals of economics at both the micro- and macro-level. Students will examine the economic factor of scarcity and how it affects the choices individuals and businesses make in managing finances, use of goods, and the economic well being of society. Students will also analyze how governmental decisions such as taxation and spending influence and answer the three basic economic questions: what is produced, how it is produced, and who receives the benefit of production. Finally, students will evaluate how a free market system operates in the production, distribution, and consumption of goods.</p>

### Current Events

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H070321
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H070322
Prerequisites	*recommended for juniors and seniors
Course Description	<p>The study of Current Events is both fun and important. In this class we will study and analyze recent and current issues that we see in our state, nation, and the world. We will use many types of media (periodicals, newspapers, television, and internet resources) to analyze political, social, and economic events that shape our lives. Students, along with the instructor, will provide important topics for analysis and discussion.</p>

### JH Current Events

Course Description	<p>The purpose of Current Events is to assist students in exploring the major issues of the world around them. The course focuses on analyzing issues that students see in their state, nation, and world. The course uses periodicals, along with television, and internet sources to analyze political, economic, and social events that shape their lives. The curriculum for this course will not focus on specific facts and dates, but rather a project based evaluation. Students will participate in group projects, presentations, and work with primary source materials and opinion pieces in order to better understand the world around them.</p>
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## Sociology

Course Description	<p>Sociology is an elective course designed to familiarize students with various topics related to sociology. Topics explored in this class include foundations of sociology and sociology as science, culture, norms, social groups, socialization, social organization, deviance, crime, class, race and ethnicity, gender, family, social change and development, social status, and stratification. This course will teach students to understand the invisible forces behind why we do what we do. Students will be taught to interpret and analyze data about society as a whole. This class invites, challenges, and empowers students to become sociologists, equipped with the knowledge and skills to better their society. This will be done through notes, activities, case studies, and experimentation.</p>
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## Visual, Performing, or Applied Arts Courses and Other Elective Courses

### JH Career Exploration

Course Description	Students explore and investigate Michigan's 17 Career Clusters to discover which pathway and careers best align with their interests. Through embedded classroom lessons and activities, students start to develop an Educational Development Plan (EDP) and Talent Portfolio. Career information and postsecondary education data are included within the planning process. During Career Exploration, course selection, investigation of multiple pathways, and refining of the EDP occurs.
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### JH Business/Financial Literacy

Course Description	In this course, students will use their skills in a real world context. Topics covered include, but are not limited to, the following: careers and employment, living accommodations, different modes of transportation, paying bills, saving money, shopping, budgeting, etc.
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### JH Life Skills

Course Description	Junior high school students will prepare for the real world by being exposed to important life financial decisions. Students will learn key concepts about saving and spending, budgeting, and the importance of living within their means based on the amount of money they earn compared to the area they choose to live in. The goal is to provide students with financial awareness that will serve them well in adulthood.
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## JH STEM

Course Description	STEM is science, technology, engineering, and mathematics. Students will investigate different challenges using engineering design through hands-on experiences.
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## JH Wellness

Course Description	Junior high health and wellness class will be about students investigating health and wellness topics including mental health, nutrition, tobacco, alcohol, and stress. Students will participate in a wide variety of activities to learn how to better themselves.
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## JH Coding

Course Description	This is a 7 week rotation class. Students will work hands-on to develop a deeper knowledge of things such as but not limited to: Google Drive, computer programming, Keyboarding skill, Computer etiquette. Knowledge will be gained using some hands-on resources (when allowed), Google CS first, and the Google Suite.
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## JH Art

Course Description	<p>Students will:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Develop a variety of artistic skills and create with a variety of artistic mediums.</li><li>• Recognize the elements and principles of design in their own art as well as others.</li><li>• Develop a knowledge, understanding and appreciation for various cultures' art.</li><li>• Complete high quality projects in allotted time.</li><li>• Foster flexible ways of thinking and problem solving alone and in groups.</li><li>• Develop and refine artistic work for presentation.</li><li>• Synthesize and relate knowledge and personal experiences to make art.</li></ul>
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## JH Computers

Course Description	This is a 9 week rotation class. Students will work hands-on to develop a deeper knowledge of things such as but not limited to: Computer Software and its uses, Keyboarding skill, Computer etiquette, Google Docs, New Lothrop's technology policy, The Cloud. Knowledge will be gained using 21 Things for Students as well as various Quests that students will complete
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## High School Art

Semester One (.5 Credit)	
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	
Course Description	This class will be an exploration of a variety of art concepts, media, and techniques. For those students that are new to art you will start to learn about specific art processes. You will learn about the elements of design, principles of design, art styles and history as well as key artists. Students who have previously taken art will have higher expectations and will need to expand on previously learned processes.

## Yearbook

Semester One (.5 Credit)	YB141511
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	YB141511
Prerequisites	Teacher recommendation
Course Description	In this course, students will gain skills in page design, advanced publishing techniques, copywriting, editing, and photography while producing a creative, innovative yearbook, which records school memories and events. There is an emphasis on journalism skills in this class. Participants gain useful, real world skills in time management, marketing, teamwork, and design principles.

## Band

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H322011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H322012
Course Description	NLHS Band focuses on reading written music and recognizing symbols and expression marks. Students will demonstrate proficiency on a chosen instrument. The band will prepare for various concerts and additional performances throughout the year; attendance is required for all scheduled performances.

## Education General-Teacher Cadet I & II

Semester One (.5 Credit)	*must be a junior or senior
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	
Course Description	<p>The Teacher Cadet/Education General program is a one-year course offering an innovative, hands-on approach for high school juniors or seniors interested in pursuing a career in education. Integral to this program and students' preparation for "in-classroom" experience is an instructional component with a strong emphasis on writing. Students will gain experience working with preschool, elementary, and middle school students in a number of capacities including, but not limited to: tutoring, assisting with special programs and projects, supervising small groups, assisting in classroom activities, and eventually teaching a lesson to an entire class. Students may help with various classroom preparation duties and will document their observations and achievements in a culminating portfolio in order to strengthen their understanding of the teaching process.</p> <p>Students will be working individually and collaboratively in our classroom and in various placements to develop skills and understanding in child development and education. As the program develops, a chapter of Family, Career and Community Leaders of America (FCCLA), a national career and technical student organization for family and consumer science education, early childhood education, and teacher cadet programs, will provide opportunities for students to exercise leadership and teamwork skills. Events outside of class time are encouraged for student development.</p> <p>The Gen Ed II class is essentially a continuation of Gen Ed I with a greater emphasis on work based learning (more hours of placement in a classroom setting) and a more concentrated focus on working toward a Child Development Associate (CDA) or Youth Development Associate (MI-YDA) credential.</p> <p>*May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>

## Business, Management & Technology I

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415h111140
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415h111141
Course Description	<p>This course will introduce you to the world of business. The students will go beyond the basics and get a head start on mastering the most popular business software suite, Microsoft Office, while enhancing your consumer decision making skills, preparing you for future employment, and helping you to become a more effective citizen. You will be introduced to concepts, terminology, and practices that are associated with business operations at all levels. Additionally, critical thinking and communication skills are reinforced as students format, create, and proofread brochures, programs, newsletters, presentations, and other business documents. Topics covered include, but are not limited to, the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>· The Economy and You</li><li>· Influences on Business</li><li>· Credit</li><li>· Money Management</li><li>· Risk Management</li><li>· Buying Goods and Services</li><li>· Financial and Technological Resources</li><li>· Career Planning in a Global Economy</li></ul> <p>*May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>

Business, Management & Technology III (Office Assistant)

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415h111140
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415h111141
Prerequisites	Business, Management & Technology I *Must be a junior or senior
Course Description	BMT III is a learning experience consisting of a combination of school-based preparation and actual work experiences designed to enable students to acquire attitudes, skills, and knowledge for career and other roles in real work settings. This course is open to students who have completed (or are concurrently completing) all 12 segments through a BMT and/or VET class. Successful completion of this course will earn each student 0.5 credits per semester.



## Industrial Arts Technology

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H111113
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H111114
Course Description	<p>Industrial Arts Technology is part of a total educational program which deals with the broad study of the tools, materials, equipment, processes, products, and occupations of industry.</p> <p>Industrial Arts Technology contributes to the education of youth by providing a realistic and practical shop or laboratory environment where students can practice and develop their creative abilities.</p> <p>Through Industrial Arts Technology, students will learn how industrial products are planned and constructed by completing projects or by taking part in activities in the various areas. They will also learn to use tools and machines and to represent their ideas with drawings, sketches, or technical illustrations.</p> <p>Students will construct required projects and also projects of their choice.</p> <p>*May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>

### Advanced Industrial Arts Technology

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H111115
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H111116
Prerequisites	Industrial Arts Technology
Course Description	<p>A continuation of Industrial Technology with increased emphasis on more advanced projects, design, problem solving, and construction techniques. Students will learn about woodworking careers and industrial methods while constructing teacher assigned and student chosen projects.</p> <p>Each student will identify careers in the woodworking industry and the education and training required for each. Students will construct teacher assigned projects, prepare working drawings of projects and calculate cost of projects. Students will demonstrate safe and responsible use of the machine tools in the woodshop and will also construct projects of the student's choice.</p> <p>*May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>

### Shop-Metals I

Course Description	<p>Grade 9-12 No Prerequisite</p> <p>This class is introductory in nature and will cover many facets of the metal working industry including general safety, hand and power tools, measurement, layout, sheet metal, threading, welding technologies, sawing and cut off machines, drilling machines, grinding, milling machines, metal turning, and CNC. This class is meant to prepare students for advanced metals courses.</p>
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### Shop-Metals II

Course Description	<p>Metals 2</p> <p>Grade 10-12</p> <p>Prerequisite- Metals 1, Industrial Technology, Advanced Industrial Technology.</p> <p>The second year of Metals Technology is geared primarily to large project builds, such as tool cabinets, sheet metal toolboxes, go kart frames, motorcycle frames, cargo racks, workbenches, vises advanced CNC projects and tables. Students in Metals II will have gained adequate knowledge that will enable them to work independently.</p>
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### JH Media Exploration

Course Description	<p>Media Exploration will take a broad look into ways society transfers information. Basic forms of media include <i>print</i> (newspapers/magazines/books), <i>broadcast</i> (TV/radio/sports announcing), <i>internet</i> (social media/podcasts/audiobooks), and <i>out of home</i> (billboards/posters/brochures). Over the course of 7 weeks, this class will seek to know, analyze, and produce, in some fashion, each of these types of media.</p>
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### Shop-Welding

Semester One (.5 Credit)	
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	
Course Description	<p>This class will cover the welding trade in detail. Students will be following the SENSE curriculum, developed and maintained by the AWS (American Welding Society). Students will gain technical skills required by AWS to obtain AWS SENSE credentials. At the completion of the course, students will be required to take both a written and practical exam for each area of study. If students pass both the practical and written exam, they will receive AWS SENSE credentials.</p>

### Shop-Construction Trades I (Woodshop/Cabinetry)

Semester One (.5 Credit)	
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	
Course Description	<p>Grade 9-12 no prerequisite This class is introductory in nature and will cover many facets of the construction industry. This class is available to all students. We will cover in detail many aspects of industry including the day to day business aspects of working in the field. Students will also have the opportunity to participate in work based learning activities and career exploration. Students who successfully complete the program will gain a certification given by Carpenters and Millwright Union that will allow them an automatic interview to the union apprenticeship school.</p>

### Shop-Construction Trades II (Woodshop/Cabinetry)

Semester One (.5 Credit)	
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	
Course Description	<p>Grade 10-12 Prerequisite- Construction Trades 1 This class will cover other trades in the construction industry and will primarily focus on finished carpentry. Students will cover machine operation and safety, trim applications and installation, and cabinet building and installation. Students will have the opportunity to create a large project build as a part of this course.</p>

## Agricultural Mechanics

Semester One (.5 Credit)	
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	
Course Description	<p>This course covers the power, structure, and technical systems portion of the Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources standards. Students will be immersed in several different experiences preparing them not only to work with farm equipment, but also how to manage and maintain agricultural facilities. Students will learn the basic principles and maintenance of 2 cycle and 4 cycle gas engines along with diesel engines. In addition to engines, students will have the opportunity to learn basic maintenance skills for a large range of agricultural machinery. Finally, students in this class will learn how to design, construct, and maintain agricultural facilities by working with concrete, electrical, and general agriculture construction.</p> <p>Students will have the opportunity to participate as members in the New Lothrop FFA Chapter, which is part of a national student organization. The FFA is committed to develop students' potential for premier leadership, personal growth, and career success through Agriculture Education. Students will have various opportunities to attend various District, Regional, State and National contests, conferences, or conventions. Events outside of class are recommended for student development but are not required. *May earn CTE articulated college credit; see instructor for details.</p>

\*Also offering an on campus Electrical Skilled Trade Program via Greater Michigan Construction Academy for juniors and seniors.

\*Some of our students also seek out CTE programs at the Genesee Career Institute, the Saginaw Career Complex, and the Shiawassee RESD College & Career Readiness Center. Please see the school counselor with questions.

## World Language Courses

### Spanish I

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H401041
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H401042
Course Description	This course is designed to introduce students to the language and culture of Spain, Mexico and South America. Emphasis will be on learning the basics for communicating in all four language learning areas; listening, speaking, reading, and writing. Students will also explore cultural aspects of the Spanish-speaking world. The content of the class is based on ACTFL and the Michigan World Language Guidelines.

### Spanish II

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H402011
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H402012
Prerequisites	Spanish I
Course Description	This course is designed to increase the student's ability to communicate in Spanish by further development of the four language skills; listening, speaking, reading, and writing. The focus of this level of Spanish is for the students to not only learn Spanish; but also to learn through Spanish as we study travel units written in Spanish dealing with Mexico, South America, and Spain. Material from Spanish I is also reviewed and reinforced. To help the student gain more confidence in speaking the language, there are many group activities in which the students interact with one another in the target language. The content of the class is based on ACTFL and the Michigan World Language Guidelines.

## Health and Physical Education

### Health

Semester (.5 Credit)	1415H702011
Course Description	<p>This course is a general high school health class, which is designed to meet daily and future needs of the student. This course is one semester long. It is a required course for graduation in the state of Michigan. Topics such as wellness, alcohol, tobacco, illegal drugs, cardiovascular disease, body systems, cancer, communicable diseases and human sexuality will be covered. Reading, lecture, general discussion, debates, films, outside speakers, and research will all be used to cover the course material.</p>

### JH Physical Education

Course Description	<p>The Physical Educational Program is designed for development of the total person--physically, mentally, and socially. It is the purpose of physical education to teach students sports skills and sports interests that will become a permanent part of their adult life and enhance their fitness level.</p> <p>This course offers a wide range of physical activities that are used in creating proper physical fitness and that are recreation oriented.</p> <p>This course is designed to help reduce stress from daily routine and to enhance being physically active.</p>
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## Physical Education

Semester One (.5 Credit)	1415H799031
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	1415H799032
Course Description	<p>The Physical Educational Program is designed for development of the total person--physically, mentally, and socially. It is the purpose of physical education to teach students sports skills and sports interests that will become a permanent part of their adult life and enhance their fitness level.</p> <p>This course offers a wide range of physical activities that are used in creating proper physical fitness and that are recreation oriented.</p> <p>This course is designed to help reduce stress from daily routine and to enhance being physically active.</p>

## Weight Training

Semester One (.5 Credit)	
Semester Two (.5 Credit)	
Course Description	<p>This class will emphasize the importance of daily weight training by focusing on muscular strength, endurance, and flexibility. The course will promote growth and personal gains, while emphasizing proper technique. We will provide our student with a means to train with intensity, commitment, discipline, and desire .Students will be engaged in a workout program from which both the instructor and student develop.</p>

## Dual Enrollment

<p>Course Description</p>	<p>Dual enrollment courses are college courses that allow students to earn both high school and college credit at the same time. NLHS hosts yearly parent meetings in the fall to review options, or if interested, please schedule a meeting with the school counselor to review options and the admissions process.</p> <p>If interested in Dual Enrollment for the following school year, apply and complete registration steps prior to March 1st in the current school year.</p> <p>Most popular options at NLHS:</p> <p>*Delta College-online courses</p> <p>*Shiawassee RESD Dual Enrollment or Early College Program with a 5th year college option. Begins in 11th grade. Partners w/Baker College of Owosso, Mott Community College, UM-Flint AND Lansing Community College-<b>Must apply via the RESD website by March 1st. In order to participate in the 5th Year Early College program, students must apply by March 1st in 10th grade.</b></p> <p>*CTE Courses at the Shiawassee RESD College &amp; Career Readiness Center: Health Science Academy I &amp; 2; Public Safety; and Heavy Equipment Operation. Must apply by March 1st.</p>
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