

Boxer

Mr. Jones

The dogs

Mr. Pilkington

Mollie

Mr. Whymper

Moses

Napoleon

Mr. Frederick

Old Major

Represents the Russian Czar. Also symbolizes any corrupt and incompetent government.

Represents the laboring class, the workers and peasants of the world

Some scholars think he represents Orwell's view of British aristocracy, because he prefers hunting and fishing to farming.

Represent the Communist's secret police (KGB).

Represents the capitalists who are willing to do business with communists, for a profit.

Represents Russian nobility that fled from Russia after the revolution because life was too hard

Represents the Communist dictator, Joseph Stalin. His first name also refers to the dictator of the French Revolution _____ Bonaparte.

Represents organized religion (the Orthodox Church in Russia), and how communism uses religion to pacify people who are oppressed (in Orwell's view).

Represents Karl Marx, the man whose writings were the basis of the Russian Revolution.

Represents Germany (and, in some views, Adolph Hitler)

The pigeons

The sheep

Snowball

Squealer

Represent the followers of the Russian Revolution who spread the word beyond the boundaries of the Soviet Union.

Represent the masses of uneducated people.

Represents Leon Trotsky

Represents the Communist propaganda machine.