Grades 6-8

D1. Grammar and Usage

Students manipulate the parts of speech effectively and employ a variety of sentence structures to communicate.

- a. Use forms of nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives and their modifiers, adverbs, prepositions, transitions, conjunctions, and interjections correctly.
- b. Use compound complex sentences.

c. Use active and passive voices effectively.

Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
 Parts of Speech Identify and use nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections (R) Use verbs and objects that are often misused (i.e., she and I, her and me) (R,A) 	 Parts of Speech Identify and use nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections (R) 	 Parts of Speech Identify and use nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections (A) Identify and use parts of speech that change according to usage (I)
Tense • Write in the past and present tense (R)	 Tense Write in the past and present tense (R, A) Maintain agreement in number, person, and tense (I) Edit writing for consistent verb tense (I) 	 Tense Write in the past and present tense (R, A) Maintain agreement in number, person, and tense (R, A) Edit writing for consistent verb tense (R, A)

I = Introduced

R = Reinforced

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Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
 Sentence Structure Write complete sentences (R) Identify types of sentences (declarative, imperative, interrogative, exclamatory) (I) Identify and correct run on sentences (I) Identify and correct fragments (I) 	 Sentence Structure Write complete sentences (R) Identify and correct run on sentences (R) Identify and correct fragments (R) Identify subject and predicate (I) Identify dependent and independent clauses (I) Identify and use agreement in number and person (I) Identify and use subject/verb agreement (I) 	 Sentence Structure Write complete sentences (A) Identify and correct run on sentences (A) Identify and correct fragments (A) Identify dependent and independent clauses (R) Identify subject and predicate (R) Identify prepositional phrases (I) Identify and use subject verb agreement (R)

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D2. Mechanics

Students apply the rule of capitalization, punctuation, and spelling to communicate effectively.

- a. Use correct capitalization and punctuation including commas and semi-colons.
- b. Correctly spell frequently misspelled words and common homophones.

Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
Punctuation	Punctuation	Punctuation
Use commas to:	Use commas to:	Use commas to:
 Separate items in a series (I) Separate two independent clauses with a conjunction (I) Separate a quote from a dialogue tag (I) Use apostrophes in contractions and to show possession (R) 	 Separate items in a series (R) Separate two independent clauses with a conjunction (R) Separate a quote from a dialogue tag (R) Indicate direct address (I) Use semicolon to separate two independent clauses (I) Use apostrophes in contractions 	 Separate items in a series (A) Separate two independent clauses with a conjunction (A) Separate a quote from a dialogue tag (A) Indicate direct address (R) Use semicolon to separate two independent clauses (R) Use apostrophes in contractions
	and to show possession (R)	and to show possession (A)

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Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
Capitalization	Capitalization	Capitalization
Correctly capitalize: (I)	 Correctly capitalize: (R) 	Correctly capitalize: (A)
Proper nouns and	 Proper nouns and 	 Proper nouns and
adjectives	adjectives	adjectives
 School courses 	 School courses 	 School courses
 Brand names, trademarks 	 Brand names, trademarks 	 Brand names, trademarks
 Historical events and 	 Historical events and 	 Historical events and
periods	periods	periods
 Races, language, and 	 Races, language, and 	 Races, language, and
nationalities	nationalities	nationalities
 Days, months, holidays 	 Days, months, holidays 	 Days, months, holidays
 Historical events/periods 	 Historical events/periods 	 Historical events/periods
 Titles and headings 	 Titles and headings 	 Titles and headings
Mother, Father, etc. when	 Mother, Father, etc. when 	o Mother, Father, etc. when
used as name	used as name	used as name

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D2. Mechanics

Students apply the rule of capitalization, punctuation, and spelling to communicate effectively.

a. Use correct capitalization and punctuation including commas and semi-colons.

b. Correctly spell frequently misspelled words and common homophones.

Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
Spelling	Spelling	Spelling
 Correctly spell words within own writing that have been previously studied or that follow previously studied spelling patterns (A) Use conventional spelling with: (I) commonly misspelled words homophones frequently used words 	 Use conventional spelling with: (R) commonly misspelled words homophones frequently used words 	 Use conventional spelling with: (A) commonly misspelled words homophones frequently used words

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B1. Interconnected Elements

Students use a writing process to communicate for a variety of audiences and purposes.

f. Create legible final drafts.

Grade 6	Grade 7	Grade 8
 Use cursive letters efficiently and proportionately in handwriting (A) 	 Handwriting Use cursive letters efficiently and proportionately in handwriting (A) 	 Use cursive letters efficiently and proportionately in handwriting (A)
 Use indentation or spacing to set off paragraphs (A) Use MLA format for final copy (I) 	Text Layout • Use MLA format for final copy (R)	Text Layout • Use MLA format for final copy (A)

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