

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(with required supplementary and additional
supplementary information)

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

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2425 E. Grand River Ave.,
Suite 1, Lansing, MI 48912
☎ 517.323.7500
📠 517.323.6346

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Education of
Allendale Public Schools

Opinions

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Allendale Public Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Allendale Public Schools' basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Allendale Public Schools, as of June 30, 2023, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Allendale Public Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Change in Accounting Principle

As discussed in Note 13 to the financial statements, in 2023 the District adopted new accounting guidance, GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based IT Arrangements*. Our opinions are not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Allendale Public Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Allendale Public Schools' internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Allendale Public Schools' ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis and other required supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Allendale Public Schools' basic financial statements. The accompanying additional supplementary information, as identified in the table of contents, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the additional supplementary information, including the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated September 15, 2023 on our consideration of Allendale Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of Allendale Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering Allendale Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Maney Costeiron PC

September 15, 2023

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

This section of the Allendale Public Schools' (District) annual financial report presents our discussion and analysis of the District's financial performance during the fiscal year ended on June 30, 2023. Please read it in conjunction with the District's financial statements which immediately follow this section.

District-wide Financial Statements

The first two statements are District-wide financial statements that provide short-term and long-term financial information about the District's overall financial status. These statements are required by generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) as described in the Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 34. The statements are compiled using the full accrual basis of accounting and more closely represent financial statements presented by business and industry. All of the District's assets, deferred outflow of resources, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources, both short-term and long-term, are reported. As such, these statements include capital assets, net of related depreciation/amortization, as well as the bonded debt and other long-term obligations of the District resulting in total net position.

Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position is one indicator of whether its financial position is improving or deteriorating. To assess the District's overall financial health, one should consider additional factors which may include the State's and/or region's economic condition, changes in the District's property tax base, and age and condition of its capital assets.

Fund Financial Statements

For the most part, the fund financial statements are comparable to financial statements for the prior fiscal years. The fund level statements are reported on a modified accrual basis in that only those assets that are deemed "measurable" and "currently available" are reported. Liabilities are recognized to the extent that they are normally expected to be paid with current financial resources.

The formats of the fund statements comply with requirements of the Michigan Department of Education's "Accounting Manual". In the State of Michigan, school districts' major instructional and instructional support activities are reported in the General Fund. Additional activities are reported in various other funds categorized as Special Revenue, Debt Service, and Capital Projects Funds.

In the fund financial statements, capital assets purchased are considered expenditures in the year of acquisition with no asset being reported. The issuance of debt is treated as a financial resource. The current year's payments of principal and interest on long-term obligations are recorded as expenditures. The obligations for future years' debt service are not recorded in the fund financial statements.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Summary of Net Position

The following schedule summarizes the net position for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022*
ASSETS		
Current and other assets	\$ 15,835,332	\$ 14,635,216
Capital assets	82,369,006	83,235,274
TOTAL ASSETS	98,204,338	97,870,490
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	25,552,595	15,095,485
LIABILITIES		
Long-term liabilities outstanding	114,126,792	119,889,275
Net pension liability	60,575,815	39,061,025
Net OPEB liability	3,432,143	2,506,144
Other liabilities	5,122,416	6,229,859
TOTAL LIABILITIES	183,257,166	167,686,303
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	12,871,129	25,204,074
NET POSITION		
Net investment in capital assets	(27,795,973)	(32,554,343)
Unrestricted	(44,575,389)	(47,370,059)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ (72,371,362)	\$ (79,924,402)
*The 2022 figures have not been updated for the adoption of GASB 96.		

Analysis of Financial Position

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the District's combined net position increased by \$7,399,905. A few of the more significant factors affecting net position during the year are discussed below:

➤ **Cash Equivalents, Deposits, and Investments**

At June 30, 2023, the District's cash equivalents, deposits and investments amounted to \$9,851,487. This represented an increase of \$170,244 from the previous year.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

➤ **Capital Outlay Acquisitions**

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, \$1,957,363 of expenditures were capitalized and recorded as assets of the District. These additions to the District's capital assets will be depreciated over time as explained below.

The net effect of the new capital assets, assets disposed of during the fiscal year, and the current year's depreciation is a net decrease to capital assets in the amount of \$1,019,403 for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023.

➤ **Depreciation Expense**

GASB 34 requires school districts to maintain records of annual depreciation expense and the accumulation of depreciation expense over time. The net increase in accumulated depreciation expense is a reduction in the net position.

➤ **Long-term Obligations**

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, the District's bonded debt (including the School Loan Revolving Fund) decreased by \$5,872,426 as a net result of debt issued and payments on bonded debt in the current year.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Results of Operations

For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2023 and 2022, the results of operations, on a District-wide basis, were:

	2023		2022*	
	Amount	%	Amount	%
REVENUES				
General revenues				
Property taxes	\$ 13,261,378	26.34%	\$ 12,346,254	26.89%
State sources, unrestricted	17,950,935	35.65%	18,052,446	39.31%
Investment earnings	388,877	0.77%	18,138	0.04%
Other	202,748	0.40%	184,883	0.40%
Total general revenues	31,803,938	63.16%	30,601,721	66.64%
Program revenues				
Charges for services	1,248,625	2.48%	756,816	1.65%
Operating grants and contributions	17,302,164	34.36%	14,559,560	31.71%
TOTAL REVENUES	50,354,727	100.00%	45,918,097	100.00%
EXPENSES				
Instruction	19,982,696	46.52%	17,778,760	45.59%
Support services	13,478,784	31.38%	12,098,612	31.02%
Community services	889,029	2.07%	602,592	1.55%
Student/school activities	729,379	1.70%	546,468	1.40%
Food services	1,198,720	2.79%	1,122,894	2.88%
Depreciation - unallocated	2,971,533	6.92%	2,877,837	7.38%
Interest on long-term debt	3,704,681	8.62%	3,972,114	10.19%
TOTAL EXPENSES	42,954,822	100.00%	38,999,277	100.00%
Change in net position	\$ 7,399,905		\$ 6,918,820	
*The 2022 figures have not been updated for the adoption of GASB 96.				

Analysis of Significant Revenues and Expenses

Significant revenues and expenditures are discussed in the segments below:

➤ **Property Taxes**

The District levied 18.000 mills of property taxes for operations on non-principal residence exempt property for the 2022 tax year. According to Michigan law, the tax levy is based on the taxable valuation of properties. The annual taxable valuation increases are capped at the rate of increase in the prior year's Consumer Price Index or 5%, whichever is less. At the time that property is sold, its taxable valuation is readjusted to the State Equalized Value, which in theory is one half of the property's market value. At June 30, 2023, there was \$0 in unpaid property taxes.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

➤ **State Sources**

The majority of the unrestricted state sources of revenues is comprised of the per student foundation allowance. The State of Michigan funds school districts based on a blended student enrollment which is calculated using the 90% of the current fiscal years fall count and 10% of the previous year supplemental count. For the 2022 - 2023 fiscal year, the District received \$9,150 per student full time equivalent. The student foundation allowance amount per student increased \$450 when compared to the 2021 - 2022 fiscal year.

➤ **Operating Grants**

The District receives a significant portion of its operating revenue from categorical grants. For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023, federal, state, and other grants amounted to \$17,302,164. This represents a 18.84% increase from the \$14,559,560 received for the 2021 - 2022 fiscal year.

Comparative Expenditures

A comparison of the expenditures reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances is shown below:

	2023	2022*	Increase (Decrease)
EXPENDITURES			
Instruction	\$ 21,443,024	\$ 19,568,860	\$ 1,874,164
Supporting services	14,992,354	13,124,632	1,867,722
Food service activities	1,352,878	1,182,685	170,193
Community service activities	1,004,134	669,435	334,699
Student/school activities	729,379	546,468	182,911
Capital outlay	1,484,655	1,225,066	259,589
Debt service	18,598,452	18,154,469	443,983
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	\$ 59,604,876	\$ 54,471,615	\$ 5,133,261
*The 2022 figures have not been updated for the adoption of GASB 96.			

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

The Uniform Budgeting Act of the State of Michigan requires that the local Board of Education approve the annual operating budget prior to the start of the fiscal year on July 1. Any amendments to the original budget must be approved by the Board prior to the close of the fiscal year on June 30, 2023.

**ALLEDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

The following schedule shows a comparison of the original general fund budget, the final amended budget, and actual totals from operations for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023.

	<u>Original Budget</u>	<u>Final Budget</u>	<u>Actual</u>	<u>Final Variance with Budget</u>	<u>% Variance</u>
TOTAL REVENUES	<u>\$ 36,262,699</u>	<u>\$ 40,905,331</u>	<u>\$ 41,065,792</u>	<u>\$ 160,461</u>	<u>0.39%</u>
EXPENDITURES					
Instruction	\$ 19,847,952	\$ 21,326,842	\$ 21,443,024	\$ (116,182)	-0.54%
Supporting services	14,013,838	15,029,955	14,992,354	37,601	0.25%
Community services	670,626	950,056	1,004,134	(54,078)	-5.69%
Debt service	<u>118,783</u>	<u>118,783</u>	<u>126,213</u>	<u>(7,430)</u>	<u>-6.26%</u>
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	<u>\$ 34,651,199</u>	<u>\$ 37,425,636</u>	<u>\$ 37,565,725</u>	<u>\$ (140,089)</u>	<u>-0.37%</u>
Other financing sources (uses)	<u>\$ (1,492,081)</u>	<u>\$ (2,318,268)</u>	<u>\$ (2,269,328)</u>	<u>\$ 48,940</u>	<u>-2.11%</u>

The original budget adopted by the Board in June 2022 was amended twice during the year. The amendments, approved in February and June 2023, reflected necessary changes to both revenues and expenditures based on projections made by the Chief Financial Officer.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

By the end of the 2022 - 2023 fiscal year, the District had invested approximately \$127 million as the original cost in a broad range of capital assets, including land, construction in progress, land improvements, school buildings and facilities, school buses and other vehicles, and various types of equipment. This represents a net increase of \$1,924,654 over the prior fiscal year. Depreciation/amortization expense for the year amounted to \$2,971,533, bringing the accumulated depreciation/amortization to roughly \$44.6 million as of June 30, 2023.

	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Accumulated Depreciation/A mortization</u>	<u>2023 Net Book Value</u>	<u>2022 Net Book Value*</u>
Land	\$ 2,959,441	\$ -	\$ 2,959,441	\$ 2,959,441
Construction in progress	22,294	-	22,294	316,494
Land improvements	6,659,920	4,430,692	2,229,228	1,025,292
Buildings and improvements	105,341,700	30,799,744	74,541,956	76,457,484
Right to use - subscription-based IT	153,135	24,862	128,273	-
Furniture and equipment	8,468,759	7,198,749	1,270,010	1,122,961
Right to use - leased equipment	508,011	226,179	281,832	354,924
Transportation equipment	<u>2,854,728</u>	<u>1,918,756</u>	<u>935,972</u>	<u>998,678</u>
	<u>\$ 126,967,988</u>	<u>\$ 44,598,982</u>	<u>\$ 82,369,006</u>	<u>\$ 83,235,274</u>

*The 2022 figures have not been updated for the adoption of GASB 96.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Long-term Obligations

At June 30, 2023, the District had \$114,126,792 in long-term obligations which included \$93,614,818 in outstanding bonds and other debt. The bonded and other debt obligations were decreased during the year, as the District continued to pay back outstanding debt during the year. In addition to the bonded debt, the District has obligations due to its participation in the School Loan Revolving Fund in the amount of \$19,729,513, compensated absences of \$485,050, and a lease liability of \$297,411 at the end of the fiscal year.

Factors Bearing on the District's Future

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of the following items that could significantly affect its financial health in the future:

- The uncertainty of student foundation funding levels, as well as funding for other K-12 education programs, reflects the economic difficulties faced by the State of Michigan and the District. One of the most important factors affecting the District's budget is student count. General Fund revenue is generated from the State's per pupil allowance, and a combination of State aid and property taxes. Under State law, the District cannot assess additional property tax revenue for general operations.
- The district received ESSER (Elementary and Secondary School Emergency Relief) Funds and CRF (Coronavirus Relief Funds) from the Federal Government which helped offset the cost of opening and fully operating the school district for 2020-21 and 2021-22. ESSER II and ESSER III funding is projected to be received and spent through 2024 to offset future expenses related to COVID-19.
- In November, 2018, county voters approved a 0.9 mill enhancement millage where the funds will primarily be used to maintain current academic and extra-curricular offerings, improve mental health and social-emotional learning services district-wide with additional staff, and ongoing upgrades to district safety and security.
- Demographic projections indicate that enrollment is likely to continue growing slowly over the next several years. While this is good news, especially compared to most districts within the State, the lack of stability in the funding stream from the State, and rising costs in many areas including employee health insurance, retirement contribution costs, and utilities, District administration continues to remain diligent in its decision-making as the Board desires to increase its level of reserves (fund balance). Measures to accomplish this include, but are not limited to, cooperative agreements with the Ottawa Area Intermediate School District as well as neighboring public and parochial schools and strategic changes to how the District handles its non-instructional support services.
- In 2007, Allendale voters approved utilizing the School Bond Loan Fund, (a program created by the Michigan Legislature to assist school districts in bonding for new facilities) to construct new school buildings in order to accommodate the District's growing population of students. New legislation passed in December 2012 obligates school districts to annually review their outstanding debt beginning in the fall of 2013 and levy a millage to ensure that the bond debt will be paid within a newly appointed 30-year period. In 2024, projected tax revenues will allow the district to start paying back the balance owed to the School Bond Loan Fund.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

- In May, 2017, voters approved a \$29.6 million bond proposal focusing on growth, safety and security, educational technology and building and site improvements. Over \$28.5 million has been spent on these projects with the remaining funds being spent gradually over the next two years to provide for the continuing needs of the district. The largest project, the Allendale Early Childhood Center, opened for the 2019-20 school year.

Contacting the District's Financial Management

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report, or need additional information, please contact the Chief Financial Officer at Allendale Public Schools, 10505 Learning Lane, Allendale, MI 49401.

BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF NET POSITION
JUNE 30, 2023**

	Governmental Activities
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,628,258
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted for capital projects	463,602
Investments	1,759,627
Receivables	
Accounts receivable	10,962
Intergovernmental	5,703,251
Inventories	18,454
Prepays	251,178
Capital assets, not being depreciated	2,981,735
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation/amortization	<u>79,387,271</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u>98,204,338</u>
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred charge on refunding	1,268,745
Related to pensions	19,249,146
Related to OPEB	<u>5,034,704</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>25,552,595</u>
LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	825,998
Accrued salaries and related items	1,970,003
Accrued retirement	1,286,316
Accrued interest	461,210
Unearned revenue	578,889
Noncurrent liabilities	
Due within one year	6,400,569
Due in more than one year	107,726,223
Net pension liability	60,575,815
Net OPEB liability	<u>3,432,143</u>
TOTAL LIABILITIES	<u>183,257,166</u>
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Related to pensions	1,134,629
Related to OPEB	7,294,393
Related to state aid funding for pension	<u>4,442,107</u>
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	<u>12,871,129</u>
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	(27,795,973)
Unrestricted	<u>(44,575,389)</u>
TOTAL NET POSITION	<u><u>\$ (72,371,362)</u></u>

See notes to financial statements.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Functions/Programs	Expenses	Program Revenues		Governmental
		Charges for	Operating Grants and Contributions	Activities Net (Expense) Revenue and Changes in Net Position
Governmental activities				
Instruction	\$ 19,982,696	\$ 99,951	\$ 14,384,649	\$ (5,498,096)
Support services	13,478,784	274,640	597,343	(12,606,801)
Community services	889,029	474,541	772,479	357,991
Food services	1,198,720	399,493	797,229	(1,998)
Student/school activities	729,379	-	750,464	21,085
Interest on long-term debt	3,704,681	-	-	(3,704,681)
Unallocated depreciation/amortization	2,971,533	-	-	(2,971,533)
Total governmental activities	<u>\$ 42,954,822</u>	<u>\$ 1,248,625</u>	<u>\$ 17,302,164</u>	<u>(24,404,033)</u>
General revenues				
Property taxes, levied for general purposes				4,540,236
Property taxes, levied for debt service				8,721,142
Investment earnings				388,877
State sources, unrestricted				17,950,935
Other				<u>202,748</u>
Total general revenues				<u>31,803,938</u>
CHANGE IN NET POSITION				7,399,905
NET POSITION, beginning of year, as restated				<u>(79,771,267)</u>
NET POSITION, end of year				<u>\$ (72,371,362)</u>

See notes to financial statements.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BALANCE SHEET
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
JUNE 30, 2023**

	General Fund	2020 Building and Site Bonds	Capital Projects Fund	2016 Refunding Debt Fund	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 6,333,958	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 33,269	\$ 1,261,031	\$ 7,628,258
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	-	463,602	-	-	-	463,602
Investments	-	-	1,759,627	-	-	1,759,627
Receivables						
Accounts receivable	10,962	-	-	-	-	10,962
Intergovernmental	5,675,220	-	-	-	28,031	5,703,251
Due from other funds	-	-	2,365,439	-	12,356	2,377,795
Inventories	-	-	-	-	18,454	18,454
Prepaids	251,178	-	-	-	-	251,178
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 12,271,318	\$ 463,602	\$ 4,125,066	\$ 33,269	\$ 1,319,872	\$ 18,213,127
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES						
LIABILITIES						
Accounts payable	\$ 685,980	\$ 86,924	\$ 7,118	\$ -	\$ 45,976	\$ 825,998
Accrued salaries and related items	1,968,249	-	-	-	1,754	1,970,003
Accrued retirement	1,276,007	-	-	-	10,309	1,286,316
Due to other funds	2,346,918	30,877	-	-	-	2,377,795
Unearned revenue	551,933	-	-	-	26,956	578,889
TOTAL LIABILITIES	6,829,087	117,801	7,118	-	84,995	7,039,001

See notes to financial statements.

LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES (continued)	2020		2016	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
	General Fund	Building and Site Bonds			
FUND BALANCES					
Nonspendable					
Inventories	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,454	\$ 18,454
Prepays	251,178	-	-	-	251,178
Restricted for:					
Capital projects	-	345,801	-	-	345,801
Debt service	-	-	33,269	100,953	134,222
Food service	-	-	-	745,094	745,094
Committed for student/school activities	-	-	-	370,376	370,376
Assigned for capital projects	-	-	-	-	4,117,948
Unassigned	5,191,053	-	-	-	5,191,053
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	5,442,231	345,801	33,269	1,234,877	11,174,126
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 12,271,318	\$ 463,602	\$ 33,269	\$ 1,319,872	\$ 18,213,127
Total governmental fund balances				\$ 2,197,126	\$ 11,174,126
				(928,381)	
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:					
Value of amortized deferred charges					
Accumulated amortization					
Deferred charge on refunding, net of amortization					1,268,745
Deferred outflows of resources - related to pensions					19,249,146
Deferred outflows of resources - related to OPEB					5,034,704
Deferred inflows of resources - related to pensions					(1,134,629)
Deferred inflows of resources - related to OPEB					(7,294,393)
Deferred inflows of resources - related to state pension funding					(4,442,107)
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and are not reported in the funds:					
The cost of the capital assets is				126,967,988	
Accumulated depreciation/amortization is				(44,598,982)	
					82,369,006
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and are not reported in the funds:					
General obligation bonds					(93,614,818)
Direct borrowing and direct placement					(20,026,924)
Compensated absences and termination benefits					(485,050)
Net pension liability					(60,575,815)
Net OPEB liability					(3,432,143)
Accrued interest is not included as a liability in governmental funds, it is recorded when paid					(461,210)
Net position of governmental activities					\$ 72,371,362

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	General Fund	2020 Building and Site Bonds	Capital Projects Fund	2016 Refunding Debt Fund	Total Nonmajor Funds	Total Governmental Funds
REVENUES						
Local sources						
Property taxes	\$ 4,540,236	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,777,977	\$ 3,943,048	\$ 13,261,261
Tuition	660,742	-	-	-	-	660,742
Investment earnings	191,135	19,386	75,583	47,221	55,669	388,994
Food sales	-	-	-	-	399,493	399,493
Student/school activities	-	-	-	-	750,464	750,464
Other	240,380	-	-	-	-	240,380
Total local sources	5,632,493	19,386	75,583	4,825,198	5,148,674	15,701,334
State sources	28,186,027	-	-	104,222	215,179	28,505,428
Federal sources	3,652,037	-	-	-	797,229	4,449,266
Interdistrict sources and other	3,595,235	-	-	-	-	3,595,235
TOTAL REVENUES	41,065,792	19,386	75,583	4,929,420	6,161,082	52,251,263
EXPENDITURES						
Current						
Instruction	21,443,024	-	-	-	-	21,443,024
Supporting services	14,992,354	-	-	-	-	14,992,354
Community service activities	1,004,134	-	-	-	-	1,004,134
Food service activities	-	-	-	-	1,352,878	1,352,878
Student/school activities	-	-	-	-	729,379	729,379
Capital outlay	-	144,196	1,340,459	-	-	1,484,655

See notes to financial statements.

	2020		Capital Projects	2016	Total	Total
	General Fund	Building and Site Bonds	Fund	Refunding Debt Fund	Nonmajor Funds	Governmental Funds
EXPENDITURES (continued)						
Debt service						
Principal repayment	\$ 112,377	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 12,850,000	\$ 2,220,000	\$ 15,182,377
Interest	13,836	-	-	1,142,750	2,254,508	3,411,094
Other	-	-	-	1,272	3,709	4,981
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	37,565,725	144,196	1,340,459	13,994,022	6,560,474	59,604,876
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	3,500,067	(124,810)	(1,264,876)	(9,064,602)	(399,392)	(7,353,613)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Proceeds from school loan revolving fund	-	-	-	9,083,800	406,200	9,490,000
Proceeds from the sale of capital assets	4,800	-	-	-	-	4,800
Proceeds from leases	43,872	-	-	-	-	43,872
Transfers in	65,000	-	2,383,000	-	-	2,448,000
Transfers out	(2,383,000)	-	-	-	(65,000)	(2,448,000)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(2,269,328)	-	2,383,000	9,083,800	341,200	9,538,672
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	1,230,739	(124,810)	1,118,124	19,198	(58,192)	2,185,059
FUND BALANCES						
Beginning of year	4,211,492	470,611	2,999,824	14,071	1,293,069	8,989,067
End of year	\$ 5,442,231	\$ 345,801	\$ 4,117,948	\$ 33,269	\$ 1,234,877	\$ 11,174,126

See notes to financial statements.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
RECONCILIATION OF THE STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND
BALANCES OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS
TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Net Change in Fund Balances Total Governmental Funds \$ 2,185,059

Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:

Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. In the statement of activities, these costs are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation/amortization:

Depreciation/amortization expense	(2,971,533)
Capital outlay	1,957,363
Loss from the sale of capital assets	(5,233)

Accrued interest on bonds is recorded in the statement of activities when incurred; it is not recorded in governmental funds until it is paid:

Accrued interest payable, beginning of the year	583,710
Accrued interest payable, end of the year	(461,210)

The issuance of long-term debt (e.g., bonds) provides current financial resources to governmental funds, while the repayment of principal of long-term debt consumes current financial resources of governmental funds. Neither transaction, however, has any effect on net position. Also, governmental funds report the effect of premiums, discounts, and similar items when debt is first issued, whereas these amounts are deferred and amortized in the statement of activities. The effect of these differences in the treatment of long-term debt and related items are as follows:

Payments on general obligation bonds	15,070,000
Proceeds from lease	(43,871)
Payments on lease	112,377
Proceeds from school loan revolving fund	(9,490,000)
Long-term accrued interest on school loan revolving fund	(416,087)
Amortization of deferred loss on refunding	(122,978)
Amortization of bond premium	640,007

Compensated absences and termination benefits are reported on the accrual method in the statement of activities, and recorded as an expenditure when financial resources are used in the governmental funds:

Accrued compensated absences and termination benefits, beginning of the year	375,107
Accrued compensated absences and termination benefits, end of the year	(485,050)

Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require the use of current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the governmental funds:

Pension related items	(131,364)
OPEB related items	2,548,816

Restricted revenue reported in the governmental funds that is deferred to offset the deferred outflows related to section 147c pension contributions subsequent to the measurement period:

State aid funding for pension, beginning of year	2,496,899
State aid funding for pension, end of year	(4,442,107)

Change in Net Position of Governmental Activities	\$ 7,399,905
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ALLEDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Reporting Entity

Allendale Public Schools (the "District") is governed by the Allendale Public Schools Board of Education (the "Board"), which has responsibility and control over all activities related to public school education within the District. The District receives funding from local, state, and federal sources and must comply with all of the requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental reporting entity as defined by the accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Board members are elected by the public and have decision-making authority, the power to designate management, the ability to significantly influence operations, and the primary accountability for fiscal matters. In addition, the District's reporting entity does not contain any component units as defined in Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements.

Description of Government-wide Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all of the activities of the District. *Governmental activities* normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues.

Basis of Presentation - Government-wide Financial Statements

While separate government-wide and fund financial statements are presented, they are interrelated. The governmental activities column incorporates data from the governmental funds.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Basis of Presentation - Fund Financial Statements

The fund financial statements provide information about the District's funds. The emphasis of fund financial statements is on major governmental funds. All remaining governmental funds are aggregated and reported as nonmajor funds. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

The District reports the following *Major Governmental Funds*:

The *General Fund* is the District's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the District, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *2020 Building and Site Fund* accounts for revenues and expenditures that have been restricted for school building and site purposes throughout the District.

The *Capital Projects Fund* accounts for revenues and expenditures that have been assigned for capital projects and curriculum expenditures throughout the District.

The *2016 Refunding Debt Fund* accounts for resources accumulated and payments made for principal and interest of the School District's outstanding School Loan Revolving Fund.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Basis of Presentation - Fund Financial Statements (continued)

The capital projects funds include capital project activities funded by bonds issued after May 1, 1994. For these capital projects, the District has complied with the applicable provisions of section 1351a of the Revised School Code.

The following is a summary of the cumulative revenue and expenditures for the 2020 school bonds' activity:

	<u>2020 Bonds</u>
Revenue	<u>\$ 7,863,466</u>
Expenditures	<u>\$ 7,517,665</u>

The above revenue figures include original 2020 school bond proceeds of \$7,773,792.

Other Nonmajor Funds

The *Special Revenue Funds* account for revenue sources that are legally restricted or committed to expenditures for specific purposes (not including expendable trusts or major capital projects). The District accounts for its food service and student/school activities in the special revenue funds.

The *Debt Service Funds* accounts for the resources accumulated and payments made for principal and interest on long-term general obligation debt of governmental funds.

During the course of operations, the District has activity between funds for various purposes. Any residual balances outstanding at year end are reported as due to/from other funds and advances to/from other funds. While these balances are reported in fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Further, certain activity occurs during the year involving transfers of resources between funds. In fund financial statements these amounts are reported at gross amounts as transfers in/out. While reported in fund financial statements, they are eliminated in the preparation of the government-wide financial statements.

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting

The accounting and financial reporting treatment is determined by the applicable measurement focus and basis of accounting. Measurement focus indicates the type of resources being measured such as *current financial resources* or *economic resources*. The basis of accounting indicates the timing of transactions or events for recognition in the financial statements.

The process of preparing financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the use of estimates and assumptions regarding certain types of assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses. Such estimates primarily relate to unsettled transactions and events as of the date of the financial statements. Accordingly, upon settlement, actual results may differ from estimated amounts.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting (continued)

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the *economic resources measurement focus* and the *accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the *current financial resources measurement focus* and the *modified accrual basis of accounting*. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the District considers revenues to be available if they are generally collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due. General capital asset acquisitions are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. Issuance of long-term debt and acquisitions under leases are reported as other financing sources.

Property taxes, state, and federal aid, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Expenditure-driven grants are recognized as revenue when the qualifying expenditures have been incurred and all other eligibility requirements have been met, and the amount is received during the period or within the availability period for this revenue source (within 60 days of year-end).

The State of Michigan utilizes a foundation grant approach which provides for a specific annual amount of revenue per pupil based on a statewide formula. The foundation is funded from state and local sources. Revenues from state sources are primarily governed by the School Aid Act and the School Code of Michigan. The Michigan Department of Education administers the allocation of state funds to school districts based on information supplied by the districts. For the current year ended, the foundation allowance was based on pupil membership counts taken.

The state portion of the foundation is provided primarily by a state education property tax millage of 6 mills on Principal Residence Exemption (PRE) property and an allocated portion of state sales and other taxes. The local portion of the foundation is funded primarily by Non-PRE property taxes which may be levied at a rate of up to 18 mills as well as 6 mills for Commercial Personal Property Tax. The state revenue is recognized during the foundation period and is funded through payments from October to August. Thus, the unpaid portion at June 30 is reported as intergovernmental receivables.

The District also receives revenue from the state to administer certain categorical education programs. State rules require that revenue earmarked for these programs be used for its specific purpose. Certain governmental funds require an accounting to the state of the expenditures incurred. For categorical funds meeting this requirement, funds received and accrued, which are not expended by the close of the fiscal year are recorded as unearned revenue.

All other revenue items are generally considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the District.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Budgetary Information

Budgetary Basis of Accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the general fund and special revenue funds. The capital projects fund is appropriated on a project-length basis. Other funds do not have appropriated budgets.

Appropriations in all budgeted funds lapse at the end of the fiscal year even if they have related encumbrances. Encumbrances are commitments related to unperformed (executor) contracts for goods or services (i.e., purchase orders, contracts, and commitments). The District does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

The District follows these procedures in establishing the budgetary data reflected in the financial statements:

- a. The Superintendent submits to the School Board a proposed operating budget for the fiscal year commencing on July 1. The operating budget includes proposed expenditures and the means of financing them. The level of control for the budgets is at the functional level as set forth and presented as required supplementary information.
- b. Public hearings are conducted to obtain taxpayer comments.
- c. Prior to July 1, the budget is legally adopted by School Board resolution pursuant to the Uniform Budgeting and Accounting Act (1968 PA 2). The Act requires that the budget be amended prior to the end of the fiscal year when necessary to adjust appropriations if it appears that revenues and other financing sources will be less than anticipated or so that expenditures will not be in excess of original estimates. Expenditures shall not be made or incurred, unless authorized in the budget, in excess of the amount appropriated. Violations, if any, in the general fund are noted in the required supplementary information section.
- d. Transfers may be made for budgeted amounts between major expenditure functions within any fund; however, these transfers and any revisions that alter the total expenditures of any fund must be approved by the School Board.
- e. The budget was amended during the year with supplemental appropriations, the last one approved prior to year-end June 30, 2023. The District does not consider these amendments to be significant.

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance

Cash and Cash Equivalents

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Investments

In accordance with Michigan Compiled Laws, the District is authorized to invest in the following investment vehicles:

- a. Bonds, securities, and other obligations of the United States or an agency or instrumentality of the United States.
- b. Certificates of deposit, savings accounts, deposit accounts, or depository receipts of a bank which is a member of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or a savings and loan association which is a member of the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation (FSLIC) or a credit union which is insured by the National Credit Union Administration (NCUA), but only if the bank, savings and loan association, or credit union is eligible to be a depository of surplus funds belonging to the State under section 5 or 6 of Act No. 105 of the Public Acts of 1855, as amended, being Section 21.145 and 21.146 of the Michigan Compiled Laws.
- c. Commercial paper rated at the time of purchase within the three highest classifications established by not less than two standard rating services and which matures not more than 270 days after the date of purchase.
- d. The United States government or federal agency obligations repurchase agreements.
- e. Bankers acceptances of United States banks.
- f. Mutual funds composed of investment vehicles, which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

Michigan Compiled Laws allow for collateralization of government deposits, if the assets for pledging are acceptable to the State Treasurer under Section 3 of 1855 PA 105, MCL 21.143, to secure deposits of State surplus funds, securities issued by the Federal Loan Mortgage Corporation, Federal National Mortgage Association, or Government National Mortgage Association.

Inventories and Prepaid Items

Inventories are valued at cost using the first-in/first-out (FIFO) method and consist of expendable supplies. The cost of such inventories is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and transportation vehicles, are reported in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the District as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$5,000 and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Group purchases are evaluated on a case-by-case basis. Donated capital assets are recorded at their estimated acquisition value at the date of donation.

The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend assets lives are not capitalized. Improvements are capitalized and depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets.

Land and construction in progress, if any, are not depreciated. Right to use assets of the District are amortized using the straight-line method over the shorter of the lease/subscription period or the estimated useful lives. The other property, plant, and equipment of the District are depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

<u>Capital Asset Classes</u>	<u>Lives</u>
Land improvements	10 - 20 years
Buildings and improvements	40 - 50 years
Right to use - subscription-based IT	6 - 7 years
Transportation equipment	5 - 10 years
Right to use - leased equipment	3 - 5 years
Furniture and equipment	3 - 10 years

Defined Benefit Plans

For purposes of measuring the net pension and other postemployment benefit liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other postemployment benefits, and pension and other postemployment benefits expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Michigan Public Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) and additions to/deductions from MPERS fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by MPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Deferred Outflows

In addition to assets, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred outflows of resources*, represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. They are the deferred charge on refunding, pension, and other postemployment benefits related items reported in the government-wide statement of net position. A deferred charge on refunding results from the difference in the carrying value of refunded debt and its reacquisition price. This amount is deferred and amortized over the shorter of the life of the refunded or refunding debt. A deferred outflow is recognized for pension and other postemployment benefit related items. These amounts are expensed in the plan year in which they apply.

Deferred Inflows

In addition to liabilities, the statement of net position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, *deferred inflows of resources*, represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period(s) and so will *not* be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time. The District has three items that qualify for reporting in this category. The first is restricted section 147c state aid deferred to offset deferred outflows related to section 147c pension contributions subsequent to the measurement period. The second and third items are future resources yet to be recognized in relation to the pension and other postemployment benefit actuarial calculation. These future resources arise from differences in the estimates used by the actuary to calculate the pension and other postemployment benefit liability and the actual results. The amounts are amortized over a period determined by the actuary.

Net Position Flow Assumption

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted (e.g., restricted bond or grant proceeds) and unrestricted resources. In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted - net position and unrestricted - net position in the government-wide financial statements, a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted - net position to have been depleted before unrestricted - net position is applied.

In the computation of net invested in capital assets, school loan revolving fund principal proceeds and lease proceeds of \$20,026,924 are considered capital-related debt.

During the year ended June 30, 2020, the District issued bonded debt in the amount of \$40,570,000 used to make principal and interest payments related to the School Loan Revolving Fund. As of June 30, 2023 the outstanding balance was \$40,570,000. Of this amount, 4.5% of these proceeds are not considered capital related debt as this amount was used to pay off accrued interest. The remaining 95.5% allocation of this debt, \$38,744,350 is considered capital related debt at June 30, 2023.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Net Position Flow Assumption (continued)

During the year ended June 30, 2021, the District issued bonded debt in the amount of \$7,170,000 used to make principal and interest payments related to the School Loan Revolving Fund. As of June 30, 2023 the outstanding balance was \$7,170,000. Of this amount, 0.5% of these proceeds are not considered capital related debt as this amount was used to pay off accrued interest. The remaining 99.5% allocation of this debt, \$7,133,433 is considered capital related debt at June 30, 2023.

Fund Balance Flow Assumptions

Sometimes the District will fund outlays for a particular purpose from both restricted and unrestricted resources (the total of committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance). In order to calculate the amounts to report as restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balance in the governmental fund financial statements a flow assumption must be made about the order in which the resources are considered to be applied. It is the District's policy to consider restricted fund balance to have been depleted before using any of the components of unrestricted fund balance. Further, when the components of unrestricted fund balance can be used for the same purpose, committed fund balance is depleted first, followed by assigned fund balance. Unassigned fund balance is applied last.

Fund Balance Policies

Fund balance of governmental funds is reported in various categories based on the nature of any limitations requiring the use of resources for specific purposes. The District itself can establish limitations on the use of resources through either a commitment (committed fund balance) or an assignment (assigned fund balance).

The committed fund balance classification includes amounts that can be used only for the specific purposes determined by a formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority. The Board of Education is the highest level of decision-making authority for the District that can, by adoption of a board action prior to the end of the fiscal year, commit fund balance. Once adopted, the limitation imposed by the board action remains in place until a similar action is taken (the adoption of another board action) to remove or revise the limitation.

Amounts in the assigned fund balance classification are intended to be used by the District for specific purposes but do not meet the criteria to be classified as committed. The Board of Education may also assign fund balance as it does when appropriating fund balance to cover a gap between estimated revenue and appropriations in the subsequent year's appropriated budget. Unlike commitments, assignments generally only exist temporarily. In other words, an additional action does not normally have to be taken for the removal of an assignment. Conversely, as discussed above, an additional action is essential to either remove or revise a commitment.

Leases and Subscription Based IT Arrangements (SBITA)

Lessee/subscriber: The District is a lessee for a noncancelable lease/subscription of equipment and an IT arrangement. The District recognizes a lease/SBITA liability and an intangible right-to-use lease/SBITA asset in the government-wide financial statements.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources, and Net Position/Fund Balance (continued)

Leases and Subscription Based IT Arrangements (SBITA) (continued)

At the commencement of a lease/subscription, the District initially measures the lease/SBITA liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the lease/SBITA term. Subsequently, the lease/SBITA liability is reduced by the principal portion of lease/SBITA payments made. The lease/SBITA asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the lease/SBITA liability, adjusted for lease/SBITA payments made at or before the lease/SBITA commencement date, plus certain initial direct costs. Subsequently, the lease/SBITA asset is amortized on a straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgements related to leases include how the District determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected lease/SBITA payments to present value, (2) lease/SBITA term, and (3) lease/SBITA payments.

- The District uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When the interest rate charged by the lessor is not provided, the District generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for leases/SBITA.
- The lease/SBITA term includes the noncancelable period of the lease/subscription. Lease/SBITA payments included in the measurement of the lease/SBITA liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase option price that the District is reasonably certain to exercise.

The District monitors changes in circumstances that would require a remeasurement of its lease/SBITA and will remeasure the lease/SBITA asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the lease/SBITA liability.

Lease/SBITA assets are reported with other capital assets and lease/SBITA liabilities are reported with long-term obligations on the statement of net position.

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses

Program Revenues

Amounts reported as *program revenues* include 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment, and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational requirements of a particular function or segment. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes, unrestricted state aid, interest, and other internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

Property Taxes

Property taxes levied by the District are collected by various municipalities and periodically remitted to the District. The taxes are levied and become a lien as of July 1 and are due upon receipt of the billing by the taxpayer and become a lien on the first day of the levy year. The actual due date is September 14, after which time the bills become delinquent and penalties and interest may be assessed by the collecting entity.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses (continued)

Property Taxes (continued)

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District levied the following amounts per \$1,000 of assessed valuation:

<u>Fund</u>	<u>Mills</u>
General fund	
Non-Principal Residence Exemption (PRE)	18.0000
Commercial Personal Property	6.0000
Debt service fund	
PRE, Non-PRE, Commercial Personal Property	12.0000

Compensated Absences and Termination Benefits

The District's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick leave benefits, which are eligible for payment upon separation from service. The liability for such leave is reported as incurred in the government-wide financial statements. A liability for those amounts is recorded in the governmental funds only if the liability has matured as a result of employee resignation or retirement. The liability for compensated absences includes salary and related benefits, where applicable.

Long-term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities on the statement of net position. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds using the straight line method which approximates the effective interest method over the term of the related debt. Bond issuance costs are reported as expenditures in the year in which they are incurred.

In the fund financial statements, governmental fund types recognize bond premiums and discounts, as well as bond issuance costs during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources. Premiums received on debt issuances are reported as other financing sources while discounts on debt issuances are reported as other financing uses. Issuance costs, whether or not withheld from the actual debt proceeds received, are reported as debt service expenditures.

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

As of June 30, 2023 the District had deposits and investments subject to the following risk:

Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits

In the case of deposits, this is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. As of June 30, 2023, \$3,364,527 of the District's bank balance of \$4,170,324 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured and uncollateralized. The carrying value on the books for deposits at the end of the year was \$3,635,563.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Custodial Credit Risk - Investments

For an investment, this is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party.

The District will minimize custodial credit risk, which is the risk of loss due to the failure of the security issuer or backer, by; limiting investments to the types of securities allowed by law; and pre-qualifying the financial institutions, broker/dealers, intermediaries, and advisors with which the District will do business.

Interest Rate Risk

In accordance with its investment policy, the District will minimize interest rate risk, which is the risk that the market value of securities in the portfolio will fall due to changes in market interest rates, by; structuring the investment portfolio so that securities mature to meet cash requirements for ongoing operations, thereby avoiding the need to sell securities in the open market; and, investing operating funds primarily in shorter-term securities, liquid asset funds, money market mutual funds, or similar investment pools and limiting the average maturity in accordance with the District's cash requirements.

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Weighted Average Maturity (years)</u>
MILAF External Investment pool - CMC	\$ 9,366	N/A
MILAF External Investment pool - MAX	367,010	N/A
Treasury Obligations Funds	4,058,771	0.0351
Michigan Class Investment Pool	<u>1,780,777</u>	<u>0.1232</u>
Total fair value	<u><u>\$ 6,215,924</u></u>	
Portfolio weighted average maturity		<u><u>0.0582</u></u>

One day maturity equals 0.0027, one year equals 1.00.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Concentration of Credit Risk

The District will minimize concentration of credit risk, which is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the District's investment in a single issuer, by diversifying the investment portfolio so that the impact of potential losses from any one type of security or issuer will be minimized. Obligations of the U.S. government or obligations explicitly guaranteed by the U.S. government are not considered to have credit risk and do not require disclosure of credit quality.

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Rating Agency</u>
MILAF External Investment pool - CMC	\$ 9,366	AAAm	Standard & Poor's
MILAF External Investment pool - MAX	367,010	AAAm	Standard & Poor's
Treasury Obligations Funds	4,058,771	AAAm	Standard & Poor's
Michigan Class Investment Pool	<u>1,780,777</u>	AAAm	Standard & Poor's
	<u>\$ 6,215,924</u>		

Foreign Currency Risk

The District is not authorized to invest in investments which have this type of risk.

Fair Value Measurement

The District is required to disclose amounts within a framework established for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for identical securities.
- Level 2: Prices determined using other significant observable inputs. Observable inputs are inputs that other market participants may use in pricing a security. These may include prices for similar securities, interest rates, prepayment speeds, credit risk and others.
- Level 3: Prices determined using significant unobservable inputs. In situations where quoted prices or observable inputs are unavailable or deemed less relevant, unobservable inputs may be used. Unobservable inputs reflect the District's own assumptions about the factors market participants would use in pricing an investment and would be based on the best information available.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

Fair Value Measurement (continued)

The District voluntarily invests certain excess funds in external pooled investment funds which included money market funds. The pooled investment funds utilized by the District are the Michigan Investment Liquid Asset Fund (MILAF) and the Treasury Obligations Fund. The funds are considered external investment pools as defined by the GASB and as such are recorded at amortized cost which approximate fair value. The MILAF (MAX Class) fund requires notification of redemptions prior to 14 days to avoid penalties. These funds are not subject to the fair value disclosures.

	<u>Amortized Cost</u>
MILAF External Investment pool - CMC	\$ 9,366
MILAF External Investment pool - MAX	367,010
Treasury Obligations Funds	<u>4,058,771</u>
Total	<u><u>\$ 4,435,147</u></u>

Investments in Entities that Calculate Net Asset Value Per Share

The District holds shares or interests in the Michigan CLASS investment pool where the fair value of the investments is measured on a recurring basis using net asset value per share (or its equivalent) of the investment companies as a practical expedient.

The Michigan CLASS investment pool invest in U.S. Treasury obligations, federal agency obligations of the U.S. government, high-grade commercial paper (rated "A1" or better), collateralized bank deposits, repurchase agreements (collateralized at 102 percent by treasuries and agencies), and approved money market funds. The program is designed to meet the needs of Michigan public sector investors. It purchases securities that are legally permissible under state statutes and are available for investment by Michigan counties, cities, townships, school districts, authorities, and other public agencies.

At the year ended June 30, 2023, the fair value, unfunded commitments, and redemption rules of those investments are as follows:

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>	<u>Unfunded Commitments</u>	<u>Redemption Frequency, if Eligible</u>	<u>Redemption Notice Period</u>
Michigan Class Investment Pool	<u>\$ 1,780,777</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	No restrictions	None

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 2 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS (continued)

The cash and cash equivalents and investments referred to above have been reported in either the cash and cash equivalents or investments captions on the financial statements, based upon criteria disclosed in Note 1.

The carrying amount of deposits and investments are as follows:

Deposits	\$ 3,635,563
Investments	<u>6,215,924</u>
	<u><u>\$ 9,851,487</u></u>

The above amounts are reported in the financial statements as follows:

Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 7,628,258
Cash and cash equivalents - restricted	463,602
Investments	<u>1,759,627</u>
	<u><u>\$ 9,851,487</u></u>

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 3 - CAPITAL ASSETS

A summary of changes in the District's capital assets follows:

	As restated Balance July 1, 2022	Additions/ Reclassifications	Deletions/ Reclassifications	Balance June 30, 2023
Governmental activities				
Capital assets, not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 2,959,441	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,959,441
Construction in progress	316,494	22,294	316,494	22,294
Total capital assets not being depreciated	3,275,935	22,294	316,494	2,981,735
Capital assets, being depreciated/amortized				
Land improvements	5,292,175	1,367,745	-	6,659,920
Buildings and improvements	105,065,544	276,156	-	105,341,700
Right to use - subscription-based IT	153,135	-	-	153,135
Furniture and equipment	8,097,336	378,749	7,326	8,468,759
Right to use - leased equipment	464,132	43,879	-	508,011
Transportation equipment	2,848,212	185,034	178,518	2,854,728
Total capital assets, being depreciated/amortized	121,920,534	2,251,563	185,844	123,986,253
Accumulated depreciation/amortization				
Land improvements	4,266,883	163,809	-	4,430,692
Buildings and improvements	28,608,060	2,191,684	-	30,799,744
Right to use - subscription-based IT	-	24,862	-	24,862
Furniture and equipment	6,974,375	226,467	2,093	7,198,749
Right to use - leased equipment	109,208	116,971	-	226,179
Transportation equipment	1,849,534	247,740	178,518	1,918,756
Total accumulated depreciation/amortization	41,808,060	2,971,533	180,611	44,598,982
Net capital assets being depreciated/amortized	80,112,474	(719,970)	5,233	79,387,271
Net governmental capital assets	<u>\$ 83,388,409</u>	<u>\$ (697,676)</u>	<u>\$ 321,727</u>	<u>\$ 82,369,006</u>

Depreciation/amortization expense for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 amounted to \$2,971,533 and was unallocated.

NOTE 4 - INTERGOVERNMENTAL RECEIVABLES

Receivables at June 30, 2023 consist of the following:

	Governmental Funds
Other governmental units	
State aid	\$ 5,115,142
Federal revenue	583,305
ISD and other	4,804
	<u>\$ 5,703,251</u>

Amounts reported in intergovernmental receivables include amounts due from federal, state, and local sources for various projects and programs. No allowance for doubtful accounts is considered necessary.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

The District issues general obligation bonds to provide funds for the acquisition, construction and improvement of major capital facilities. General obligation bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the District.

The following is a summary of long-term obligations for the District for the year ended June 30, 2023:

	General Obligation Bonds	Notes from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements	Accumulated Compensated Absences and Termination Benefits	Total
Balance, July 1, 2022	\$ 109,324,825	\$ 10,189,343	\$ 375,107	\$ 119,889,275
Additions	-	9,949,958	118,030	10,067,988
Deletions	<u>(15,710,007)</u>	<u>(112,377)</u>	<u>(8,087)</u>	<u>(15,830,471)</u>
Balance, June 30, 2023	93,614,818	20,026,924	485,050	114,126,792
Due in one year	<u>6,250,000</u>	<u>125,089</u>	<u>25,480</u>	<u>6,400,569</u>
Due in more than year	<u><u>\$ 87,364,818</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 19,901,835</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 459,570</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 107,726,223</u></u>

Borrowing from the State of Michigan - The school loan revolving fund payable represents notes payable to the State of Michigan for loans made to the school district, as authorized by the State of Michigan Constitution, for the purpose of paying principal and interest on general obligation bonds of the school district issued for capital expenditures. Interest rates are to be annually determined by the State Administrative Board. Interest rates of 4.11% for the School Loan Revolving Fund notes have been assessed for the year ended June 30, 2023. Repayment is required when the millage rate necessary to cover the annual bonded debt services falls below 12.00 mills. The school district is required to levy 12.00 mills and repay to the state any excess of the amount levied over the bonded debt service requirements. The District currently levies 12.00 debt mills. Due to the variability of the factors that affect the timing of repayment, including the future amount of state-equalized value of property in the school district, no provision for repayment has been included in the following amortization schedule. The State may apply a default late charge on the note if the District does not make the repayments, or apply the default late charge if the District fails to levy the appropriate debt mills. The state may also withhold state aid payments if the District is in default.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (continued)

Long-term obligations at June 30, 2023 are comprised of the following issues:

General Obligation Bonds

2015 Series A refunding bonds due in annual installments of \$1,485,000 to \$1,540,000 through May 1, 2025 with interest at 4.00%.	\$ 3,025,000
2016 Refunding bonds due in annual and semiannual installments ranging from \$100,000 to \$2,500,000 through May 1, 2037 with interest from 4.00% to 5.00%.	11,750,000
2017 Bonds due in semiannual installments ranging from \$210,000 to \$575,000 through May 1, 2047 with interest from 3.00% to 4.00%.	17,355,000
2020 Bonds due in annual and semiannual installments ranging from \$100,000 to \$680,000 through May 1, 2047 with interest from 2.00% to 5.00%.	6,835,000
2020 Refunding bonds due in semiannual installments ranging from \$875,000 to \$4,800,000 beginning on November 1, 2023 through May 1, 2033 with interest from 1.65% to 4.00%.	40,570,000
2021 Refunding bonds due in annual installments ranging from \$570,000 to \$990,000 beginning on May 1, 2024 through May 1, 2032 with interest from 1.80% to 4.00%.	7,170,000
Plus premium on bond refunding	<u>6,909,818</u>
Total general obligation bonds	<u>93,614,818</u>

Notes from Direct Borrowings and Direct Placements

Borrowing from the State of Michigan under the School Loan Revolving Fund, including interest at 4.11% at June 30, 2023.	19,729,513
Copier lease payable due in monthly installments of \$10,269 with interest at 4% through September 16, 2025.	<u>297,411</u>
Total direct borrowings and direct placements	<u>20,026,924</u>
Total general obligation bonds and direct borrowings and direct placements	<u>113,641,742</u>
Accumulated compensated absences and termination benefits	<u>485,050</u>
Total long-term debt obligations	<u><u>\$ 114,126,792</u></u>

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 5 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (continued)

In prior years, the District defeased certain general obligation bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Accordingly, the trust account, assets and liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the District's financial statements. At June 30, 2023, \$44,500,000 bonds outstanding are considered defeased.

The annual requirements to amortize debt outstanding as of June 30, 2023:

Year Ending June 30,	General Obligation Bonds		Direct Borrowing and Direct Placement		Compensated Absences and Termination Benefits	Total
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest		
2024	\$ 6,250,000	\$ 2,677,557	\$ 125,089	\$ 9,640	\$ -	\$ 9,062,286
2025	6,480,000	2,420,732	134,876	4,459	-	9,040,067
2026	6,725,000	2,145,032	37,446	266	-	8,907,744
2027	6,995,000	1,847,557	-	-	-	8,842,557
2028	7,205,000	1,590,954	-	-	-	8,795,954
2029 - 2033	36,600,000	4,768,218	-	-	-	41,368,218
2034 - 2038	5,405,000	2,192,216	-	-	-	7,597,216
2039 - 2043	5,755,000	1,354,175	-	-	-	7,109,175
2044 - 2048	5,290,000	371,094	-	-	-	5,661,094
	86,705,000	19,367,535	297,411	14,365	-	106,384,311
Premium on bonds	6,909,818	-	-	-	-	6,909,818
School loan revolving fund	-	-	19,729,513	-	-	19,729,513
Accumulated compensated absences and termination benefits	-	-	-	-	485,050	485,050
	<u>\$ 93,614,818</u>	<u>\$ 19,367,535</u>	<u>\$ 20,026,924</u>	<u>\$ 14,365</u>	<u>\$ 485,050</u>	<u>\$ 133,508,692</u>

Interest expense (all funds) for the year ended June 30, 2023 was approximately \$3,705,000.

The District's outstanding notes from direct borrowings and direct placements related to governmental activities of \$20,026,924 contains provisions that in an event of default, either by (1) unable to make principal or interest payments (2) false or misrepresentation is made to the lender (3) become insolvent or make an assignment for the benefit of its creditors (4) if the lender at any time in good faith believes that the prospect of payment of any indebtedness is impaired. Upon the occurrence of any default event, the outstanding amounts, including accrued interest become immediately due and payable.

NOTE 6 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES

Interfund payable and receivable balances at June 30, 2023 are as follows:

	Due from Other Funds		
	Capital Projects Fund	Nonmajor Governmental Funds	Total
Due to other funds			
General fund	\$ 2,346,918	\$ -	\$ 2,346,918
2020 Building and Site Bonds	18,521	12,356	30,877
Total	<u>\$ 2,365,439</u>	<u>\$ 12,356</u>	<u>\$ 2,377,795</u>

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 6 - INTERFUND RECEIVABLES AND PAYABLES (continued)

The outstanding balances between funds result mainly from the time lag between the dates that (1) interfund goods and services are provided or reimbursable expenditures occur, (2) transactions are recorded in the accounting system, and (3) payments between funds are made.

NOTE 7 - INTERFUND TRANSFERS

Interfund transfers for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 are as follows:

	Transfers in		
	General	Capital	
	Fund	Projects	Total
		Fund	
Transfers out			
General fund	\$ -	\$ 2,383,000	\$ 2,383,000
Nonmajor Governmental Funds	65,000	-	65,000
Total	<u>\$ 65,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,383,000</u>	<u>\$ 2,448,000</u>

During the year, transfers are used to: (1) move revenues from the fund that is required to collect them to the fund that is required or allowed to expend them; (2) move receipts restricted to or allowed for debt service from the funds collecting the receipts to the debt service fund as debt service payments become due; and (3) use unrestricted revenues collected in the General Fund to finance various programs accounted for in the other funds in accordance with budgetary authorizations.

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

Plan Description

The Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPERS) (System) is a cost-sharing, multiple employer, state-wide, defined benefit public employee retirement plan governed by the State of Michigan (State) originally created under Public Act 136 of 1945, recodified and currently operating under the provisions of Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended. Section 25 of this act establishes the Board's authority to promulgate or amend the provisions of the System. MPERS issues a publicly available Annual Comprehensive Financial Report that can be obtained at www.michigan.gov/orsschools.

The System's pension plan was established by the State to provide retirement, survivor, and disability benefits to public school employees. In addition, the System's health plan provides all retirees with option of receiving health, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage under the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement Act.

The System is administered by the Office of Retirement Services (ORS) within the Michigan Department of Technology, Management & Budget. The Department Director appoints the Office Director, with whom the general oversight of the System resides. The State of Michigan Investment Board serves as the investment fiduciary and custodian for the System.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Benefits Provided - Overall

Participants are enrolled in one of multiple plans based on date of hire and certain voluntary elections. A summary of the plans offered by MPSERS is as follows:

<u>Plan Name</u>	<u>Plan Type</u>	<u>Plan Status</u>
Basic	Defined Benefit	Closed
Member Investment Plan (MIP)	Defined Benefit	Closed
Pension Plus	Hybrid	Closed
Pension Plus 2	Hybrid	Open
Defined Contribution	Defined Contribution	Open

Benefits Provided - Pension

Benefit provisions of the defined benefit pension plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions for the defined benefit (DB) pension plan. Retirement benefits for DB plan members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. DB members are eligible to receive a monthly benefit when they meet certain age and service requirements. The System also provides disability and survivor benefits to DB plan members.

Prior to Pension reform of 2010 there were two plans commonly referred to as Basic and the Member Investment Plan (MIP). Basic Plan member's contributions range from 0% - 4%. On January 1, 1987, the Member Investment Plan (MIP) was enacted. MIP members enrolled prior to January 1, 1990, contribute at a permanently fixed rate of 3.9% of gross wages. Members first hired January 1, 1990, or later including Pension Plus Plan members, contribute at various graduated permanently fixed contribution rates from 3.0% - 7.0%.

Pension Reform 2010

On May 19, 2010, the Governor signed Public Act 75 of 2010 into law. As a result, any member of the Michigan Public School Employees' Retirement System (MPSERS) who became a member of MPSERS after June 30, 2010 is a Pension Plus member. Pension Plus is a hybrid plan that contains a pension component with an employee contribution (graded, up to 6.4% of salary) and a flexible and transferable defined contribution (DC) tax-deferred investment account that earns an employer match of 50% (up to 1% of salary) on employee contributions. Retirement benefits for Pension Plus members are determined by final average compensation and years of service. Disability and survivor benefits are available to Pension Plus members.

Pension Reform 2012

On September 4, 2012, the Governor signed Public Act 300 of 2012 into law. The legislation grants all active members who first became a member before July 1, 2010 and who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their pension. Any changes to a member's pension are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under the reform, members voluntarily chose to increase, maintain, or stop their contributions to the pension fund.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Reform 2012 (continued)

An amount determined by the member's election of Option 1, 2, 3, or 4 described below:

Option 1 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contributions to the pension fund as noted below and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they terminate public school employment.

- Basic plan members: 4% contribution
- Member Investment Plan (MIP)-Fixed, MIP-Graded, and MIP-Plus members: a flat 7% contribution

Option 2 - Members voluntarily elected to increase their contribution to the pension fund as stated in Option 1 and retain the 1.5% pension factor in their pension formula. The increased contribution would begin as of their transition date and continue until they reach 30 years of service. If and when they reach 30 years of service, their contribution rates will return to the previous level in place as of the day before their transition date (0% for Basic plan members, 3.9% for MIP-Fixed, up to 4.3% for MIP-Graded, or up to 6.4% for MIP-Plus). The pension formula for any service thereafter would include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 3 - Members voluntarily elected not to increase their contribution to the pension fund and maintain their current level of contribution to the pension fund. The pension formula for their years of service as of the day before their transition date will include a 1.5% pension factor. The pension formula for any service thereafter will include a 1.25% pension factor.

Option 4 - Members voluntarily elected to no longer contribute to the pension fund and therefore are switched to the Defined Contribution plan for future service as of their transition date. As a DC participant they receive a 4% employer contribution to the tax-deferred 401(k) account and can choose to contribute up to the maximum amounts permitted by the IRS to a 457 account. They vest in employer contributions and related earnings in their 401(k)-account based on the following schedule: 50% at 2 years, 75% at 3 years, and 100% at 4 years of service. They are 100% vested in any personal contributions and related earnings in their 457 account. Upon retirement, if they meet age and service requirements (including their total years of service), they would also receive a pension (calculated based on years of service and final average compensation as of the day before their transition date and a 1.5% pension factor).

Members who did not make an election before the deadline defaulted to Option 3 as described above. Deferred or nonvested public school employees on September 3, 2012, who return to public school employment on or after September 4, 2012, will be considered as if they had elected Option 3 above. Returning members who made the retirement plan election will retain whichever option they chose.

Employees who first work on or after September 4, 2012 choose between two retirement plans: The Pension Plus Plan and a Defined Contribution that provides a 50% employer match up to 3% of salary on employee contributions.

Final Average Compensation (FAC) - Average of highest 60 consecutive months for Basic Plan members and Pension Plus members (36 months for MIP members). FAC is calculated as of the last day worked unless the member elected Option 4, in which case the FAC is calculated at the transition date.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Reform of 2017

On July 13, 2017, the Governor signed Public Act 92 of 2017 into law. The legislation closed the Pension Plus Plan to newly hired employees as of February 1, 2018 and created a new, optional Pension Plus 2 Plan with similar plan benefit calculations but containing a 50/50 cost share between the employee and the employer, including the cost of future unfunded liabilities. The assumed rate of return on the Pension Plus 2 Plan is 6%. Further, under certain adverse actuarial conditions, the Pension Plus 2 Plan will close to new employees if the actuarial funded ratio falls below 85% for two consecutive years. The law included other provisions to the retirement eligibility age, plan assumptions, and unfunded liability payment methods.

Benefits Provided - Other Postemployment Benefit (OPEB)

Benefit provisions of the postemployment healthcare plan are established by State statute, which may be amended. Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, establishes eligibility and benefit provisions. Retirees have the option of health coverage, which, through 2012, was funded on a cash disbursement basis. Beginning fiscal year 2013, it is funded on a prefunded basis. The System has contracted to provide the comprehensive group medical, prescription drug, dental and vision coverage for retirees and beneficiaries. A subsidized portion of the premium is paid by the System with the balance deducted from the monthly pension of each retiree health care recipient. For members who first worked before July 1, 2008, (Basic, MIP-Fixed, and MIP-Graded plan members), the subsidy is the maximum allowed by statute. To limit future liabilities of Other Postemployment Benefits, members who first worked on or after July 1, 2008, (MIP-Plus plan members), have a graded premium subsidy based on career length where they accrue credit towards their insurance premiums in retirement, not to exceed the maximum allowable by statute. Public Act 300 of 2012 sets the maximum subsidy at 80% beginning January 1, 2013; 90% for those Medicare eligible and enrolled in the insurances as of that date.

Retiree Healthcare Reform of 2012

Public Act 300 of 2012 granted all active members of the Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System, who earned service credit in the 12 months ending September 3, 2012 or were on an approved professional services or military leave of absence on September 3, 2012, a voluntary election regarding their retirement healthcare. Any changes to a member's healthcare benefit are effective as of the member's *transition date*, which is defined as the first day of the pay period that begins on or after February 1, 2013.

Under Public Act 300 of 2012, members were given the choice between continuing the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare and keeping the premium subsidy benefit described above, or choosing not to pay the 3% contribution and instead opting out of the subsidy benefit and becoming a participant in the Personal Healthcare Fund (PHF), a portable, tax-deferred fund that can be used to pay healthcare expenses in retirement. Participants in the PHF are automatically enrolled in a 2% employee contribution into their 457 account as of their transition date, earning them a 2% employer match into a 401(k) account. Members who selected this option stop paying the 3% contribution to retiree healthcare as of the day before their transition date, and their prior contributions will be deposited into their 401(k) accounts.

Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age)

Eligibility - A Basic plan member may retire at age 55 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service. For Member Investment Plan (MIP) members, age 46 with 30 years credited service; or age 60 with 10 years credited service; or age 60 with 5 years of credited service provided member worked through their 60th birthday and has credited service in each of the last 5 years. For Pension Plus Plan (PPP) members, age 60 with 10 years of credited service.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Regular Retirement (no reduction factor for age) (continued)

Annual Amount - The annual pension is paid monthly for the lifetime of a retiree. The calculation of a member's pension is determined by their pension election under PA 300 of 2012.

Member Contributions

Depending on the plan selected, member contributions range from 0% - 7% for pension and 0% - 3% for other postemployment benefits. Plan members electing the Defined Contribution plan are not required to make additional contributions.

Employer Contributions

Employers are required by Public Act 300 of 1980, as amended, to contribute amounts necessary to finance the coverage of pension benefits and OPEB. Contribution provisions are specified by State statute and may be amended only by action of the State Legislature.

Employer contributions to the System are determined on an actuarial basis using the entry age normal actuarial cost method. Under this method, the actuarial present value of the projected benefits of each individual included in the actuarial valuation is allocated on a level basis over the service of the individual between entry age and assumed exit age. The normal cost is the annual cost assigned under the actuarial funding method, to the current and subsequent plan years. The remainder is called the actuarial accrued liability. Normal cost is funded on a current basis.

Pension and OPEB contributions made in the fiscal year ending September 30, 2022 were determined as of the September 30, 2019 actuarial valuations. The pension and OPEB benefits, the unfunded (overfunded) actuarial accrued liabilities as of September 30, 2019 are amortized over an 17-year period beginning October 1, 2021 and ending September 30, 2038.

School districts' contributions are determined based on employee elections. There are several different benefit options included in the plan available to employees based on date of hire. Contribution rates are adjusted annually by the ORS. The range of rates is as follows:

	<u>Pension</u>	<u>Other Postemployment Benefit</u>
October 1, 2022 - September 30, 2023	13.75% - 20.16%	7.21% - 8.07%
October 1, 2021 - September 30, 2022	13.73% - 20.14%	7.23% - 8.09%

The District's pension contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were equal to the required contribution total. Total pension contributions were approximately \$7,784,000. Of the total pension contributions approximately \$7,539,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$245,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Plan.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Employer Contributions (continued)

The District's OPEB contributions for the year ended June 30, 2023 were equal to the required contribution total. Total OPEB contributions were approximately \$1,533,000. Of the total OPEB contributions approximately \$1,372,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Benefit Plan and approximately \$161,000 was contributed to fund the Defined Contribution Plan.

These amounts, for both pension and OPEB benefit, include contributions funded from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL) Stabilization Rate (100% for pension and 0% for OPEB).

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

Pension Liabilities

The net pension liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2021 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined.

<u><i>MPSERS (Plan)</i> Non-University Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2022</u>	<u>September 30, 2021</u>
Total pension liability	\$ 95,876,795,620	\$ 86,392,473,395
Plan fiduciary net position	\$ 58,268,076,344	\$ 62,717,060,920
Net pension liability	\$ 37,608,719,276	\$ 23,675,412,475
Proportionate share	0.16107%	0.16499%
Net pension liability for the District	\$ 60,575,815	\$ 39,061,025

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions (continued)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized pension expense of \$7,669,908.

At June 30, 2023, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Changes of assumptions	\$ 10,409,096	\$ -
Net difference between projected and actual plan investments earnings	142,050	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	918,074	999,188
Differences between expected and actual experience	605,970	135,441
Reporting Unit's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	7,173,956	-
	<u>\$ 19,249,146</u>	<u>\$ 1,134,629</u>

\$7,173,956, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ended September 30,	Amount
2023	\$ 3,483,967
2024	2,323,405
2025	1,757,894
2026	3,375,295

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

OPEB Liabilities

The net OPEB liability was measured as of September 30, 2022, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation date of September 30, 2021 and rolled-forward using generally accepted actuarial procedures. The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on a projection of its long-term share of contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating reporting units, actuarially determined.

<u>MPERS (Plan) Non-University Employers</u>	<u>September 30, 2022</u>	<u>September 30, 2021</u>
Total OPEB liability	\$ 12,522,713,324	\$ 12,046,393,511
Plan fiduciary net position	\$ 10,404,650,683	\$ 10,520,015,621
Net OPEB liability	\$ 2,118,062,641	\$ 1,526,377,890
Proportionate share	0.16204%	0.16419%
Net OPEB liability for the District	\$ 3,432,143	\$ 2,506,144

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (continued)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District recognized OPEB benefit of \$1,176,821.

At June 30, 2023, the Reporting Unit reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Changes of assumptions	\$ 3,059,179	\$ 249,096
Net difference between projected and actual plan investments earnings	268,249	-
Changes in proportion and differences between employer contributions and proportionate share of contributions	484,865	323,044
Differences between expected and actual experience	-	6,722,253
Reporting Unit's contributions subsequent to the measurement date	1,222,411	-
	<u>\$ 5,034,704</u>	<u>\$ 7,294,393</u>

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (continued)

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB (continued)

\$1,222,411, reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District employer contributions subsequent to the measurement date, will be recognized as a reduction of the net OPEB liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and (deferred inflows) of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

<u>Year Ended September 30,</u>	<u>Amount</u>
2023	\$ (1,166,330)
2024	(1,035,623)
2025	(1,036,195)
2026	(150,292)
2027	(89,578)
2028	(4,082)

Actuarial Assumptions

Investment Rate of Return for Pension - 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses for the MIP, Basic, Pension Plus, and Pension Plus 2 Plan groups.

Investment Rate of Return for OPEB - 6.00% a year, compounded annually net of investment and administrative expenses.

Salary Increases - The rate of pay increase used for individual members is 2.75% - 11.55%, including wage inflation at 2.75%.

Inflation - 3.0%.

Mortality Assumptions -

Retirees: RP-2014 Male and Female Healthy Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled by 82% for males and 78% for females and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Active: RP-2014 Male and Female Employee Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

Disabled Retirees: RP-2014 Male and Female Disabled Annuitant Mortality Tables scaled 100% and adjusted for mortality improvements using projection scale MP-2017 from 2006.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Experience Study - The annual actuarial valuation report of the System used for these statements is dated September 30, 2021. Assumption changes as a result of an experience study for the periods 2012 through 2017 have been adopted by the System for use in the determination of the total pension and OPEB liability beginning with the September 30, 2018 valuation.

The Long-Term Expected Rate of Return on Pension and Other Postemployment Benefit Plan Investments - The pension rate was 6.00% (MIP, Basic, Pension Plus Plan, and Pension Plus 2 Plan), and the other postemployment benefit rate was 6.00%, net of investment and administrative expenses was determined using a building block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

Cost of Living Pension Adjustments - 3.0% annual non-compounded for MIP members.

Healthcare Cost Trend Rate for Other Postemployment Benefit – Pre 65, 7.75% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen. Post 65, 5.25% for year one and graded to 3.5% in year fifteen.

Additional Assumptions for Other Postemployment Benefit Only - Applies to Individuals Hired Before September 4, 2012:

Opt Out Assumption - 21% of eligible participants hired before July 1, 2008 and 30% of those hired after June 30, 2008 are assumed to opt out of the retiree health plan.

Survivor Coverage - 80% of male retirees and 67% of female retirees are assumed to have coverage continuing after the retiree's death.

Coverage Election at Retirement - 75% of male and 60% of female future retirees are assumed to elect coverage for 1 or more dependents.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

The target asset allocation at September 30, 2022 and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Investment Category	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Real Rate of Return*
Domestic Equity Pools	25.0%	5.1%
International Equity Pools	15.0%	6.7%
Private Equity Pools	16.0%	8.7%
Real Estate and Infrastructure Pools	10.0%	5.3%
Fixed Income Pools	13.0%	-0.2%
Absolute Return Pools	9.0%	2.7%
Real Return/Opportunistic Pools	10.0%	5.8%
Short-Term Investment Pools	2.0%	-0.5%
	100.0%	

* Long-term rate of return are net of administrative expenses and 2.2% inflation.

Rate of Return - For fiscal year ended September 30, 2022, the annual money-weighted rate of return on pension and OPEB plan investments, net of pension and OPEB plan investment expense, was (4.18)% and (4.99)%, respectively. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Pension Discount Rate - A single discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total pension liability. This discount rate was based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this single discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that contributions from school districts will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

OPEB Discount Rate - A single discount rate of 6.00% was used to measure the total OPEB liability. This discount rate was based on the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 6.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine this discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that school districts contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on these assumptions, the OPEB plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 8 - PENSION AND OTHER POSTEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS (continued)

Actuarial Assumptions (continued)

Sensitivity of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using a single discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Pension		
	1% Decrease	Discount Rate	1% Increase
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 79,937,572	\$ 60,575,815	\$ 44,620,855

Sensitivity of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using a single discount rate of 6.00%, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Other Postemployment Benefits		
	1% Decrease	Discount rate	1% Increase
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability	\$ 5,757,089	\$ 3,432,143	\$ 1,474,249

Sensitivity to the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates - The following presents the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability calculated using the healthcare cost trend rate, as well as what the Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1-percentage point lower or 1-percentage point higher than the current rate:

	Other Postemployment Benefits		
	Current		
	1% Decrease	Healthcare Cost Trend Rates	1% Increase
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of the net other postemployment benefit liability	\$ 1,437,217	\$ 3,432,143	\$ 5,671,486

Pension and OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about the pension and OPEB's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued Michigan Public School Employees Retirement System 2022 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report.

Payable to the Pension and OPEB Plan - At year end the School District is current on all required pension and other postemployment benefit plan payments. Amounts accrued at year end for accounting purposes are separately stated in the financial statements as a liability titled accrued retirement. These amounts represent current payments for June paid in July, accruals for summer pay primarily for teachers, and the contributions due from State Revenue Section 147c restricted to fund the MPSERS Unfunded Actuarial Accrued Liability (UAAL).

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. The District purchases commercial insurance to cover any losses that may result from the above-described activities. No settlements have occurred in excess of coverage for the year ended June 30, 2023.

The District also participates in a pool, the SET-SEG Self-Insured Workers' Compensation Fund, with other school districts for workers' compensation losses. The pool is organized under Public Act 317 of 1969, as amended. The District has no liability for additional assessments based on claims filed against the pool nor do they have any rights to dividends.

NOTE 10 - CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Amounts received or receivable from grant agencies are subject to audit and adjustments by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures that may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the District expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial.

NOTE 11 - TAX ABATEMENTS

The District receives reduced property tax revenues as a result of Industrial Facilities Tax exemptions granted by cities, villages and townships. Industrial facility exemptions are intended to promote construction of new industrial facilities, or to rehabilitate historical facilities. The property taxes abated for all funds by municipality under these programs are as follows:

<u>Municipality</u>	<u>Taxes Abated</u>
Allendale Charter Township	<u>\$ 36,515</u>

The taxes abated for the general fund operating millage is considered by the State of Michigan when determining the District's Section 22 funding of the State School Aid Act.

There are no abatements made by the District.

NOTE 12 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 100, *Accounting Changes and Error Corrections - an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62*. This Statement prescribes the accounting and financial reporting for (1) each type of accounting change and (2) error corrections. This Statement requires that (a) changes in accounting principles and error corrections be reported retroactively by restating prior periods, (b) changes to or within the financial reporting entity be reported by adjusting beginning balances of the current period, and (c) changes in accounting estimates be reported prospectively by recognizing the change in the current period. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2023-2024 fiscal year.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

NOTE 12 - UPCOMING ACCOUNTING PRONOUNCEMENTS (continued)

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This Statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. This Statement also establishes guidance for measuring a liability for leave that has not been used, generally using an employee's pay rate as of the date of the financial statements. The District is currently evaluating the impact this standard will have on the financial statements when adopted during the 2024-2025 fiscal year.

NOTE 13 - CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

For the year ended June 30, 2023, the District implemented the following new pronouncement:

GASB Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements*.

Summary:

Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 96, *Subscription-based Information Technology Arrangements* was issued in May 2020. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset - an intangible asset - and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, *Leases*, as amended.

The restatement of the beginning of year had the following impact on capital assets and net position. The for change capital assets and net position is as follows:

	<u>Capital Assets</u>	<u>Net Position</u>
Balances as of July 1, 2022, as previously stated	\$ 83,235,274	\$ 79,924,402
Adoption of GASB 96	<u>153,135</u>	<u>(153,135)</u>
Balances as of July 1, 2022, as restated	<u><u>\$ 83,388,409</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 79,771,267</u></u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE
GENERAL FUND
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	Original Budget	Final Budget	Actual	Variance with Final Budget
REVENUES				
Local sources	\$ 5,204,280	\$ 5,614,010	\$ 5,632,493	\$ 18,483
State sources	25,094,857	28,129,537	28,186,027	56,490
Federal sources	2,685,752	3,577,743	3,652,037	74,294
Interdistrict sources and other	3,277,810	3,584,041	3,595,235	11,194
TOTAL REVENUES	36,262,699	40,905,331	41,065,792	160,461
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Instruction				
Basic programs	17,024,784	17,902,137	18,091,621	(189,484)
Added needs	2,823,168	3,424,705	3,351,403	73,302
Total instruction	19,847,952	21,326,842	21,443,024	(116,182)
Supporting services				
Pupil	2,860,590	2,672,822	2,623,260	49,562
Instructional staff	1,315,556	1,390,369	1,329,946	60,423
General administration	597,706	637,882	664,344	(26,462)
School administration	2,093,635	2,438,253	2,436,237	2,016
Business	387,362	392,103	383,264	8,839
Operation/maintenance	3,823,905	4,061,369	4,173,417	(112,048)
Pupil transportation	1,748,511	2,058,465	2,069,561	(11,096)
Central	451,057	584,472	546,557	37,915
Athletics	735,516	794,220	765,768	28,452
Total supporting services	14,013,838	15,029,955	14,992,354	37,601
Community services	670,626	950,056	1,004,134	(54,078)
Debt service	118,783	118,783	126,213	(7,430)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	34,651,199	37,425,636	37,565,725	(140,089)
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	1,611,500	3,479,695	3,500,067	20,372
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	-	4,800	4,800	-
Proceeds from leases	-	-	43,872	43,872
Transfers in	60,000	30,000	65,000	35,000
Transfers out	(1,552,081)	(2,353,068)	(2,383,000)	(29,932)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(1,492,081)	(2,318,268)	(2,269,328)	48,940
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	\$ 119,419	\$ 1,161,427	1,230,739	\$ 69,312
FUND BALANCE				
Beginning of year			4,211,492	
End of year			\$ 5,442,231	

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF PLAN YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30)**

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014
Reporting Unit's proportion of net pension liability (%)	0.16107%	0.16499%	0.16412%	0.15713%	0.15243%	0.15425%	0.15307%	0.14807%	0.14331%
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 60,575,815	\$ 39,061,025	\$ 56,377,404	\$ 52,035,342	\$ 45,824,205	\$ 39,972,681	\$ 38,189,278	\$ 36,166,670	\$ 31,565,164
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 15,892,664	\$ 14,924,949	\$ 14,855,182	\$ 14,191,498	\$ 12,928,533	\$ 12,914,495	\$ 13,171,498	\$ 12,436,932	\$ 12,058,395
Reporting Unit's proportionate share of net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	381.16%	261.72%	379.51%	366.67%	352.81%	309.52%	289.94%	290.80%	261.77%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total pension liability (Non-university employers)	60.77%	72.60%	59.72%	60.31%	62.36%	64.21%	63.27%	63.17%	66.20%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PENSION CONTRIBUTIONS
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30)

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 7,538,545	\$ 5,387,494	\$ 4,832,649	\$ 4,456,897	\$ 4,090,647	\$ 4,028,037	\$ 3,619,689	\$ 3,290,936	\$ 2,633,774
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	7,538,545	5,387,494	4,832,649	4,456,897	4,090,647	4,028,037	3,619,689	3,290,936	2,633,774
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 17,417,738	\$ 15,719,699	\$ 14,565,238	\$ 14,953,018	\$ 13,851,589	\$ 12,834,521	\$ 12,937,427	\$ 12,578,027	\$ 12,228,987
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	43.28%	34.27%	33.18%	29.81%	29.53%	31.38%	27.98%	26.16%	21.54%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE
OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF PLAN YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30)**

	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017
Reporting Unit's proportion of net OPEB liability (%)	0.16204%	0.16419%	0.16688%	0.16215%	0.15183%	0.15473%
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net OPEB liability	\$ 3,432,143	\$ 2,506,144	\$ 8,940,275	\$ 11,638,846	\$ 12,069,060	\$ 13,702,435
Reporting unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 15,892,664	\$ 14,924,949	\$ 14,855,182	\$ 14,191,498	\$ 12,928,533	\$ 12,914,495
Reporting unit's proportionate share of net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	21.60%	16.79%	60.18%	82.01%	93.35%	106.10%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of total OPEB liability (Non-university employers)	83.09%	87.33%	59.44%	48.46%	42.95%	36.39%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
SCHEDULE OF THE REPORTING UNIT'S OPEB CONTRIBUTIONS
MICHIGAN PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT PLAN
LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS (DETERMINED AS OF THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30)**

	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018
Statutorily required contributions	\$ 1,371,995	\$ 1,285,702	\$ 1,259,954	\$ 1,260,884	\$ 1,151,545	\$ 1,133,496
Contributions in relation to statutorily required contributions	1,371,995	1,285,702	1,259,954	1,260,884	1,151,545	1,133,496
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Reporting Unit's covered-employee payroll	\$ 17,417,738	\$ 15,719,699	\$ 14,565,238	\$ 14,953,018	\$ 13,851,589	\$ 12,834,521
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	7.88%	8.18%	8.65%	8.43%	8.31%	8.83%

This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full ten-year trend is compiled, the District presents information for those years for which information is available.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO THE REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - PENSION INFORMATION

Benefit Changes - there were no changes of benefit terms in 2022.

Changes of Assumptions - the assumption changes for 2022 were:

Discount rate for MIP, Basic, and Pension Plus plans decreased to 6.00% from 6.80%.

NOTE 2 - OPEB INFORMATION

Benefit Changes - there were no changes of benefit terms in 2022.

Changes of Assumptions - the assumption changes for 2022 were:

Discount rate decreased to 6.00% from 6.95%.

ADDITIONAL SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
JUNE 30, 2023**

	Special Revenue			Total Nonmajor
	Food Service	Student/ School Activities	Debt Service	Funds
ASSETS				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 754,643	\$ 405,435	\$ 100,953	\$ 1,261,031
Intergovernmental receivable	28,031	-	-	28,031
Due from other funds	10,947	1,409	-	12,356
Inventories	18,454	-	-	18,454
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 812,075	\$ 406,844	\$ 100,953	\$ 1,319,872
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$ 9,508	\$ 36,468	\$ -	\$ 45,976
Accrued salaries and related payable	1,754	-	-	1,754
Accrued retirement	10,309	-	-	10,309
Unearned revenue	26,956	-	-	26,956
TOTAL LIABILITIES	48,527	36,468	-	84,995
FUND BALANCES				
Nonspendable				
Inventories	18,454	-	-	18,454
Restricted for:				
Debt service	-	-	100,953	100,953
Food service	745,094	-	-	745,094
Committed for student/school activities	-	370,376	-	370,376
TOTAL FUND BALANCES	763,548	370,376	100,953	1,234,877
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES	\$ 812,075	\$ 406,844	\$ 100,953	\$ 1,319,872

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCE
NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUND TYPES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

	Special Revenue			Total Nonmajor
	Food Service	Student/ School Activities	Debt Service	Funds
REVENUES				
Local sources				
Property taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,943,048	\$ 3,943,048
Investment earnings	19,061	-	36,608	55,669
Food sales	399,493	-	-	399,493
Student/school activities	-	750,464	-	750,464
Total local sources	418,554	750,464	3,979,656	5,148,674
State sources	162,818	-	52,361	215,179
Federal sources	797,229	-	-	797,229
TOTAL REVENUES	1,378,601	750,464	4,032,017	6,161,082
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
Student/school activities	-	729,379	-	729,379
Salaries	402,663	-	-	402,663
Benefits	263,636	-	-	263,636
Purchased services	24,212	-	-	24,212
Supplies and materials	547,912	-	-	547,912
Capital outlay	93,447	-	-	93,447
Outgoing transfers and other transactions	21,008	-	-	21,008
Debt service				
Principal repayment	-	-	2,220,000	2,220,000
Interest expense	-	-	2,254,508	2,254,508
Other expense	-	-	3,709	3,709
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,352,878	729,379	4,478,217	6,560,474
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	25,723	21,085	(446,200)	(399,392)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)				
Proceeds from school loan revolving fund	-	-	406,200	406,200
Transfers out	(65,000)	-	-	(65,000)
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(65,000)	-	406,200	341,200
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	(39,277)	21,085	(40,000)	(58,192)
FUND BALANCES				
Beginning of year	802,825	349,291	140,953	1,293,069
End of year	\$ 763,548	\$ 370,376	\$ 100,953	\$ 1,234,877

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
DEBT SERVICE FUNDS
COMBINING BALANCE SHEET
JUNE 30, 2023**

	2015 (A) Refunding	2017	2020 Refunding	2020	2021 Refunding	Total
ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 25,696	\$ 17,936	\$ 19,938	\$ 18,803	\$ 18,580	\$ 100,953
FUND BALANCES						
Restricted for debt service	\$ 25,696	\$ 17,936	\$ 19,938	\$ 18,803	\$ 18,580	\$ 100,953

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
DEBT SERVICE FUNDS
COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES,
AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

	2015 (A) Refunding	2017	2020 Refunding	2020	2021 Refunding	Total
REVENUES						
Local sources						
Property taxes	\$ 1,388,215	\$ 1,090,496	\$ 746,146	\$ 582,008	\$ 136,183	\$ 3,943,048
Investment earnings	12,337	10,047	7,268	5,754	1,202	36,608
Total local revenues	1,400,552	1,100,543	753,414	587,762	137,385	3,979,656
State sources	33,023	-	16,676	-	2,662	52,361
TOTAL REVENUES	1,433,575	1,100,543	770,090	587,762	140,047	4,032,017
EXPENDITURES						
Principal repayments	1,280,000	570,000	-	370,000	-	2,220,000
Interest expense	146,600	603,069	1,057,573	221,006	226,260	2,254,508
Other	744	714	624	609	1,018	3,709
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	1,427,344	1,173,783	1,058,197	591,615	227,278	4,478,217
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURES	6,231	(73,240)	(288,107)	(3,853)	(87,231)	(446,200)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Proceeds from school loan revolving fund	-	-	306,100	-	100,100	406,200
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES	6,231	(73,240)	17,993	(3,853)	12,869	(40,000)
FUND BALANCES						
Beginning of year	19,465	91,176	1,945	22,656	5,711	140,953
End of year	\$ 25,696	\$ 17,936	\$ 19,938	\$ 18,803	\$ 18,580	\$ 100,953

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

2015 Series A Refunding Bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest Rate	Principal Due	Interest Due		Total Due Annually
		November 1	May 1	November 1	
2024	4.00%	\$ 1,540,000	\$ 29,700	\$ 60,500	\$ 1,630,200
2025	4.00%	1,485,000	-	29,700	1,514,700
Total 2015 Series A bonded debt		<u>\$ 3,025,000</u>	<u>\$ 29,700</u>	<u>\$ 90,200</u>	<u>\$ 3,144,900</u>

The above bonds dated August 13, 2015 were issued for the purpose of refunding portions of the School District's outstanding 2005 School building and site bonds.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

2016 Refunding Bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest Rate		Principal Due		Interest Due		Total Due Annually
	May 1	November 1	May 1	November 1	May 1	November 1	
2024		4.00%	\$ -	\$ 600,000	\$ 270,000	\$ 282,000	\$ 1,152,000
2025		4.00%	-	400,000	262,000	270,000	932,000
2026		5.00%	-	2,200,000	207,000	262,000	2,669,000
2027		5.00%	-	2,300,000	149,500	207,000	2,656,500
2028		5.00%	-	2,400,000	89,500	149,500	2,639,000
2029		5.00%	-	2,500,000	27,000	89,500	2,616,500
2030		4.00%	-	650,000	14,000	27,000	691,000
2031		4.00%	-	100,000	12,000	14,000	126,000
2032		4.00%	-	100,000	10,000	12,000	122,000
2033		4.00%	-	100,000	8,000	10,000	118,000
2034		4.00%	-	100,000	6,000	8,000	114,000
2035		4.00%	-	100,000	4,000	6,000	110,000
2036		4.00%	-	100,000	2,000	4,000	106,000
2037	4.00%		100,000	-	2,000	2,000	104,000
Total 2016 bonded debt			\$ 100,000	\$ 11,650,000	\$ 1,063,000	\$ 1,343,000	\$ 14,156,000

The above bonds dated February 3, 2016 were issued for the purpose of refunding portions of the School District's outstanding 2006 Refunding bonds and portions of the School District's outstanding 2007 Series A school building and site bonds.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

2017 Building and site bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest Rate		Principal Due		Interest Due		Total Due Annually
	May 1	November 1	May 1	November 1	May 1	November 1	
2024	4.00%	4.00%	\$ 210,000	\$ 320,000	\$ 286,935	\$ 293,334	\$ 1,110,269
2025	4.00%	4.00%	220,000	320,000	276,335	282,734	1,099,069
2026	4.00%	4.00%	235,000	320,000	265,535	271,934	1,092,469
2027	4.00%	4.00%	255,000	320,000	254,435	260,834	1,090,269
2028	4.00%	4.00%	275,000	320,000	242,934	249,334	1,087,268
2029	3.00%	3.00%	295,000	320,000	231,034	237,434	1,083,468
2030	3.00%	3.00%	300,000	335,000	221,584	226,609	1,083,193
2031	3.00%	3.00%	320,000	335,000	212,059	217,084	1,084,143
2032	3.00%	3.00%	335,000	340,000	202,159	207,259	1,084,418
2033	3.00%	3.00%	340,000	355,000	191,809	197,134	1,083,943
2034	3.00%	3.00%	360,000	355,000	181,384	186,709	1,083,093
2035	3.13%	3.13%	385,000	355,000	170,659	175,984	1,086,643
2036	3.13%	3.13%	410,000	355,000	159,097	164,644	1,088,741
2037	3.25%	3.25%	435,000	355,000	147,144	152,691	1,089,835
2038	3.25%	3.25%	455,000	355,000	134,306	140,075	1,084,381
2039	3.25%	3.25%	485,000	355,000	121,144	126,913	1,088,057
2040	3.25%	3.25%	515,000	355,000	107,494	113,263	1,090,757
2041	3.38%	3.38%	545,000	355,000	93,356	99,125	1,092,481
2042	3.38%	3.38%	575,000	355,000	78,169	84,159	1,092,328
2043	3.50%	3.50%	505,000	355,000	62,475	68,466	990,941
2044	3.50%	3.50%	535,000	355,000	47,425	53,638	991,063
2045	3.50%	3.50%	550,000	355,000	31,850	38,063	974,913
2046	3.50%	3.50%	310,000	355,000	16,013	22,225	703,238
2047	3.50%	3.50%	305,000	300,000	5,338	10,588	620,926
Total 2017 bonded debt			\$ 9,155,000	\$ 8,200,000	\$ 3,740,673	\$ 3,880,233	\$ 24,975,906

The above bonds dated June 29, 2017 were issued for school building and site purposes.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

2020 Building and Site Bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest Rate		Principal Due		Interest Due		Total Due Annually
	May 1	November 1	May 1	November 1	May 1	November 1	
2024		5.00%	\$ -	\$ 180,000	\$ 101,378	\$ 105,878	\$ 488,634
2025		5.00%	-	185,000	96,753	101,378	479,884
2026		5.00%	-	195,000	91,878	96,753	475,509
2027		5.00%	-	200,000	86,878	91,878	465,634
2028		5.00%	-	205,000	81,753	86,878	455,384
2029		5.00%	-	215,000	76,378	81,753	449,509
2030		5.00%	-	215,000	71,003	76,378	433,384
2031		2.00%	-	220,000	65,503	71,003	422,009
2032		2.00%	-	225,000	63,253	65,503	417,009
2033		2.13%	-	230,000	60,953	63,253	415,159
2034		2.13%	-	235,000	58,456	60,953	412,865
2035		2.25%	-	235,000	55,959	58,456	405,374
2036		2.25%	-	235,000	53,316	55,959	397,591
2037		2.38%	-	235,000	50,672	53,316	389,660
2038		2.38%	-	245,000	47,763	50,672	391,198
2039		2.50%	-	245,000	44,853	47,763	382,469
2040		2.50%	-	245,000	41,791	44,853	373,435
2041		2.63%	-	250,000	38,666	41,791	369,123
2042		2.63%	-	255,000	35,319	38,666	364,304
2043		2.75%	-	360,000	30,594	35,319	456,507
2044		2.75%	-	370,000	25,506	30,594	451,606
2045		2.75%	-	395,000	20,075	25,506	460,656
2046	2.75%	2.75%	100,000	580,000	12,100	20,075	724,275
2047	2.75%	2.75%	100,000	680,000	1,375	10,725	793,475
Total 2020 bonded debt			\$ 200,000	\$ 6,635,000	\$ 1,312,175	\$ 1,415,303	\$ 10,874,653

The above bonds dated June 11, 2020 were issued for school building and site purposes.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

2020 Refunding Bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest Rate		Principal Due		Interest Due		Total Due Annually
	May 1	November 1	May 1	November 1	May 1	November 1	
2024	4.00%	4.00%	\$ 1,000,000	\$ 1,800,000	\$ 492,786	\$ 528,786	\$ 3,821,572
2025	4.00%	4.00%	1,000,000	2,300,000	426,786	472,786	4,199,572
2026	4.00%	4.00%	1,000,000	2,155,000	363,686	406,786	3,925,472
2027	1.65%	4.00%	1,000,000	2,250,000	298,686	343,686	3,892,372
2028	1.90%	1.70%	1,000,000	2,080,000	272,756	290,436	3,643,192
2029	2.00%	1.95%	1,000,000	2,150,000	242,294	263,256	3,655,550
2030	2.05%	2.00%	1,000,000	4,150,000	190,794	232,294	5,573,088
2031	2.15%	2.15%	1,000,000	4,700,000	132,369	180,544	6,012,913
2032	2.25%	2.15%	1,000,000	4,800,000	70,019	121,619	5,991,638
2033	2.35%	2.25%	875,000	4,310,000	10,282	58,770	5,254,052
Total 2020 bonded debt			\$ 9,875,000	\$ 30,695,000	\$ 2,500,458	\$ 2,898,963	\$ 45,969,421

The above bonds dated June 11, 2020 were issued for the purpose of refunding portions of the School District's outstanding School Bond Loan Fund.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
BONDED DEBT - PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS
JUNE 30, 2023

2021 Refunding Bonds

Fiscal Year	Interest Rate		Principal Due		Interest Due		Total Due Annually
	May 1		May 1		May 1	November 1	
2024	4.00%		\$ 600,000	\$	113,130	\$ 113,130	\$ 826,260
2025	4.00%		570,000		101,130	101,130	772,260
2026	4.00%		620,000		89,730	89,730	799,460
2027	4.00%		670,000		77,330	77,330	824,660
2028	4.00%		925,000		63,930	63,930	1,052,860
2029	4.00%		900,000		45,430	45,430	990,860
2030	1.80%		925,000		27,430	27,430	979,860
2031	1.90%		990,000		19,105	19,105	1,028,210
2032	2.00%		970,000		9,700	9,700	989,400
Total 2021 bonded debt			<u>\$ 7,170,000</u>	<u>\$</u>	<u>546,915</u>	<u>\$ 546,915</u>	<u>\$ 8,263,830</u>

The above bonds dated June 24, 2021 were issued for the purpose of refunding portions of the School District's outstanding School Bond Loan Fund.

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass- through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued Revenue July 1, 2022	(Memo only) Prior year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued Revenue June 30, 2023
U.S. Department of Agriculture									
Passed through Michigan Department of Education									
Child Nutrition Cluster									
Non-Cash Assistance (Donated Foods)									
National School Lunch Program	10.555	N/A	\$ 81,975	\$ -	\$ -	-	\$ 81,975	\$ 81,975	\$ -
Entitlement			5,029	-	-	-	5,029	5,029	-
Bonus		N/A							
Total Non-Cash Assistance			87,004	-	-	-	87,004	87,004	-
Cash Assistance									
National School Lunch Program	10.555	231960	429,376	-	-	-	429,376	415,162	14,214
National School Lunch Program		221960	57,328	-	-	-	57,328	57,328	-
National School Lunch Program		221961	938,104	31,482	938,104	-	-	31,482	-
COVID-19 Seamless Summer Option (SSO) - Lunch		221980	2,709	23	2,709	-	-	23	-
National School Lunch Program - After School Snack		220910	101,841	(10,486)	40,000	-	61,841	51,355	-
COVID-19 Supply Chain Assistance		230910	28,275	-	-	-	18,571	28,275	(9,704)
Total ALN 10.555			1,644,637	21,019	980,813	-	654,120	670,629	4,510
School Breakfast Program									
School Breakfast Program	10.553	221970	12,613	-	-	-	12,613	12,613	-
School Breakfast Program		231970	124,053	-	-	-	124,053	118,362	5,691
COVID-19 Seamless Summer Option (SSO) - Breakfast		221971	276,763	12,598	276,763	-	-	12,598	-
Total ALN 10.553			413,429	12,598	276,763	-	136,666	143,573	5,691
Special Milk Program for Children									
Special Milk Program for Children	10.556	231940	135	-	-	-	135	129	6
Special Milk Program for Children		221940	21	3	-	-	18	21	-
Total ALN 10.556			156	3	-	-	153	150	6
Summer Food Service Program for Children									
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	220900	2,035	-	-	-	2,035	2,035	-
Summer Food Service Program for Children		220904	1,510	1,510	1,510	-	-	1,510	-
Total ALN 10.559			3,545	1,510	1,510	-	2,035	3,545	-
Total Cash Assistance			1,974,763	35,130	1,259,086	-	705,970	730,893	10,207
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			2,061,767	35,130	1,259,086	-	792,974	817,897	10,207
Child and Adult Care Food Program									
Child and Adult Care Food Program	10.558	231920	3,385	-	-	-	3,385	3,385	-
Child and Adult Care Food Program		221920	370	-	128	-	242	242	-
Total ALN 10.558			3,755	-	128	-	3,627	3,627	-
Pandemic EBT Administrative Costs			628	-	-	-	628	628	-
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			2,066,150	35,130	1,259,214	-	797,229	822,152	10,207

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS **SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS** **FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass- through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued Revenue July 1, 2022	(Memo only) Prior year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued Revenue June 30, 2023
U.S. Department of Education									
Passed through Michigan Department of Education									
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies	84.010	231530-2223	\$ 157,559	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 153,151	\$ 103,756	\$ 49,395
Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies		221530-2122	144,431	23,020	142,736	-	-	23,020	-
Total ALN 84.010			301,990	23,020	142,736	-	153,151	126,776.00	49,395
Title IIA, Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	230520-2223	41,092	-	-	-	41,092	41,092	-
Title IV, Student Support and Academic Achievement Program	84.424	230750-2223	10,560	-	-	-	10,560	10,560	-
Education Stabilization Fund									
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School									
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER II Supplemental)	84.425D	213712	452,522	15,511	207,196	-	245,326	219,490	41,347
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER II 23b(2b) Credit Recovery)		213742	74,250	9,946	26,021	-	17,714	27,660	-
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER II 23b(2a) Summer School)		213722	924,000	106,510	542,817	-	121,823	228,333	-
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER II 98c Learning Loss)		213782	136,751	-	-	-	128,633	109,600	19,033
Total ALN 84.425D			1,587,523	131,967	776,034	-	513,496	585,083	60,380
COVID-19 Elementary and Secondary School									
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER III 11t)	84.425U	213723	1,947,698	44,372	44,372	-	933,485	700,000	277,857
Emergency Relief Fund (ESSER III ARP)		213713	1,017,021	41,151	205,621	-	366,457	355,138	52,470
Total ALN 84.425U			2,964,719	85,523	249,993	-	1,299,942	1,055,138	330,327
Total Education Stabilization Fund			4,552,242	217,490	1,026,027	-	1,813,438	1,640,221	390,707
Title III, English Language Acquisition Grants									
Title III, English Language Acquisition Grants	84.365	220570-2122	1,500	-	-	-	1	1	-
Title III, English Language Acquisition		230570-2223	2,041	-	-	-	1,052	1,052	-
Passed through Kent ISD									
Title III, English Language Acquisition	84.365	230580-2223	13,592	-	-	-	2,278	2,278	-
Title III, English Language Acquisition		220580-2122	19,947	1,268	1,995	-	15,451	16,719	-
Total ALN 84.365			37,080	1,268	1,995	-	18,782	20,050	-
Passed through Ottawa Area Intermediate School District									
Special Education Cluster									
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	230450-2223	619,189	-	-	-	619,189	506,778	112,411
Special Education Grants to States		220450-2122	573,404	99,520	573,404	-	-	99,520	-
Total ALN 84.027			1,192,593	99,520	573,404	-	619,189	606,298	112,411
Special Education Preschool Grants									
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	230460-2223	15,254	-	-	-	15,254	15,254	-
Special Education Preschool Grants		220460-2122	16,061	6,313	16,061	-	-	6,313	-
Total ALN 84.173			31,315	6,313	16,061	-	15,254	21,567	-
Total Special Education Cluster			1,223,908	105,833	589,465	-	634,443	627,865	112,411
MV ARP Homeless II									
Education for Homeless Children and Youth	84.425W	211012-2122	14,389	-	-	-	8,585	7,739	846
Education for Homeless Children and Youth		N/A	808	-	-	-	808	808	-
Total passed through Ottawa Area Intermediate School District			1,239,105	105,833	589,465	-	643,836	636,412	113,257
Total U.S. Department of Education			6,182,069	347,611	1,760,223	-	2,680,859	2,475,111	553,359

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program Title	Federal Assistance Listing Number	Pass- through Grantor's Number	Approved Grant Award Amount	Accrued Revenue July 1, 2022	(Memo only) Prior year Expenditures	Adjustments	Current Year Expenditures	Current Year Cash Receipts	Accrued Revenue June 30, 2023
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services Passed through Michigan Department of Community Health Passed through Ottawa Area Intermediate School District Medical Assistance Program - Medicaid Cluster	93,778	N/A	\$ 5,318	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,318	\$ 5,318	\$ -
Passed through Ottawa County COVID-19 Epidemiology and Laboratory Capacity for Infectious Diseases	93,323	232810-HRA2023	224,000	-	-	-	224,000	213,965	10,035
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			229,318	-	-	-	229,318	219,283	10,035
TOTAL FEDERAL AWARDS			\$ 8,477,537	\$ 382,741	\$ 3,019,437	\$ -	\$ 3,707,406	\$ 3,516,546	\$ 573,601

ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

NOTE 1 - BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal award activity of Allendale Public Schools under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2023. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Allendale Public Schools, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position or changes in net position of Allendale Public Schools.

The District qualifies for low-risk auditee status. Management has utilized the NexSys, Cash Management System, and the Grant Auditor Report in preparing the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts (if any) shown on the Schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available. Allendale Public Schools has elected to not use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under the Uniform Guidance.

NOTE 3 - RECONCILING WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Federal expenditures are reported as revenue in the following funds in the financial statements for the period ended June 30, 2023:

General fund	\$ 3,652,037
Other nonmajor governmental funds	<u>797,229</u>
Total federal revenue in the fund financial statements	4,449,266
Less: Federal assistance funding not subject to single audit act	<u>(741,860)</u>
Expenditures per schedule of expenditures of federal awards	<u><u>\$ 3,707,406</u></u>

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

NOTE 5 - RECONCILIATION OF FEDERAL PROGRAMS FROM MULTIPLE FUNDING SOURCES

Education stabilization funds reported in the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are reported from the following sources for the year ended June 30, 2023:

U.S. Department of Education	
Passed through Michigan Department of Education	\$ 1,813,438
Passed through Ottawa Area Intermediate School District	<u>8,585</u>
	<u><u>\$ 1,822,023</u></u>



2425 E. Grand River Ave.,
Suite 1, Lansing, MI 48912
☎ 517.323.7500
📠 517.323.6346

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND
ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Board of Education of
Allendale Public Schools

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Allendale Public Schools, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise Allendale Public Schools' basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 15, 2023.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered Allendale Public Schools' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Allendale Public Schools' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of Allendale Public Schools' internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements, on a timely basis. *A material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Allendale Public Schools' financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of This Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maney Costeiran PC

September 15, 2023



2425 E. Grand River Ave.,
Suite 1, Lansing, MI 48912
☎ 517.323.7500
📠 517.323.6346

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Board of Education of
Allendale Public Schools

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Allendale Public Schools' compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of Allendale Public Schools' major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023. Allendale Public Schools' major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, Allendale Public Schools complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2023.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of Allendale Public Schools and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of Allendale Public Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Allendale Public Schools' federal programs.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to Allendale Public Schools' federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on Allendale Public Schools' compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about Allendale Public Schools' compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding Allendale Public Schools' compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of Allendale Public Schools' internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Allendale Public Schools' internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control Over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Manes Costeiran PC

September 15, 2023

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor's report issued based on financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X None
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? Yes X None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

 Yes X None

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? Yes X None
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? Yes X None reported

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Title 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)?

 Yes X No

Identification of major programs:

Assistance Listing Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
84.425	Education Stabilization Fund

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:

\$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?

 X Yes No

Section II - Financial Statement Findings

None

Section III - Federal Award Findings and Question Costs

None

**ALLENDALE PUBLIC SCHOOLS
SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2023**

There were no audit findings in the prior year.