

Name: _____ Modern European History Date: _____

Unit 3 – Exploration
Europeans Begin to Explore Matching Review

Directions: Match each of the terms with the correct definition. You will have no terms left.

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|----|---|----|------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|
| A. | Bartolomeu Dias | D. | Prince Henry the Navigator | H. | The Dutch Republic |
| B. | for “God, Glory, and Gold” | E. | the caravel | I. | the English East India Company |
| C. | Line of Demarcation/Treaty of Tordesillas | F. | the Crusades | J. | the Muslim astrolabe |
| | | G. | the Dutch East India Company | K. | Vasco da Gama |

- _____ 1. a brass circle with carefully adjusted rings marked off in degrees used to sight the stars and calculate latitude
- _____ 2. a ship that was sturdier than earlier vessels with triangular sails adopted from the Arabs that allowed it to sail effectively against the wind
- _____ 3. also known as the Netherlands; a small country on the North Sea in northwestern Europe; ruled by Spain since the early 1500s declared their independence from Spain in 1581
- _____ 4. created to establish and direct trade throughout Asia; focused much of its energy on establishing outposts in India where they developed a successful business trading Indian cloth in Europe
- _____ 5. created to establish and direct trade throughout Asia; its headquarters was at Batavia on the island of Java, from which they expanded west to conquer several nearby islands and seize both the port of Malacca and the valuable Spice Islands
- _____ 6. north to south division of the Atlantic Ocean made by Pope Alexander VI in 1493-94 in an attempt to keep peace between the two primarily Catholic nations of Portugal and Spain, who were fighting over exploration and settlement rights in the New World; lands to the west of this line would be Spain’s; lands to the east of the line would belong to Portugal
- _____ 7. Portugal’s most enthusiastic supporter of exploration; founded a navigation school on the southwestern coast of Portugal
- _____ 8. Portuguese captain who the first to sail around the southern tip of Africa in 1488
- _____ 9. Portuguese explorer who reached the southwestern coast of India in 1497, giving Portugal a direct sea route to India
- _____ 10. the primary motives for European exploration
- _____ 11. what introduced Europeans to the spices and other luxury goods from Asia