

AP Human Geography: Unit 1-9 Study Guide (FINAL Exam)*Review Chapters!

Unit 1-Human Geo: Introduction

FOUBERG, Chapter 1

Human Geography

Globalization

Physical geography

Spatial

Spatial distribution

Pattern

Five themes

Location

Location theory

Human-environment

Region

Place

Sense of place

Perception of place

Movement

Spatial interaction

Distance

Accessibility

Connectivity

Landscape

Cultural landscape

Sequent-Occupance

Cartography

Reference maps

Thematic maps

Absolute location

Global positioning system

Relative location

Mental map

Activity space

Generalized map

Remote sensing

Geographic information systems

Formal region

Functional region

Perceptual region

SUPPLEMENTAL VOCAB

Absolute direction

Built landscape

Diffusion

Relative Direction

Dispersion / Concentration:

dispersed/scattered

clustered/agglomerated

Relative location

Site

Situation

Pattern

Linear

Centralized

Random

Spatial interaction:

network

distance decay

friction of distance

time-space compression

Scale

Azimuthal projection

Conformal projection

Conic projection

Cylindrical projection

Robinson projection

Distortion

Map scale

Map types:

statistical

cartogram

dot

choropleth

isoline

Unit 2- Agriculture

FOUBERG, Chapter 11

Organic agriculture

Agriculture

Plant domestication

Root crops

Seed crops

First agricultural revolution

Animal domestication

Subsistence agriculture

Shifting agriculture

Slash-and-burn agriculture

Second agricultural revolution

Von Thunen model

Third agricultural revolution

Green revolution

Genetically modified organisms (GMO's)

Rectangular survey system

Township and range system

Metes and bound system

Long lot system

Commercial agriculture

Monoculture

Koppen climate classification system

Climatic regions

Plantation agriculture

Livestock ranching

Mediterranean agriculture

Cash crops

Luxury crops

Agribusiness

Food desert

SUPPLEMENTAL VOCAB

Agrarian

Agricultural Hearths/Diffusions

Arable

Aquaculture

Biorevolution

Biotechnology

Capital Intensive farms

Crop rotation

Dairying

Desertification

Double cropping

Enclosure movement

Extensive agriculture

Extractive industry

Feedlot

Food chain

Forestry

Global commons

Hunting and gathering

Intensive agriculture

Intertillage

Labor intensive farms

Large scale grain production

Market gardening

Milpa

Mixed crop and livestock farming

Open lot system

Vegetative agriculture

Ranching

Staple grains

Swidden

Pastoralism

Intensive subsistence agriculture

Sustainable yield

Truck farm

Unit 1-9 Study Guide Continued...

Unit 3- Population/Migration:

FOUBERG, Chapter 2(Population)

Population density

Arithmetic population density

Physiological population density

Population distribution

Census

Total fertility rate

Aging index

Doubling time

Population explosion

Zero population growth

Natural increase

Crude birth rate

Crude death rate

Demographic transition model

Stationary population level

Population composition

Population pyramids

Infant mortality rate

Child mortality rate

Life expectancy

Infectious disease

Chronic disease

Genetic disease

Endemic

AIDS

Expansive population policies

Eugenic population policies

Restrictive population policies

One-child policy

FOUBERG, Chapter 3 (Migration)

Remittances

Reverse Remittances

Cyclic movements

Periodic movement

Migration

Activity spaces

Nomadism

Migrants or Migrant labor

Transhumance

International migration

Immigration

Internal migration

Forced migration

Voluntary migration

Laws of migration

Gravity model

Push factors

Pull factors

Distance decay

Step migration

Intervening opportunity

Deportation

Kinship links

Chain migration

Immigration wave

Global-scale migration

Colonization

Regional scale

Islands of development

Russification

Guest workers

Refugees

Internally displaced persons

Asylum

Repatriation

Genocide

Immigration laws

Quotas

Selective immigration

SUPPLEMENTAL VOCAB

POPULATION:

Carrying capacity

Cohort

Demographic equation

Demographic momentum

Ecumene

Epidemiological transition model

Thomas Malthus Theory

Positive Checks

Negative Checks

Neo-Malthusian

S-curve

J-curve

Ester Boserup

Pro-Natalist

Anti-Natalist

MIGRATION

Migration patterns

Intercontinental

Interregional

Rural-urban

Place utility

Atlantic Slave Trade

Great Migration

Reverse Great Migration

Trail of Tears

3 Waves of Migration to U.S

Imperialism

Sun Belt/ Rust Belt

Ravenstein's laws

Unit 4- Folk/Popular Culture & Identity

FOUBERG, Chapter 4

Culture

Folk/Popular Cultures

-Food, Architecture, Music, Diffusion

Material culture

Nonmaterial culture

Hierarchical diffusion

Hearth

Assimilation

Custom

Cultural appropriation

Neolocalism

Ethnic neighborhood

Commodification

Authenticity

Distance decay

Time-space compression

Reterritorialization

Cultural landscape

Placelessness

Global-local continuum

Globalization

FOUBERG, Chapter 5

Gender

Identity

Race

Racism

Residential Segregation

Succession

Ethnicity

Barrioization

Dowry Deaths

U.S Minority Group Data

Unit 1-9 Study Guide Continued...

SUPPLEMENTAL VOCAB

FOLK/ POPULAR CULTURE:

Habit
Culture Traits
Culture Complex
Culture Region
Culture Realm
Globalization
Artifact
Sociofact
Mentifact
Acculturation
Adaptive strategies
Cultural adaptation
Cultural Barriers
Environmental determinism
Cultural determinism
Possibilism
Cultural ecology
Cultural geography
Cultural shatterbelt
Expansion Diffusion
Contagious Diffusion
Stimulus Diffusion
Relocation Diffusion
Postmodern Architecture
Contemporary Architecture
The I-House
Modern Architecture
New England Style Home
Commercial Buildings
Federalist or Georgian
Salt Box

Culture MIGRATION:

Cluster Migration
Ghetto
Ethnic Colony
Ethnic Islands
Ethnic Enclave
Ethnic Landscape
Ethnocentrism
Ethnic Cleansing

Unit 5(Part 1)- Religion

FOUBERG, Chapter 7

Religion
Secularism
Monotheistic religion
Polytheistic religion
Animistic religion
Universalizing religion
Ethnic religion
Hinduism
Caste system
Buddhism
Shintoism
Taoism
Confucianism
Judaism
Diaspora
Zionism
Christianity
Eastern orthodox church
Roman catholic church
Protestant
Islam
Sunni
Shi'ite
Indigenous religions
Shamanism
Pilgrimage
Sacred sites
Minarets
Hajj
Mecca

Intrafaith boundaries
Religious fundamentalism
Religious extremism
jihad
Cult
Diaspora
Ethnic religion
Landscapes of the dead
Reincarnation
Religious hearths
Sharia law
Theocracy
Zionism
Interfaith boundaries
Major religions diffusion
Hindu Temples
Buddhist Temples/Stupa
Christian Churches
Islamic Mosques
Judaic Synagogues
The Wailing Wall

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Unit 6-Human Geo: Language

FOUBERG, Chapter 6

Language
Mutual intelligibility
Standard language
Accent
Dialects
Dialect chain
Isogloss
Language families
Language branch
Language group
Subfamilies
Sound shift
Proto-Indo-European
Proto-Tongue
Backward reconstruction
Extinct language
Deep reconstruction
Nostratic language
Language Shift
Language divergence
Language convergence
Language replacement
Conquest theory
Dispersal hypothesis
Romance languages
Germanic languages
Slavic languages
Lingua franca
Pidgin language
Creole language
Monolingual states
Multilingual states
Official language
Global language
Toponyms
MAJOR LANGUAGE FAMILIES:
Afro-asiatic Family
Amerind Family
Austronesian Family
Dravidian Family
Indo-European Family
Niger-Congo Family
Sino-Tibetan Family

Unit 7- Political Geography

FOUBERG, Chapter 8

Allocational Boundary Disputes
Annexation
Balkanization
Berlin Conference
Boundary Origin
Antecedent
Subsequent
Superimposed
Relic
Boundary Type
Natural/physical
Ethnographic/cultural
Geometric
Buffer State
Capital
Capitalism
Centrifugal
Centripedal
City-State
Colonialism
Commodification
Compact States
Confederation
Core Countries
Critical Geopolitics
Definition (boundaries)
Definitional Boundary Disputes
Delimitation
Demarcation
Dependency Theory
Democracy
Territorial Morphology
Territorial Representation
Treaty ports
UNCLOS (UN convention on the law of the sea)
Unilateralism

Deterritorialization
Devolution
Domino Theory
Electoral regions
Elongated States
Ethnonationalism
European Union Federal
Forward Capital
Fragmented States
Frontiers
Geopolitics
Global commons
Gerrymandering
Heartland Theory
Imperialism
Irredentism
Iron curtain
Israel/Palestine conflict
Landlocked States
Law of the Sea
Locational Boundary Disputes
Majority-Minority Districts
Median Line Principle
Mercantilism
Microstate
Multinational State
Multistate Nation
Nation
Nation-State
Neocolonialism
Operational Boundary Disputes
Peace of Westphalia
Perforated States
Periphery Countries
Physical-Political Boundary
Prorupt States
Political Geography
Ratzel's Organic Theory
Reapportionment
Reterritorialization
Rimland Theory
Satellite States
Self-determination
Semiperiphery Countries
Shatterbelts
State
Stateless Nations
Sovereignty
Supranational Organization
Territoriality
Territorial Integrity
Unitary Government

<p><u>Unit 8- Urban Geography:</u> <i>FOUBERG, Chapter 9</i> Central Business District(CBD) Urban Urbanization City Agricultural Village First Urban Revolution <i>Urban Hearths</i> <i>Mesopotamia</i> <i>Nile River Valley</i> <i>Indus River Valley</i> <i>Huang He/Wei River Valleys</i> <i>Mesoamerica</i> Acropolis Agora Urban Morphology Functional zonation Central city Suburbanization Concentric zone model(Burgess) Invasion and succession Edge cities Megacities Sector model(Hoyt) Multiple nuclei model(Harries/ Ullman) Griffin-Ford Model (Latin American City) DeBlij Model (Sub-Saharan African City) Disamenity sector Slum Squatter settlements (perifericos, shantytowns) McGee Model (Asian City) Redlining Blockbusting Commercialization Gentrification McMansions Urban sprawl New urbanism World City Spaces on consumption</p>	<p>Rank Size Rule Primate city Zoning laws Central Place Theory Market area Central place function Threshold Range Low order function Medium order function High order function Urban hierarchy High order city Medium order city Low order city Inner City Decay Ghettoization Gateway City European City <u>Unit 9- Industry and Economic Development</u> <i>FOUBERG, Chapter 10</i> Commodity Chain Development Gross National Product (GNP) Gross Domestic Product (GDP) Gross National Income (GNI) Per Capita GNI Formal Economy Informal Economy Rostow's Modernization Theory Dependency Theory Neocolonialism Capitalism World Systems Theory Three Tier Structure Structuralist Theory Dollarization Millennium Development Goals Trafficking Structural Adjustment Loans Neoliberalism Vectored Disease Malaria Export Processing Zones Maquiladoras Special Economic Zones NAFTA</p>	<p>Nongovernmental organization Microcredit program <i>FOUBERG, Chapter 12</i> Industrial Revolution Fordist Vertical Integration Friction of Distance Weber's Least Cost Theory Agglomeration Flexible Production System Commodification Product Life Cycle Global Division of Labor Just-in-time delivery Spatial fix Outsourcing Offshoring Intermodal connections Deindustrialization Newly industrializing countries Break-of bulk point Rust Belt Sun Belt Growth pole Technopole SUPPLEMENTAL Terms Primary economic activities Secondary economic activities Tertiary economic activities Quaternary economic activities Quinary economic activities Renewability Sustainability Durable Goods Non-Durable Goods Service Economy Human Development Index Deagglomeration Footloose industry Offshoring outsourcing Wallenstein's World Systems Theory Core-Periphery Model Multinational Corporations Cottage Industry Ecotourism Fair Trade Foreign Debt Obligations Trafficking Microcredit Program</p>
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