

Pre-Algebra PRACTICE Test (Chapters 1-3)

Instructions: Show work clearly. Circle final answer.
NO CALCULATOR ALLOWED.

Write each as an algebraic expression. Use the variable "n" to describe the number. Do NOT evaluate. (2 points each)

1) the difference of m and 9

$m - 9$

2) the quotient of q and 4 is 12

$\frac{q}{4} = 12$

3) v cubed is greater than 10

$v^3 > 10$

Evaluate each expression. (2 points each) **CLEARLY SHOW WORK**

4) $-12 \div ((5 - 8) \cdot -1)$

-4
 $-12 \div (-3 \cdot -1) =$ Go Down
 $-12 \div 3 =$
 -4

5) $(3 + 2 - (-9 + 4)) \div 5$

2

Order of ops
 1) ()'s
 IN \rightarrow OUT
 2) EXPONENTS
 3) \times, \div L \rightarrow R
 4) $+, -$ L \rightarrow R

Evaluate each using the values given. (4 points each)

6) $y - 5z \div 5$; use $y = 5$, and $z = -1$

Show substitution
(USE ()'s FOR - #'s)

6 $\hookrightarrow 5 - 5(-1) \div 5 =$
 $5 + 5 \div 5 =$
 $5 + 1 = 6$

Evaluate each expression. (2 points each)

7) $(-8) + 2 + (-4) - (-4)$

$-12 + 6 =$
 -6

Tip
Add - #'s
the + #'s

8) $-5 \cdot -2 \cdot 2 \cdot -10$

-200

Rule

- ① MULT ODD # of -'s
 \hookrightarrow Answer -#
- ② MULT EVEN # of -'s
 \hookrightarrow Answer +#

9) $\frac{16}{0}$

undefined

10) $\pm\sqrt{400}$

± 20 OR
 $20, -20$

11) $|-4 \times 3|$

Downside || 1st
 $|-12| = 12$

Variable term is 1st
AND THE CONSTANT IS LAST

Simplify each expression. Write in standard form with the variable term first and the constant last. (4 points each)

$$12) \overbrace{7(x-4)} - \overbrace{2(8x-2)}$$

$$\swarrow \searrow$$

$$7x - 28 - 16x + 4 =$$

$$\boxed{-9x - 24}$$

$$13) \overbrace{-2} - \overbrace{(1-7n)} - 9n =$$

$$-2n - 3$$

$$-2 \quad -1 + 7n \quad -9n$$

$$\boxed{-2n - 3}$$

Solve each equation. And Check. (6 points each)

$$14) -29 - 4n = n + 6(6n + 2)$$

$x=-1; C: -25=-25$

$$-29 - 4n = n + 36n + 12$$

$$-4n - 29 = 37n + 12$$

$$+4n \quad +4n$$

$$-29 = 41n + 12$$

$$-12 \quad -12$$

$$-41 = 41n$$

$$\frac{-41}{41} = \frac{41n}{41}$$

$$\boxed{n = -1}$$

$$15) -4(x-4) - x = -4(3x-4)$$

$x=0; C: 16=16$

$$-4x + 16 - x = -12x + 16$$

$$-5x + 16 = -12x + 16$$

$$+12x \quad +12x$$

$$7x + 16 = 16$$

$$-16 \quad -16$$

$$\frac{7x}{7} = \frac{0}{7} \quad \boxed{x = 0}$$

$C: -4(0-4) - 0 = -4(3(0)-4)$
 $16 = -4(-4)$
 $16 = 16 \checkmark$

$C: -29 - 4(-1) = -1 + 6(6(-1) + 2)$
 $-29 + 4 = -1 - 24$
 $-25 = -25 \checkmark$

$$16) 3n + 7 - 3n = 5(6 - 4n) - 4(5n + 3)$$

No solution.

$$7 = -30 + 20n - 20n - 12$$

$$7 \neq -42 \leftarrow \text{show this step!}$$

$$17) -6(-x+6) - 8x = -6(x+4)$$

$x=3; C: -42=-42$

$$6x - 36 - 8x = -6x - 24$$

$$-2x - 36 = -6x - 24$$

$$+6x \quad +6x$$

$$4x - 36 = -24$$

$$+36 \quad +36$$

$$4x = 12$$

$$\frac{4x}{4} = \frac{12}{4}$$

$$\boxed{x = 3}$$

No solution - variables dropout
AND THE CONSTANTS ARE
NOT EQUAL

All real #'s variables dropout
AND THE CONSTANTS ARE
EQUAL

$C: -6(-3+6) - 8(3) = -6(3+4)$
 $-6(3) - 24 = -42$
 $-42 = -42 \checkmark$