

## Digestive & Urinary Test

### Multiple Choice

*Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.*

- \_\_\_\_\_ 1. Which procedure is the surgical repair of the tube extending from the bladder to the exterior of the body?
  - a. pyeloplasty
  - b. urethroplasty
  - c. ureteroplasty
- \_\_\_\_\_ 2. Which term means the return of swallowed food into the mouth?
  - a. emesis
  - b. nausea
  - c. regurgitation
- \_\_\_\_\_ 3. Which procedure is the removal of a kidney stone through a surgical incision into the kidney?
  - a. lithotomy
  - b. nephrolithiasis
  - c. nephrolithotomy
- \_\_\_\_\_ 4. Which condition is the rupture of the bladder?
  - a. cystorrhagia
  - b. cystorrhaphy
  - c. cystorrhexis
- \_\_\_\_\_ 5. Which condition is the twisting of the intestine on itself that may cause an obstruction?
  - a. volvulus
  - b. intussusception
  - c. inguinal hernia
- \_\_\_\_\_ 6. Which condition of sudden onset is characterized by uremia?
  - a. end-stage renal disease
  - b. acute renal failure
  - c. chronic renal failure
- \_\_\_\_\_ 7. Which condition is the progressive degeneration of the liver?
  - a. cirrhosis
  - b. hepatomegaly
  - c. hepatitis B
- \_\_\_\_\_ 8. Which condition is the abnormal narrowing of the tube carrying urine out of the body?
  - a. urethrostenosis
  - b. ureterostenosis
  - c. urinary retention
- \_\_\_\_\_ 9. What structure manufactures bile?
  - a. liver
  - b. pancreas
  - c. gallbladder

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- \_\_\_\_\_ 10. Which condition is difficulty in swallowing?
  - a. pyrosis
  - b. dysphagia
  - c. dyspepsia
- \_\_\_\_\_ 11. Which term describes the first part of the large intestine?
  - a. cecum
  - b. rectum
  - c. sigmoid colon
- \_\_\_\_\_ 12. Which condition is excessive urination during the night?
  - a. polyuria
  - b. enuresis
  - c. nocturia
- \_\_\_\_\_ 13. Which term describes the last portion of the small intestine?
  - a. duodenum
  - b. ileum
  - c. jejunum
- \_\_\_\_\_ 14. Which condition is inflammation of the gums?
  - a. bruxism
  - b. gingivitis
  - c. dental caries
- \_\_\_\_\_ 15. Which condition is bleeding from the stomach?
  - a. gastrorrhea
  - b. gastrorrhagia
  - c. gastrorrhexis
- \_\_\_\_\_ 16. Which condition is the complete suppression of urine formation by the kidneys?
  - a. anuria
  - b. polyuria
  - c. oliguria
- \_\_\_\_\_ 17. Which term means the inability to control urination when sneezing?
  - a. defecation
  - b. stress incontinence
  - c. urge incontinence
- \_\_\_\_\_ 18. Which condition is abnormal softening of the kidney?
  - a. nephromalacia
  - b. nephrosclerosis
  - c. nephrectasis
- \_\_\_\_\_ 19. Which condition is inflammation of the renal pelvis and of the kidney?
  - a. pyelitis
  - b. pyelonephritis
  - c. nephritis

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- \_\_\_\_ 20. Which condition is commonly known as bad breath?
- a. flatulence
  - b. halitosis
  - c. borborygmus
- \_\_\_\_ 21. Which term describes a radiographic study of the kidneys, ureters, and bladder without the use of a contrast medium?
- a. intravenous urography
  - b. KUB
  - c. IVP
- \_\_\_\_ 22. Which term describes the outer layer of the kidney?
- a. medulla
  - b. Bowman's capsule
  - c. cortex

### Completion

*Complete each statement using one of these terms:*

hypospadias    hepatomegaly    pyelectomy    pyrosis    gastroenterologist    catheterization    nephrology  
cholecystectomy    hematemesis    pyelotomy    colectomy    nephromegaly    hyperemesis  
gastroenterology    colic    palatoplasty    enuresis    incontinence    GERD    polyuria    diuresis

23. The surgical removal of the gallbladder is known as a/an \_\_\_\_\_.
24. The condition of vomiting blood is \_\_\_\_\_.
25. The medical word that refers to the discomfort due to the regurgitation of stomach acid upward along the esophagus is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
26. The insertion of a sterile tube through the urethra and into the urinary bladder for the purpose of removing fluid is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
27. The term meaning the inability to control urinary excretory functions is \_\_\_\_\_.
28. The surgical removal of all or part of the colon is a/an \_\_\_\_\_.
29. The condition also known as bed-wetting is nocturnal \_\_\_\_\_.
30. The study of disorders of the stomach and intestine is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
31. The term meaning excessive vomiting is \_\_\_\_\_.

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32. An acute pain in the kidney area caused by blockage during the passage of a kidney stone is known as renal \_\_\_\_\_.
33. The condition of abnormal enlargement of the liver is \_\_\_\_\_.
34. A surgical incision into the renal pelvis is a/an \_\_\_\_\_.

### Matching

*Match each statement with the correct item below.*

- a. Excessive urination during the night
- b. Inability to control the voiding of urine
- c. Inability to empty the bladder
- d. Increased excretion of urine
- e. Involuntary discharge of urine

- \_\_\_\_\_ 35. urinary retention
- \_\_\_\_\_ 36. nocturia
- \_\_\_\_\_ 37. diuresis
- \_\_\_\_\_ 38. enuresis
- \_\_\_\_\_ 39. urinary incontinence

*Match each statement with the correct item below.*

- a. Inflammation of the gallbladder
- b. Pain in the gallbladder
- c. Pertaining to the gallbladder
- d. Presence of gallstones
- e. Surgical removal of the gallbladder

- \_\_\_\_\_ 40. cholecystalgia
- \_\_\_\_\_ 41. cholecystic
- \_\_\_\_\_ 42. cholelithiasis
- \_\_\_\_\_ 43. cholecystectomy
- \_\_\_\_\_ 44. cholecystitis

*Match each statement with the correct item below.*

- a. Bleeding from the stomach
- b. Excessive flow of gastric secretions
- c. Inflammation of the stomach
- d. Rupture of the stomach
- e. To suture the stomach

- \_\_\_\_\_ 45. gastritis
- \_\_\_\_\_ 46. gastrorrhea
- \_\_\_\_\_ 47. gastrorrhagia

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\_\_\_\_\_ 48. gastrorrhesis

\_\_\_\_\_ 49. gastrorrhaphy

*Match each statement with the correct item below.*

a. Abnormal narrowing of the urethra

d. Distention of a ureter

b. Bleeding from the ureter

e. Narrowing of the ureter

c. Bleeding from the urethra

\_\_\_\_\_ 50. ureterectasis

\_\_\_\_\_ 51. ureterostenosis

\_\_\_\_\_ 52. urethrostenosis

\_\_\_\_\_ 53. urethrorrhagia

\_\_\_\_\_ 54. ureterorrhagia

*Match each statement with the correct item below.*

a. chewing

d. persistent pyrosis

b. bingeing and purging

e. refusal to maintain a normal body weight

c. inflammation of the liver

f. lab test for hidden blood in stool

\_\_\_\_\_ 55. mastication

\_\_\_\_\_ 56. hepatitis

\_\_\_\_\_ 57. GERD

\_\_\_\_\_ 58. hemocult

\_\_\_\_\_ 59. anorexia nervosa

\_\_\_\_\_ 60. bulimia nervosa