

Chapter 19

1. Many states insisted a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ be added to the Constitution before they would ratify it.
2. The \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment declares that rights exist beyond those listed in the Constitution.
3. The \_\_\_\_\_ is used by the Supreme Court to decide if state aid to parochial schools amounts to an establishment of religion.
4. In \_\_\_\_\_ the Supreme Court said words can be weapons.
5. Wearing an armband with a peace sign on it is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The \_\_\_\_\_ clause of the \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment requires states to honor the first amendment.
7. The government cannot stop the publication of most newspaper articles because doing so would be an example of \_\_\_\_\_.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ guarantees that the freedoms in the Bill of Rights are covered by the due process clause
9. The \_\_\_\_\_ clause is intended to separate church and state.
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ says school religious groups can meet at school just like other student organizations.
11. The \_\_\_\_\_ rule says speech can be outlawed if it is likely to lead to a criminal act.
12. \_\_\_\_\_ protects freedom of the press.
13. Because of the \_\_\_\_\_ clause, Amish children cannot be forced to attend school beyond the 8<sup>th</sup> grade.
14. The \_\_\_\_\_ clause gives people the right to believe whatever they choose to believe in matters of religion.

15. Laws against \_\_\_\_\_ have been upheld by the Supreme Court if they urge people to overthrow the government.

16. In deciding cases involving laws against sedition, the Supreme Court has developed the \_\_\_\_\_ rule.

#### Chapter 20

17. \_\_\_\_\_ are found in both the 5<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> Amendments.

18. In \_\_\_\_\_ the Supreme Court upheld the idea of right to privacy.

19. The purpose of the \_\_\_\_\_ is to guard the nation against terrorism.

20. A law that applies to a crime committed before the law was passed is called a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ law.

21. The \_\_\_\_\_ says police must tell a suspect about his/her rights before questioning.

22. If a defendant requests a \_\_\_\_\_ trial, a judge will hear and decide the case.

23. In \_\_\_\_\_ the Supreme Court struck down a Texas law in favor of a woman's right to privacy.

24. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is a blanket search warrant used to search private homes.

25. In \_\_\_\_\_ the Supreme Court struck down all of the then-existing state laws providing for the death penalty because the laws gave too much discretion to judges or juries in deciding whether to impose the death penalty.

26. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ requires the police to bring a prisoner before the court and explain why he/she should not be released.

27. The main reason the Constitution dealt specifically with the crime of \_\_\_\_\_ was that the Framers knew this charge could be used for political reasons.

28. The main purpose of the \_\_\_\_\_ is to deter police misconduct.
29. The guarantee against \_\_\_\_\_ protects a person from being tried twice for the same crime.
30. The \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment forbids slavery and most forms of involuntary servitude.
31. When arresting a person, police must have \_\_\_\_\_ to believe the person is involved in criminal activity or a warrant .
32. The only crime specifically defined in the Constitution is \_\_\_\_\_.

### Chapter 21

33. Working women have largely focused on the issue of \_\_\_\_\_ in regard to discrimination in the workplace.
34. The largest minority group in the US today is \_\_\_\_\_.
35. In \_\_\_\_\_ the Supreme Court ruled separate but equal school facilities to be unconstitutional.
36. State laws that required segregation by race were called \_\_\_\_\_.
37. Alan Bakke challenged affirmative action on the grounds of \_\_\_\_\_.
38. The \_\_\_\_\_ severely restricted Asian immigration for about 80 years.
39. \_\_\_\_\_ segregation occurs when families of the same race decide to live in the same community.
40. A person who is born in the US is a citizen according to \_\_\_\_\_.
41. The major problem caused by \_\_\_\_\_ (not illegal aliens) is they are a financial burden on many states.

42. The major cause of \_\_\_\_\_ segregation in the US has most often been housing patterns.
43. The legal process by which a person can voluntarily give up his/her citizenship is \_\_\_\_\_.
44. The general response to integration in the South was a policy called \_\_\_\_\_.
45. According to the rules of \_\_\_\_\_ a person can become a US citizen by being born to American citizens.
46. With \_\_\_\_\_, the Federal Government hopes to overcome effects of past discrimination.
47. \_\_\_\_\_ segregation was the result of government laws or actions.
48. The \_\_\_\_\_ outlaws discrimination in public accommodations and hiring practices.
49. One test that the Supreme Court uses to determine the validity of laws that discriminate between groups of people is the \_\_\_\_\_.
50. Which part of the Constitution declares that a person can become an American citizen by birth or naturalization? \_\_\_\_\_