

# Ch5: Cardiovascular System

## Overview of Structures, Combining Forms, and Functions



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# Blood

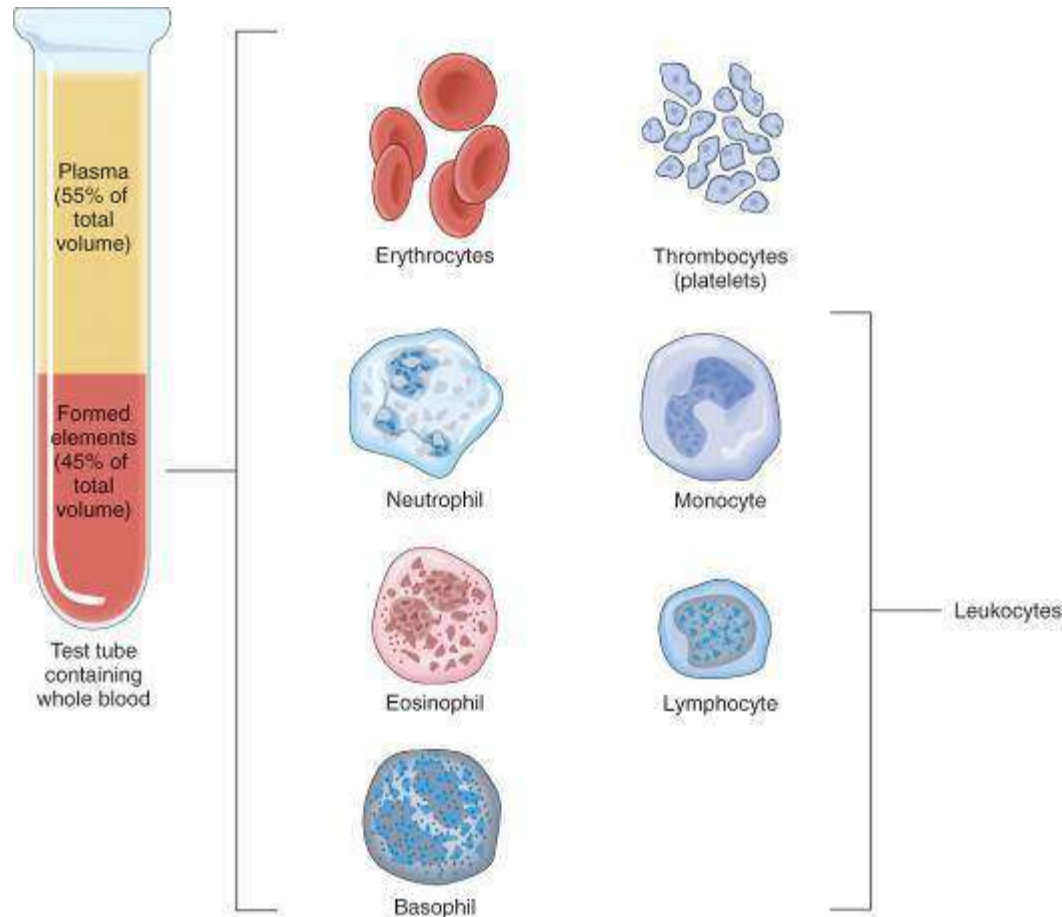
- Primary Functions

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

- Related Combining Forms

- \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_\_\_

# Major Fluid and Formed Components of Blood



# Blood Vessels

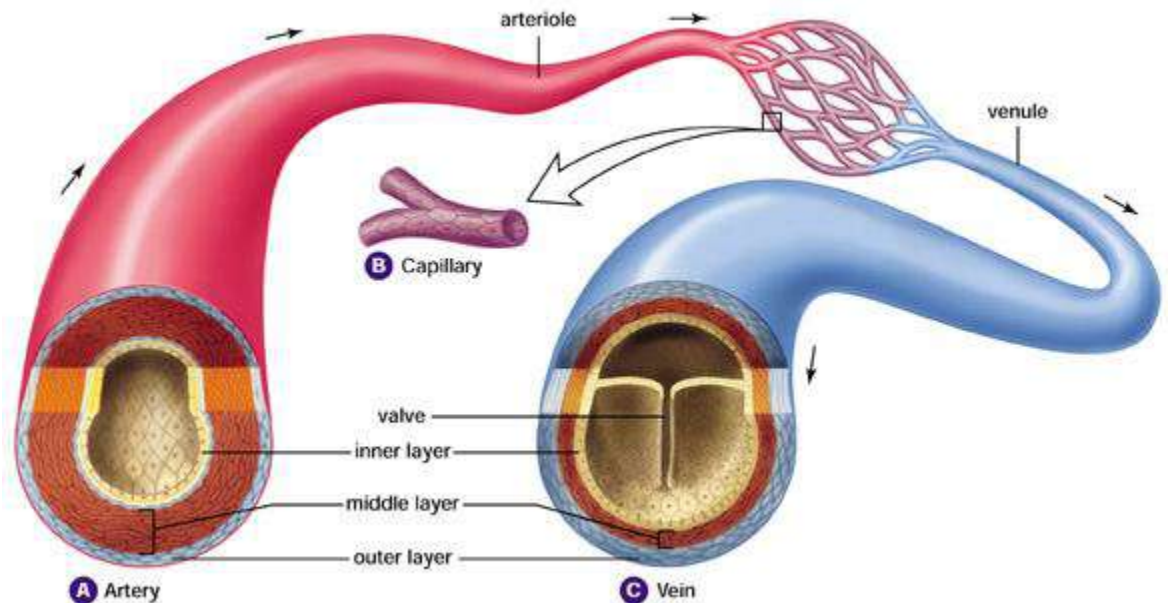
- Primary Function

— \_\_\_\_\_

- Related Combining Forms

— \_\_\_\_\_

— \_\_\_\_\_



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# Arteries

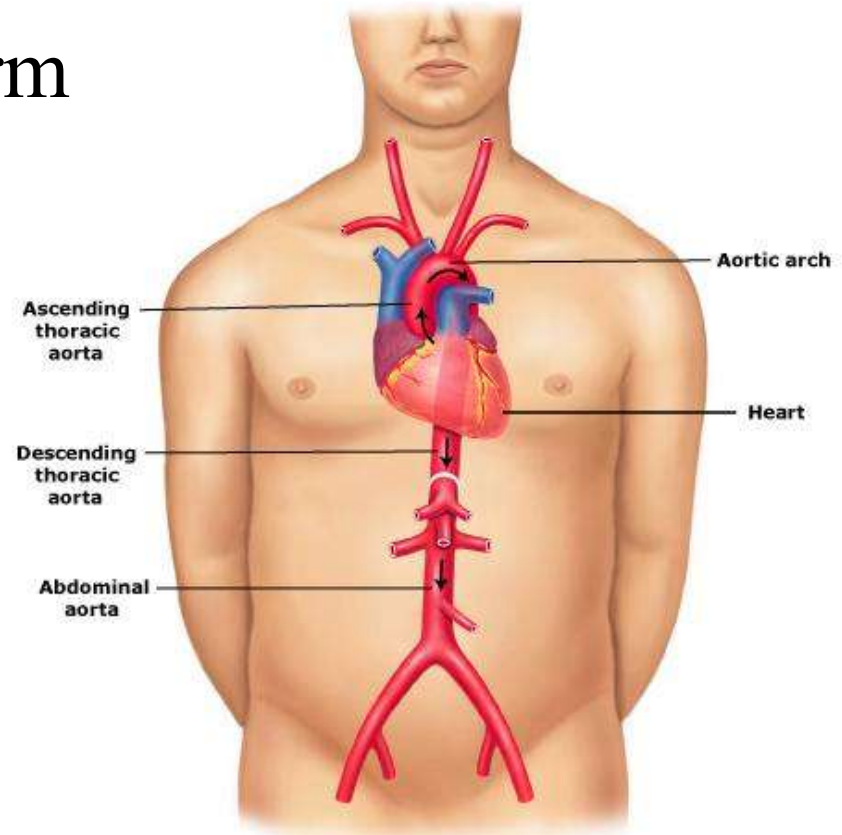
- Primary Function

— \_\_\_\_\_

- Related Combining Form

— \_\_\_\_\_

- Pulse
- Blood Pressure



# Capillaries

- Primary Function

— \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

- Related Combining Form

— \_\_\_\_\_



# Veins

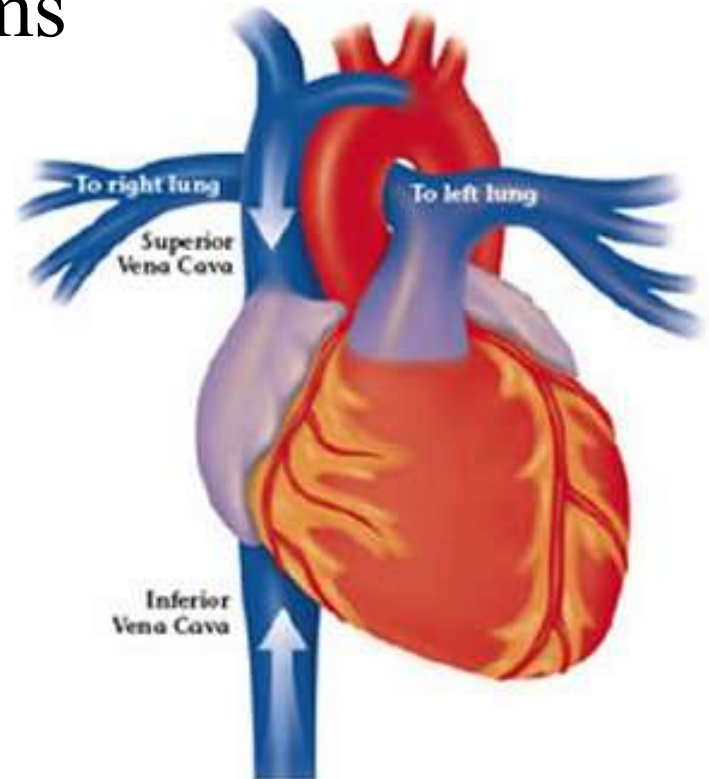
- Primary Function

— \_\_\_\_\_

- Related Combining Forms

— \_\_\_\_\_

— \_\_\_\_\_



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# Heart

- Primary Function

— \_\_\_\_\_

- Related Combining Forms

— \_\_\_\_\_

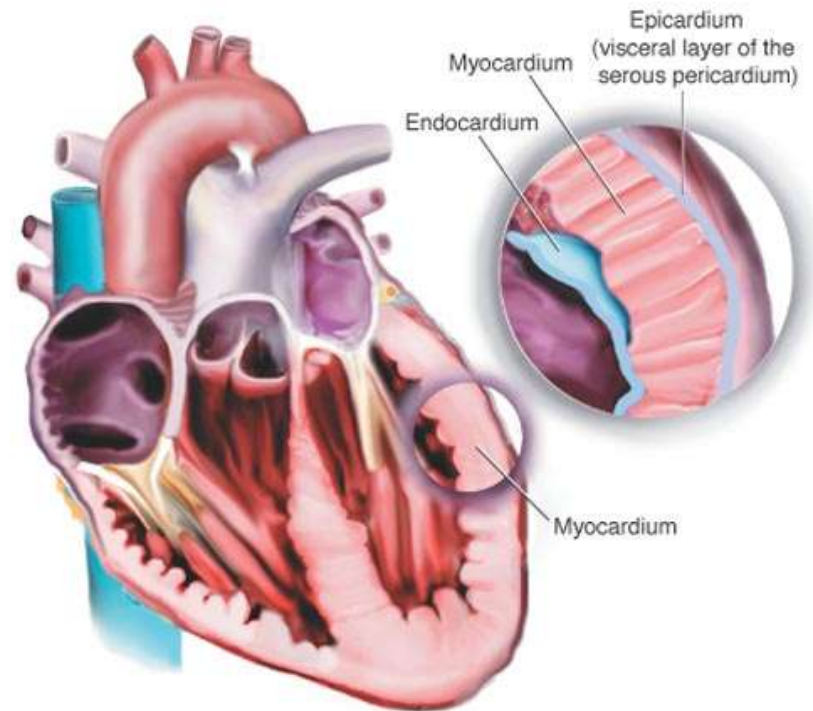
— \_\_\_\_\_

- Three layers

— \_\_\_\_\_

— \_\_\_\_\_

— \_\_\_\_\_



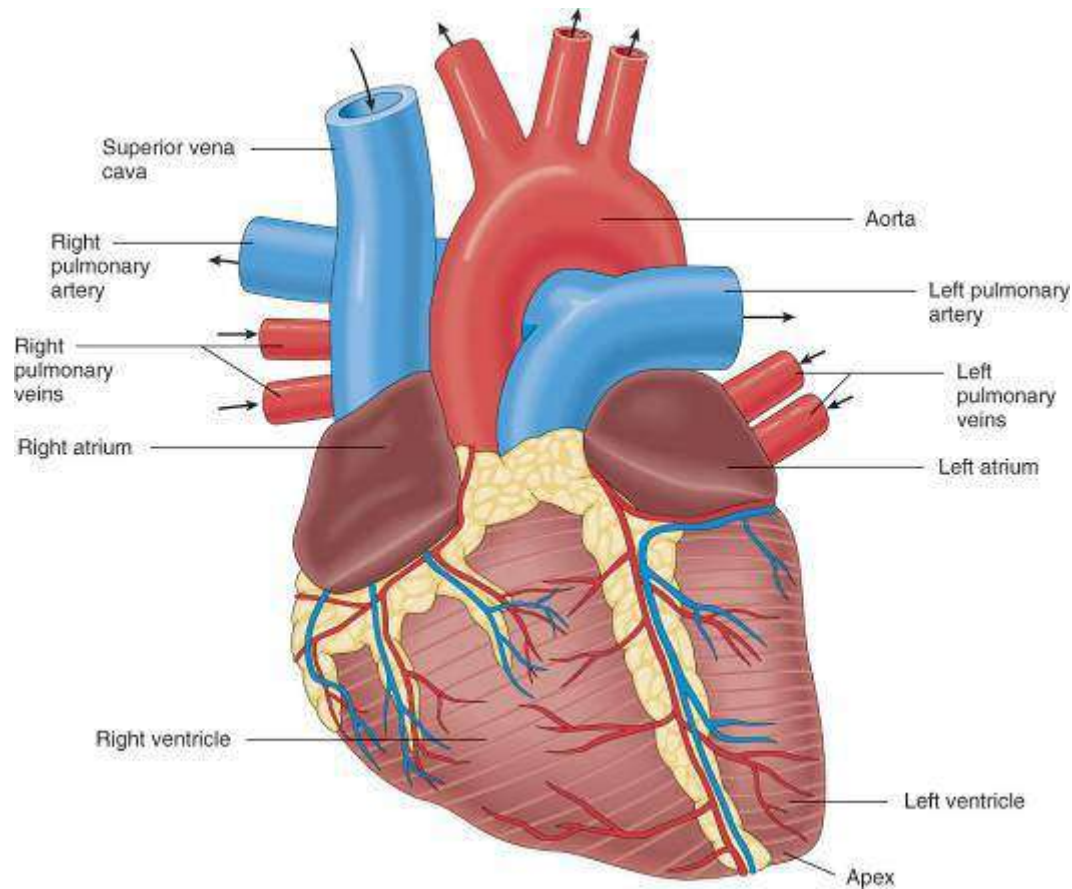
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# Anterior External View of the Heart

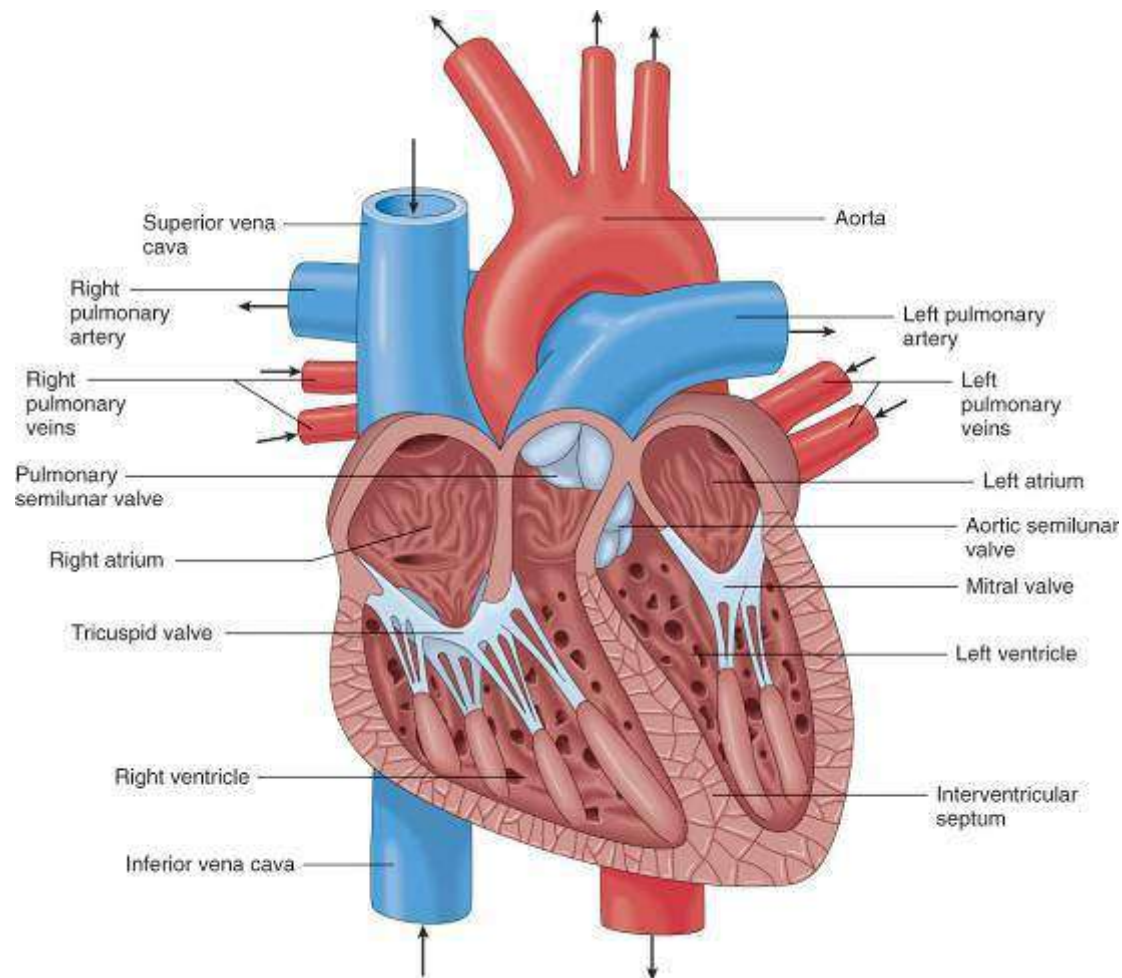


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# Anterior Cross Section of the Heart



# Circulation

- Systemic

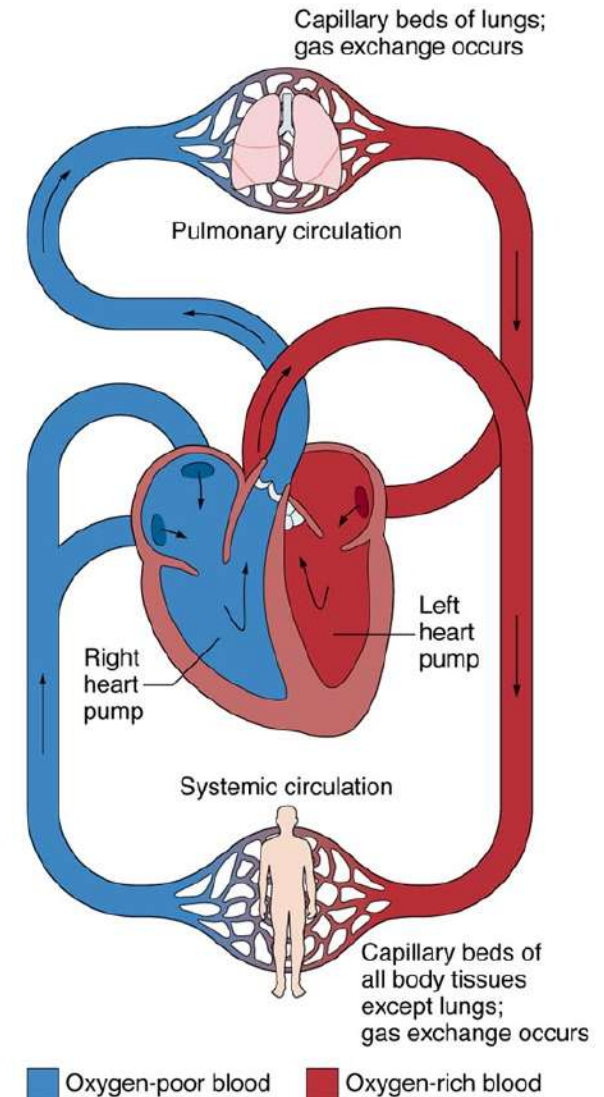
— \_\_\_\_\_

- Pulmonary

— \_\_\_\_\_

— \_\_\_\_\_

— \_\_\_\_\_



# Circulation

## *Blood Flow through the Heart*

*If the blood is oxygenated, write your answers in red pen!*

*If the blood is deoxygenated, write your answers in blue pen!*

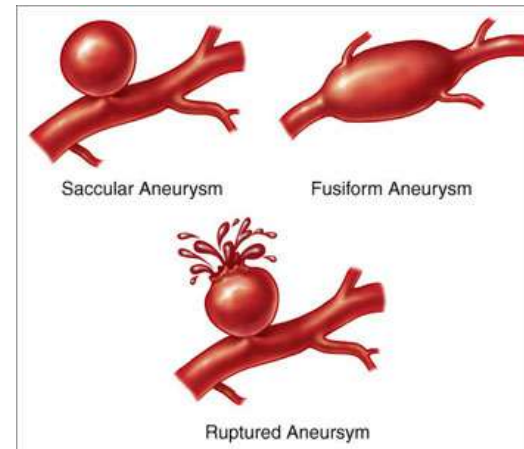
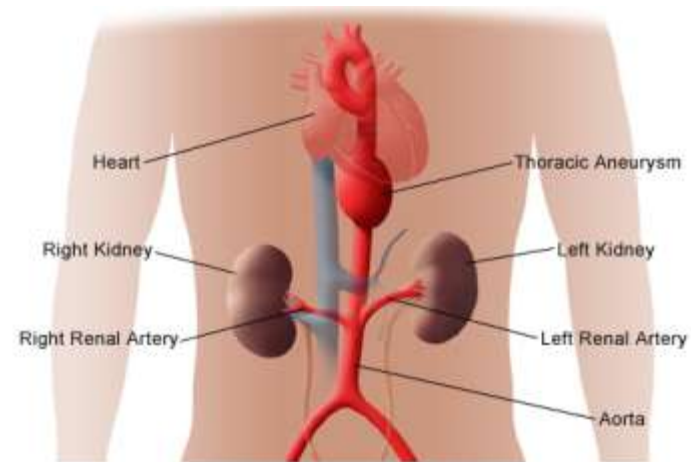
1. The Right Atrium receives blood from all tissues of the body, except the lungs, through the superior and inferior Vena Cava.
2. Blood flows through the tricuspid valve into the right ventricle.
3. The right ventricle pumps the blood through the pulmonary semilunar valve and into the pulmonary artery which carries it to the lungs.
4. The left atrium receives blood from the lungs through the four Pulmonary veins.
5. The blood flows out of the left atrium and into the left ventricle through the mitral valve.
6. Blood flows out of the left ventricle through the aortic semilunar valve and into the aorta which carries the blood to all parts of the body except the lungs.

Deoxygenated blood is returned by the vena cavae to the right atrium and the cycle continues!



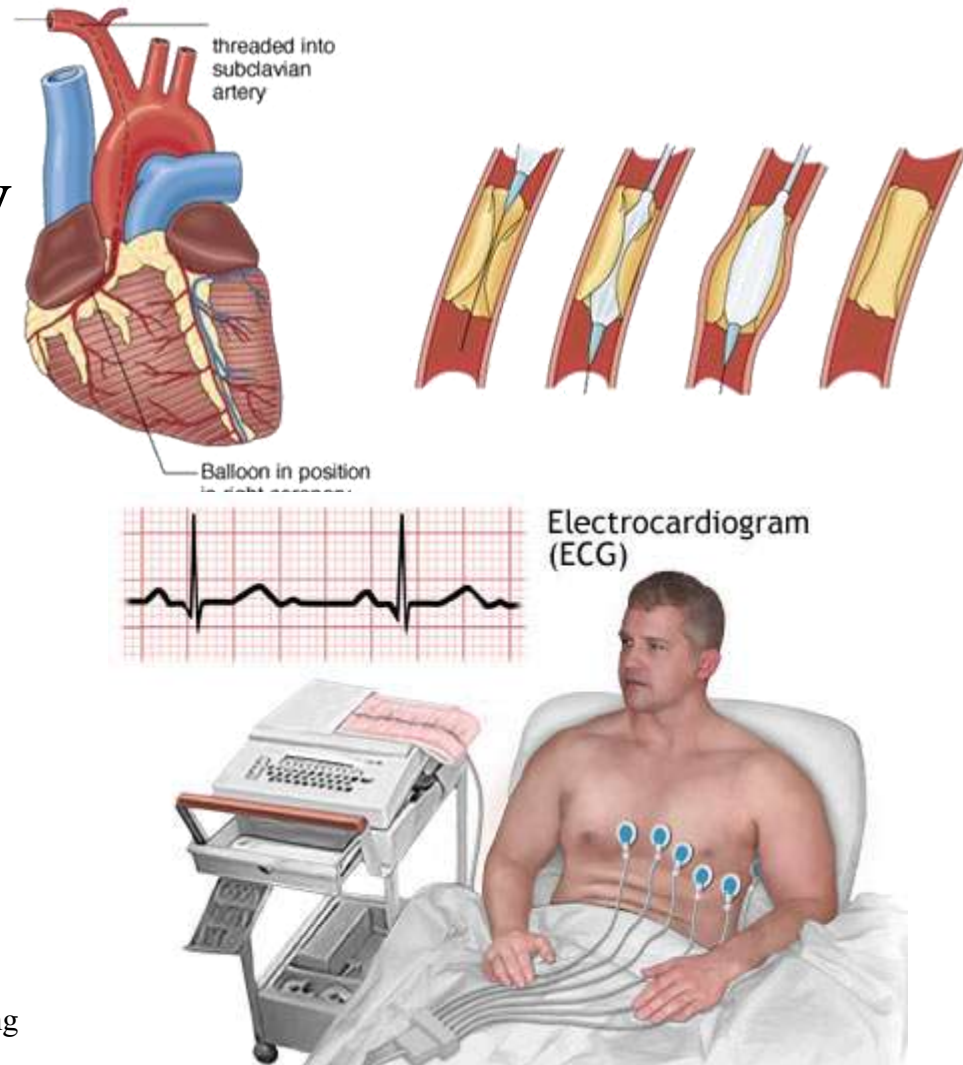
# Disorders

- Angina
- Myocardial Infarction (MI)
- Ischemia
- Embolism
- Aneurysm
- Carditis – Endo, myo, peri
- CHF



# Procedures

- CABG
- Balloon Angioplasty
- Pulse oximeter
- ECG
- Echocardiograph



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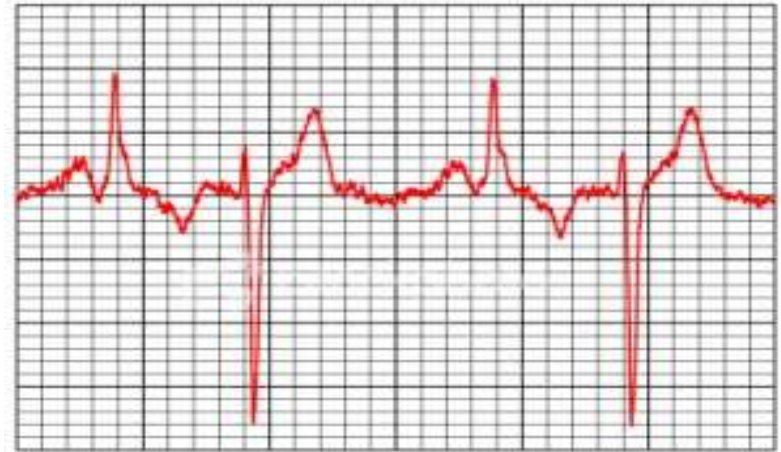
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# Arrhythmias

- Dysrhythmia
- Palpitation
- Tachycardia
- Bradycardia
- Atrial Fibrillation (A-fib)
- Ventricular Fibrillation (V-fib)



# Review: define the terms

- Myo-
- Angio-
- Phleb-
- Arterio-
- Hem-
- -itis
- -osis
- -sclerosis
- -stenosis



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