

## **How to Cite a Book in MLA**

### **Structure:**

Last, First M. *Book*. City: Publisher, Year Published. Medium.

### **Example:**

Carley, Michael J. 1939: *The Alliance That Never Was and the Coming of World War II*. Chicago: Dee, 1999. Print.

## **How to Cite a Chapter/Anthology in MLA**

### **Structure:**

Last, First M. "Section Title." *Book/Anthology*, Ed. First M. Last. Edition. City: Publisher, Year Published. Page(s). Medium.

### **Example:**

Melville, Herman. "Hawthorne and His Mosses." *The Norton Anthology of American Literature*. Ed. Nina Baym. 3rd ed. New York: Norton, 1989. 5-25. Print.

*Note: Essays, shorts stories, and poems are put in quotes. Works originally published independently such as plays and novels generally are italicized.*

## **How to Cite a Magazine in MLA**

### **Structure:**

Last, First M. "Article Title." *Magazine Title* Date Month Year Published: Page(s). Medium.

### **Example:**

Pressman, Aaron. "Bottom Fishing in Rough Waters." *BusinessWeek* 29 Sept. 2008: 27. Print.

## **How to Cite a Newspaper in MLA**

### **Structure:**

Last, First M. "Article Title." *Newspaper Title* [City] Date Month Year Published: Page(s). Medium.

### **Example:**

Campoy, Ana. "Gasoline Surges in Southeast After Ike." *The Wall Street Journal* 23 Sept. 2008: A14. Print.

*Note: Only include [City] if it is not in the title. Do not include if the newspaper is well known or nationally published.*

### **How to Cite a Journal in MLA**

#### **Structure:**

Last, First M., and First M. Last. "Article Title." *Journal Title* Series Volume.Issue (Year Published): Page(s). Medium.

#### **Example:**

Bharadwaj, Parag, and Katherine T. Ward. "Ethical Considerations of Patients with Pacemakers." *American Family Physician* 78 (2008): 398-99. Print.

### **How to Cite a Website in MLA**

#### **Structure:**

Last, First M. "Article Title." *Website Title*. Website Publisher, Date Month Year Published. Web. Date Month Year Accessed.

#### **Example:**

Satalkar, Bhakti. "Water Aerobics." *Buzzle.com*. 15 July 2010. Web. 16 July 2010.

*Note: URL is optional unless the source cannot be located without it or if required by your instructor.*

### **How to Cite an Online Database (Journal) in MLA**

#### **Structure:**

Last, First M. "Article Title." *Journal Title* Series Volume.Issue (Year Published): Page(s). *Database Name*. Web. Date Month Year Accessed.

#### **Example:**

Ahn, Hyunchul, and Kyoung-jae Kim. "Using Genetic Algorithms to Optimize Nearest Neighbors for Data Mining." *Annals of Operations Research* 263.1 (2008): 5-18. *Academic Search Premier*. Web. 25 Sept. 2008.

*Note: URL is optional unless the source cannot be located without it or if required by your instructor.*

## **How to Cite a TV/Radio Program in MLA**

### **Structure:**

“Episode.” Contributors. *Program*. Network. Call Letter, City, Date. Medium.

### **Example:**

“The Saudi Experience.” Prod. Mary Walsh. *Sixty Minutes*. CBS. WCBS, New York, 5 May 2009. Television.

## **How to Cite a Film in MLA**

### **Structure:**

*Title*. Dir. First M. Last and First M. Last. Perf. First M. Last, First M. Last, and First M. Last. Distributor, Year Published. Media Type.

### **Example:**

*The Dark Knight*. Dir. Christopher Nolan. Perf. Christian Bale, Heath Ledger, and Aaron Eckhart. Warner Bros., 2008. DVD.

## **How to Cite a Sound Recording in MLA**

### **Structure:**

Contributors. “Song.” *Album*. Band. Manufacturer, Year. Medium.

### **Example:**

Corgan, Billy, and Butch Vig. “Today.” *Siamese Dream*. Smashing Pumpkins. Virgins Records America, 1993. CD.

## **How to Cite Visual Art/Photograph in MLA**

### **Structure:**

Last, First M. *Title*. Year Created. Medium. Museum/Institution, Location.

**Example:**

Picasso, Pablo. *Three Musicians*. 1921. Oil on panel. Museum of Modern Art, New York.

**How to Cite a Lecture/Speech in MLA****Structure:**

Last, First M. "Speech." Meeting / Organization. Location. Date. Description

**Example:**

Obama, Barack H. "Inaugural Address." 2009 Presidential Inaugural. Capitol Building, Washington, D.C. 20 Jan. 2009. Address.

**How to Cite an Interview in MLA****Structure:**

Interviewee. "Title." Interview by interviewer. Publication information. Medium.

**Example:**

Abdul, Paula. Interview by Cynthia McFadden. *Nightline*. ABC. WABC, New York. 23 Apr. 2009. Television.

**How to Cite a Cartoon in MLA****Structure:**

Last, First M. "Title." Cartoon / Comic strip. Publication information. Medium.

**Example:**

Trudeau, Garry. "Doonesbury." Comic strip. *New York Times* 8 May 2008: 12. Print.