

1. The system of \_\_\_\_\_ provides for local action in matters of local concern, a dual system of government, and strength through unity.
2. \_\_\_\_\_ powers are those that are exercised by both the national and state governments.
3. A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ directs any area desiring statehood to prepare a constitution.
4. States must honor the legality of one another's civil laws because of the \_\_\_\_\_.
5. \_\_\_\_\_ governments derive their power from state constitutions and state laws.
6. The power to coin money is an \_\_\_\_\_ power of the national government.
7. Citizens who commit a crime in one state and then flee to another state to escape prosecution are to be returned to the original state under \_\_\_\_\_.
8. The \_\_\_\_\_ requires the national government to guarantee a republican form of government for every state.
9. The national government exercises \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ powers.
10. The \_\_\_\_\_ government must protect the states against foreign invasion, guarantee a republican form of government, and recognize each state's legal existence and physical boundaries.
11. From the state's point of view, \_\_\_\_\_ had an advantage over grants in aid programs because there were fewer restrictions on how the money could be spent.

12. Agreements states enter into with both foreign nations and other states with the consent of Congress are \_\_\_\_\_.
13. The division of power between a national and state governments is a characteristic of \_\_\_\_\_.
14. Local governments are a subunit of \_\_\_\_\_ government.
15. In the case of \_\_\_\_\_, the Supreme Court ruling was based on the Supremacy Clause.
16. The \_\_\_\_\_ provides that state laws and court decisions must generally be honored in other states.
17. Funds given to a state by the national government with special conditions attached are examples of \_\_\_\_\_.
18. The US has a \_\_\_\_\_ system of government because that system was implied in the Constitution and expressed in the 10<sup>th</sup> Amendment.
19. The \_\_\_\_\_ is also called the Elastic Clause because overtime, it has stretched to cover so many implied powers.
20. According to the Supremacy Clause, which of the following is the correct order of the "ladder of laws" in the US, from top to bottom?
- \_\_\_\_\_
21. A law passed by Congress directing an area to frame a state constitution is called a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.
22. Money given to a private cancer research program by the national government is an example of a \_\_\_\_\_ program.
23. An exception of the regular observance of the Full Faith and Credit Clause is that states cannot enforce other states \_\_\_\_\_ laws.

24. The \_\_\_\_\_ gives states the right to require out of state students to pay higher tuition at state universities than in state students.
25. The powers specifically granted to the national government in the Constitution are called \_\_\_\_\_ powers.
26. The Elastic Clause gives the federal government its \_\_\_\_\_ powers.
27. In \_\_\_\_\_, the Supreme Court upheld implied powers (loose construction), the supremacy of national law, and the federal government's authority to create a bank.
28. Inspecting food and drugs, providing public works, and passing motor vehicle laws are all powers \_\_\_\_\_.
29. Powers possessed by both state and federal governments are known as \_\_\_\_\_ powers.
30. The relationship that began between state governments and the federal government during the Great Depression is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
31. The procedure for returning an accused person to the scene of the alleged crime is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
32. The Framers created the \_\_\_\_\_ in order to prevent tyranny by dividing the powers of the government.
33. The power to pass a law requiring schools to open by August 15<sup>th</sup> and remain in session for 200 days is a \_\_\_\_\_ power.
34. The power to try persons accused of a crime is a \_\_\_\_\_ power.
35. The power to make/approve treaties with other nations is a \_\_\_\_\_ power.

36. The power to establish a prison system is a \_\_\_\_\_ power.

37. The power to limit the purchase of liquor to those over the age of 25 is a \_\_\_\_\_ power.