

Parenthetical references:

Author's name in text

Frye has argued this point before (178-85).

Author's name in reference

This point has been argued before (Frye 178-85).

Authors' names in text

Others like Wellek and Warren (310-15) hold an opposite point of view.

Authors' names in reference

Others hold an opposite point of view (e.g., Wellek and Warren 310-150).

Author's name in text

It may be true, as Robertson maintains, that "in the appreciation of medieval art the attitude of the observer is of primary importance..." (136).

Citing two or more works by the same author

"Hamlet is a play in which poison is the dominant metaphor..." (Mack, "The Poisoned Kingdom" 15).

Note: To cite two or more works by the same author(s), put a comma after the last name of the author (s) and add the title of the work if brief {if not a shortened version} and the relevant page reference. If you state the author(s) name in the text, give only the title and page reference.

Works Cited

A book by a single author

Fairbanks, Carol. Prairie Women: Images in American and Canadian Fiction. New Haven: Yale UP, 1996.

A book by two or more authors

Gong, Victor, and Norman Rudnick, eds. AIDS: Facts and Issues. New Brunswick: Rutgers UP, 1999.

Two or more books by the same person

Steinbeck, John. Of Mice and Men. New York: Bantam, 1937.
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East of Eden. CBS. Channel 2, New York. 8 May 1987.

Films, filmstrips, slide programs, and videotapes

It's a Wonderful Life. Dir. Frank Capra. RKO, 1946.

Electronic or Online Sources

1. Name of the author (if given)
2. Title of the article or document (in quotation marks)
3. Title of the journal, newsletter, or conference (underlined)
4. Name of the editor, compiler, or translator of the text preceded by the appropriate abbreviation, such as Ed.
5. Publication information for any print version of the source.

6. Title of the scholarly project, database, periodical, or professional or personal site with no title, a description such as Home page.
7. Name of the editor of the scholarly project or database (if available).
8. Version number of the source (if not part of the title) or, for a journal, the volume number, issue number or other identifying number
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Sample Works from a Subscription Service or CD-ROM

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