

*Step 3: Chapter 4 Guided Worksheet (Created by Parisa Watson)*

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ Period \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

Directions: As you read the chapter, fill in the blanks on the guided worksheet.

**FIELD NOTE—PRESERVING CULTURE**

1. The Tata family are members of the \_\_\_\_\_ ethnic group and religion. They are followers of the \_\_\_\_\_ religion and came to India from \_\_\_\_\_ between the eighth and tenth centuries.
2. Despite the fact that the Parsi make up only 0.00046% of the population, they control a \_\_\_\_\_ share of the Indian economy.
3. A local culture such as the Parsi is maintained through the preservation of \_\_\_\_\_ and practices. The Parsi religion only recognizes members of children born to \_\_\_\_\_ Parsi parents.
4. The Parsi have high literacy rates and many women choose not to \_\_\_\_\_ or have \_\_\_\_\_ late, reducing the fertility rate.

**WHAT ARE LOCAL AND POPULAR CULTURES?**

5. A \_\_\_\_\_ is a group of belief systems, norms and values practiced by a people. Although the definition is simple, the concept of culture is actually quite \_\_\_\_\_.
6. The idea is that \_\_\_\_\_ is small, incorporates a homogeneous population, is typically rural, and is cohesive in cultural traits.
7. \_\_\_\_\_ is usually large, incorporates heterogeneous populations, is typically urban, and experiences quick changes.
8. \_\_\_\_\_ is a limiting concept because it requires the creation of a list of characteristics and search for cultures that meet that list. The chapter chooses the concept of \_\_\_\_\_ over folk culture. It consists of a group of \_\_\_\_\_ in a particular place who see themselves as a community and share experiences and customs.
9. \_\_\_\_\_ includes things a group of people construct, such as art, houses, clothing, sports, dance and foods.
10. \_\_\_\_\_ includes the beliefs, practices, aesthetics, and values of a group of people. What members of a local culture produce in their material culture reflects the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of their nonmaterial culture.
11. Fashion is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ diffusion. The order of the fashion world begins with the runways of major fashion cities, including London, \_\_\_\_\_, Paris and New York. These cities act as \_\_\_\_\_, or points of origin.

### HOW ARE LOCAL CULTURES SUSTAINED?

12. In the 1800s into the 1900s, the U.S. government had a policy of \_\_\_\_\_. This attempted to make American Indians into "\_\_\_\_\_."
13. Local cultures are sustained through \_\_\_\_\_, a practice that a group of people routinely follow. To sustain a local culture, people must maintain their \_\_\_\_\_.
14. A local culture can also work to avoid \_\_\_\_\_, the process by which other cultures adopt customs and knowledge and use them for their own benefit.
15. The Hutterites differ from the Amish in that they \_\_\_\_\_. They speak \_\_\_\_\_. The Hutterites live in the following states and Canadian provinces: \_\_\_\_\_.
16. The Makah American Indians wanted to hunt \_\_\_\_\_. They wanted to hunt them with \_\_\_\_\_ but were instead forced to use \_\_\_\_\_.
17. "Little Sweden" in Lindsborg, Kansas, is an example of \_\_\_\_\_, or seeking out the regional culture reinvigorating it in response to the uncertainty in the modern world.
18. Some local cultures are able to practice their customs in large cities by constructing \_\_\_\_\_. Runners of the New York City Marathon can see them in Brooklyn, as they pass through Mexican neighborhoods as well as \_\_\_\_\_ neighborhoods.
19. \_\_\_\_\_ involves taking an object that was not previously sold and making it something that is sold on the world market.
20. When this occurs, it can lead to the development of an image of \_\_\_\_\_, which amounts to cultural stereotyping. The city of \_\_\_\_\_, Missouri, capitalizes on a local culture in the Ozarks.
21. The Irish Beer Pub is part of the \_\_\_\_\_ brand of Dublin, Ireland. The company has built over 400 pubs in \_\_\_\_\_ countries around the world.

### HOW IS POPULAR CULTURE DIFFUSED?

22. During the twentieth century, the pace of diffusion has \_\_\_\_\_ to months, weeks, days and in some cases even \_\_\_\_\_. At the same time, the \_\_\_\_\_ extent of diffusion has \_\_\_\_\_.
23. Transportation and communication have altered \_\_\_\_\_. Time-space compression explains how quickly innovations diffuse and refers to how interlinked two places are through \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
24. The Dave Matthews Band is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ diffusion as they started in \_\_\_\_\_.
25. \_\_\_\_\_ happens when people start to produce an aspect of popular culture for themselves and make it their own. This is visible through \_\_\_\_\_ in countries such as France.

26. While sports such as \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ are historically popular in the United States, \_\_\_\_\_ such as skating, snowboarding, and ultimate fighting are gaining appeal.
27. Popular media from the \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ diffuse quickly. Most video games are created in \_\_\_\_\_.

### HOW CAN LOCAL AND POPULAR CULTURES BE SEEN IN THE CULTURAL LANDSCAPE?

28. \_\_\_\_\_ describes the loss of uniqueness of place in the cultural landscape as places look more alike. Places can begin to blend together and have similar \_\_\_\_\_ styles, \_\_\_\_\_ can leave a distinctive landscape stamp on faraway places, and idealized \_\_\_\_\_ are often borrowed. \_\_\_\_\_ in places such as Chicago, Singapore, and Johannesburg are examples of this concept.
29. Reading signs is an easy way to see cultural landscape convergence. Seeing signs for businesses in Rome such as \_\_\_\_\_ are an example. The strip in \_\_\_\_\_ has various structures to evoke different parts of the planet.
30. The idea that what happens at one scale is not independent of what happens at other scales is known as the \_\_\_\_\_. When people at a local scale alter regional, national, or global processes, it is called \_\_\_\_\_.
31. Founders and early followers of the Church of Jesus Christ of \_\_\_\_\_ Saints created the \_\_\_\_\_ landscape of the American West. They migrated to the West because of \_\_\_\_\_ to freely practice their \_\_\_\_\_. They eventually migrated to present-day \_\_\_\_\_.

#### *Step 4: Remember to fill out World Region Map Sheets.*

Go to the Student Companion Website to print out the sheets: [www.wiley.com/college/Fouberg](http://www.wiley.com/college/Fouberg)

#### *Step 5: Practice Quiz*

### Chapter 4: Local Culture, Popular Culture, and Cultural Landscapes

#### *Multiple Choice Questions*

1. How do the Hutterites differ from the Amish?
- A. Hutterites wear clothing that is less traditional than the Amish
  - B. the Amish wear clothing that is less traditional than the Hutterites
  - C. Hutterite children will attend regular public schools
  - D. Hutterites readily accept technologies that help their agricultural work
  - E. the Amish readily accept technologies that help their agricultural work