

**Visual and Performing Arts: Performing Arts**  
**Music**  
**Unit 2: Rhythm**

<b>Essential Understandings</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Rhythm is an element of music.</li></ul>
<b>Essential Questions</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ What is rhythm?</li><li>▪ What is steady beat?</li></ul>
<b>Essential Knowledge</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Steady beat is the foundation of rhythm.</li><li>▪ Rhythm is patterns of long and short sounds.</li><li>▪ Rhythm is patterns of sound and silence.</li></ul>
<b>Vocabulary</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ <u>Terms:</u><ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>○ Rhythm, long, short, sound, silence, steady beat, rest, wood block, xylophone, hand drum, tambourine, guiro, rhythm sticks, cowbell</li></ul></li></ul>
<b>Essential Skills</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>▪ Explore rhythmic contrasts.</li><li>▪ Demonstrate steady beat.</li><li>▪ Identify rhythms written with traditional and non-traditional notation.</li></ul>

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<b>Standards: Maine Learning Results Standards And Common Core</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>▪ A.2. Students identify and read musical notation.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Read quarter and eighth notes in 4/4 meter signatures.</li> </ul> </li> <li>▪ B.2. Students use knowledge and skills of standard and non-standard notation and symbols.</li> <li>▪ E.5. Students identify positive interpersonal skills that impact the quality of their art and participation in the arts.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Getting along with others</li> <li>b. Respecting differences</li> <li>c. Working as a team/ensemble</li> <li>d. Managing conflict</li> <li>e. Accepting/giving/using constructive feedback</li> <li>f. Accepting responsibility for personal behavior</li> <li>g. Demonstrating ethical behavior</li> <li>h. Following established rules/etiquette for observing/listening to art</li> <li>i. Demonstrating safe behavior</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Sample Lessons And Activities</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use manipulatives to show high/low</li> <li>• March to recordings</li> <li>• Demonstrate rhythm through movement</li> <li>• Play instruments</li> </ul>
<b>Sample Classroom Assessment Methods</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Observation</li> <li>• Written sample</li> </ul>
<b>Sample Resources</b>	<p><u>Other Resources:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A wide variety of classroom instruments, enough for one instrument/child</li> <li>• Recordings</li> <li>• Computer</li> <li>• Projector</li> <li>• Sound system</li> </ul>