Name: ________ 2018 Cefalu Chemistry An Internet WebQuest: THE CHEMISTRY of VAPING and E-Cigarettes

E-cigarettes and vaping are viewed as a safer alternate to cigarette use. The use of e-cigarettes, referred to as "vaping," has suddenly turned into a popular trend for teenagers and young adults in America. The purpose of this webquest is to explore a brief introduction to e-cigarettes and vaping. Make smart choices with the substances you put into your body. Pay attention to credible, scientific sources – your body will thank you one day!

Go to Mrs. Cefalu's Faculty Website. Click on the Chemistry of Vaping link. This webquest may be completed in class during our computer lab date or from any internet capable device. All students are required to complete this webquest. Schedule a time to stay after school and use Mrs. Cefalu's computers if needed.

Directions: Click on each hyperlink (the underlined headings) to go to the correct site and find the answers needed. Each student must answer each question on their own paper and turn in. You may print a copy of the paper if needed.

- I. Click here to learn how E-cigarettes work.
 - 1. An e-cigarette is a _____-powered device that converts liquid nicotine into a mist, or vapor.
 - 2. Who invented the electronic cigarette? When? _____
- II. Click here to see the parts of an e-cigarette.
 - 3. What are the 3 parts of an e-cigarette?
 - 4. The liquid that fills the cartridges is usually ______.
 - 5. Has this chemical been approved by the FDA? _____ Concerts use this chemical in their _____ machines.
- III. Click here to study the addictive chemicals in e-cigarettes.
 - 6. ______ is the addictive chemical in tobacco smoke and e-cigarette vapors.
 - 7. As nicotine use increases, teens will need more and more nicotine to get the same high and side effects often follow. This increased use can make it hard for teens to stay focused and trigger ______ or *anxiety*.
 - **8.** Brain scientists at VU University Amsterdam observed that exposing adolescent rats to nicotine increased what type of behavior?
- IV. Click here to view an e-cigarette infographic. Use the infographic to answer the following questions.
 - 9. When this data was obtained, what percentage of 10th graders had used cigarettes in the last month? _____.
 - When this data was obtained, what percentage of 10th graders had used e- cigarettes in the last month? _____. Do you agree with this data? Explain._____.

- 11. Teens who regularly use e-cigarettes are more likely to start smoking. What percentage of teen e-cig users start smoking within 6 months?
- 12. Do you know any of the actual ingredients contained within e-cigarettes?
- 13. What do most teens think is the main ingredient(s) in e-cigs?
- 14. Examine the data for teens and e-cig advertising. What percentage of high school teens report seeing e-cig advertisements as part of internet ads?
- 15. Where have you personally seen e-cig ads?
- V. Click here to find out what is really inside most e-cigarettes.
 - **16.** The January issue 2017 of the journal *Environmental Research*, reported high levels of 5 toxic metals inside of e-cig aerosol liquid. What are they?
- VI. Click here for more information about the chemicals in e-cigs.
 - 17. How many chemicals were identified as being part of e-cigarettes? _____
 - 18. Mainstream smoke is the smoke ______ by the person smoking.
 - 19. Identify one chemical found in side stream smoke only. _____ Share 1 negative health effects caused by exposure.
 - 20. Identify one chemical found in main stream AND side stream smoke.

Share 1 negative health effects caused by exposure.

- VII. Click here to view additional studies of e-cigarette use and effects.
 - 22. Choose one link to follow. Write a brief summary below.

Pay attention in the coming months to scientifically credible sources as scientists gain a better understanding of the long-term effects of e-cigarette use. Remember your choices today can affect your health tomorrow! In closing, Mrs. Cefalu would like to encourage you to always "Wear your seatbelt" and "Make Good Choices"!