### D1. Grammar and Usage

Students use parts of speech and vary sentence structure to communicate.

a. Use forms of nouns, verbs, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, conjunctions, pronouns, and interjections correctly.

b. Use simple, compound, and complex sentences.

Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	
<ul> <li>Parts of Speech</li> <li>Identify nouns, verbs, pronouns, and adjectives (I)</li> <li>Identify nouns: proper, plural and possessive (I)</li> <li>Use nouns and pronouns in agreement (I,R)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Parts of Speech</li> <li>Identify nouns, verbs, pronouns, adjectives, and adverbs (I,R)</li> <li>Use verbs and objects that are often misused (i.e., she and I, her and me) (I)</li> <li>Use nouns and pronouns in agreement (R,A)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Parts of Speech</li> <li>Use nouns, verbs, pronouns, adjectives, and adverbs correctly (R,A)</li> <li>Use verbs and objects that are often misused (i.e., she and I, her and me) (R)</li> <li>Identify prepositions, conjunctions, and interjections (I)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Tense</li> <li>Identify past, present, and future tenses in writing (I)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tense</li> <li>Identify past, present, and future tenses in writing (R, A)</li> <li>Maintain consistency of tense in writing (I)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Tense</li> <li>Maintain consistency of tense in writing (R, A)</li> <li>Write in the past and present tense (I)</li> </ul>	

I = Introduced

R = Reinforced

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- b. Use simple, compound, and complex sentences.

Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5
Sentence Structure	Sentence Structure	Sentence Structure
<ul> <li>Vary sentence beginnings (R)</li> <li>Use simple, compound, and complex sentences. (I)</li> <li>Identify fragments and run-ons (I)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Vary sentence beginnings (A)</li> <li>Use simple, compound, and complex sentences (R)</li> <li>Identify fragments and run-ons (I)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Vary sentence structure and length (A)</li> <li>Use simple, compound, and complex sentences (A)</li> <li>Identify for fragments and runons (R)</li> </ul>
Usage	Usage	Usage
<ul> <li>Identify and use Sitton</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify and use Sitton</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify and use Sitton</li> </ul>
homophones (I, R, A)	homophones (I, R, A)	homophones (I, R, A)

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#### D2. Mechanics

Students apply the rules of capitalization, punctuation, and spelling to communicate.

- a. Use end marks correctly.
- b. Capitalize correctly.
- c. Spell high-frequency grade-level words.

Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5 Punctuation	
Punctuation	Punctuation		
<ul> <li>Use periods, exclamation points, and question marks as ending marks (A)</li> <li>Use commas to separate words in a series (I)</li> <li>Use quotation marks for dialogue (R)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use commas to separate words in a series (R)</li> <li>Use quotation marks for dialogue (R)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use commas to separate words in a series (R, A)</li> <li>Use quotation marks for dialogue (A)</li> <li>Use commas following transition words or phrases (I)</li> <li>Use apostrophes in contractions and to show possession (I)</li> </ul>	

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Students apply the rules of capitalization, punctuation, and spelling to communicate.

- a. Use end marks correctly.
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	Grade 3	ide 3 Grade 4		Grade 5 Capitalization		
Capitalizat	ration C		Capitalization			
Correctly capitalize:		Correctly capitalize:		• Correctly capitalize: (R, A)		
o r	names of people (A)		0	cities, states (R)		o cities, states
0 0	days, months (A)		0	titles used with names (R)		<ul> <li>titles used with names</li> </ul>
o <b>t</b>	the first word of a		0	abbreviations of		<ul> <li>abbreviations of</li> </ul>
g	greeting (R, A)			organizations (R)		organizations
0 0	cities, states (I, R)		0	words used as names of		<ul> <li>words used as names of</li> </ul>
o <b>t</b>	titles used with names (I)			holidays (R)		holidays
0 0	abbreviations of		0	abbreviations of names,		<ul> <li>abbreviations of names,</li> </ul>
c	organizations (I)			titles, and places (R)		titles, and places
0 <b>V</b>	words used as names of		0	book titles (R)		<ul><li>book titles</li></ul>
ł	nolidays (I)		0	religions, nationalities, and		<ul> <li>religions, nationalities, and</li> </ul>
0 0	abbreviations of names,			languages (I)		languages
t	titles, and places (I)		0	proper adjectives (I)		<ul> <li>proper adjectives</li> </ul>
o t	oook titles (I)		0	geographic names (I, R)		<ul> <li>geographic names</li> </ul>
o <b>t</b>	the first word within		0	the first word within		$\circ$ the first word within
q	quotation marks (I)			quotation marks (R)		quotation marks

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#### D2. Mechanics

Students apply the rules of capitalization, punctuation, and spelling to communicate.

- a. Use end marks correctly.
- b. Capitalize correctly.

c. Spell high-frequency grade-level words.					
Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5			
<ul> <li>Grade 3</li> <li>Spelling (A)</li> <li>Spell Sitton priority words correctly</li> <li>Apply short and long vowel patterns</li> <li>Use knowledge of syllables and phonogram patterns to generate multisyllabic words</li> </ul>	Grade 4  Spelling (A)  Spell Sitton priority words correctly  Spell irregular plurals (i.e., mouse/mice; woman/women)  Use a range of spelling strategies to spell multisyllabic words (word parts, connections to known	<ul> <li>Grade 5</li> <li>Spelling (A)</li> <li>Spell Sitton priority words correctly</li> <li>Spell commonly used regular and irregular plurals</li> <li>Spell a full range of contractions</li> <li>Spell a full range of plurals, and possessives</li> </ul>			
<ul> <li>Apply correct pluralization (i.e., -s, -es, -ies, -ves)</li> <li>Spell irregular plurals (i.e., mouse/mice; woman/women)</li> <li>Spell simple contractions (i.e., those based on -not; will-; is/are/am)</li> <li>Apply commonly used suffixes (i.e., -ed, ing, -est, -er)</li> <li>Spell common r-controlled words (ie, er, ur, or)</li> </ul>	words, connections to known words, complex sound-to-letter cluster relationships)  • Spell complex contractions (i.e., those based on have, it's; there's)  • Apply commonly used suffixes (i.e., -ly, -ion, -ful)  • Apply commonly used prefixes (i.e., dis-, un-, non-, re-)  • Spell common multisyllabic r- controlled words	<ul> <li>Spell common r-control words</li> <li>Spell complex r-controlled words</li> </ul>			

#### **B1.** Interconnected Elements

Students use the writing process with an emphasis on the development of a central idea, for a variety of audiences, and purposes.

h. Create legible final drafts.

Grade 3	Grade 4	Grade 5	
<ul> <li>Handwriting</li> <li>Use verbal and visual paths to form cursive letters proportionately and efficiently</li> <li>(I)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use verbal and visual paths to form cursive letters proportionately and efficiently</li> <li>(R)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Handwriting</li> <li>Use verbal and visual paths to form cursive letters proportionately and efficiently (A)</li> </ul>	
<ul> <li>Text Layout</li> <li>Arrange print on the page with consistent margins (R, A)</li> <li>Leave space between title and text (R, A)</li> <li>Use indentation or spacing to set off paragraphs (I)</li> </ul>	Text Layout  • Use indentation or spacing to set off paragraphs (R)	Text Layout  • Use indentation or spacing to set off paragraphs (R, A)	

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