Mole Practice Problems

Please do not write on this paper

Directions: Complete the following table. The first row has been done for you. Make sure your units have the correct units and number of significant figures.

| Substance | Name | Representative Particles (atoms, ions, molecules, or formula units) | Molar Mass | Amount (moles) | Number of Representative Particles | Mass (grams) |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| NaCl | sodium chloride | formula units | 58.44 g/mol | 2.25 mol | 1.35x10 ²⁴ | 131 g |
| H₂O | | | | 0.54 mol | | |
| Ca(NO ₃) ₂ | | | | | 5.49x10 ²³ | |
| H₂SO₄ | sulfuric acid | molecules | | | | 184.92 g |
| K ⁺ | | | | 1.65 mol | | |
| Al | | | | | 6.28x10 ²⁵ | |

Directions: Answer the following questions. Show your work.

- 1. How many hydrogen atoms are in 4.00 moles of methane, CH_4 ?
- 2. How many potassium ions are in 26.00 grams of potassium sulfate, K₂SO₄?
- 3. How many grams of calcium are in 710.55 grams of calcium chloride, CaCl₂?