

**CHAPTER 8 QUIZ A**

Student Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Grade \_\_\_\_\_

1. Which term means twisting of the intestine on itself that causes an obstruction?
  - a. ileus
  - b. intussusception
  - c. volvulus
2. Which term means difficulty in swallowing?
  - a. dyspepsia
  - b. dysphagia
  - c. pyrosis
3. Which structure manufactures bile but does not store it?
  - a. gallbladder
  - b. liver
  - c. pancreas
4. Which structure controls the flow from the stomach to the small intestine?
  - a. cardiac sphincter
  - b. ileocecal valve
  - c. pyloric sphincter
5. Which term means the act of vomiting?
  - a. emesis
  - b. nausea
  - c. regurgitation
6. Which term means surgical repair of the rectum?
  - a. proctectomy
  - b. proctopexy
  - c. proctoplasty
7. Which term means the surgical creation of a connection between two hollow or tubular structures?
  - a. anastomosis
  - b. diverticulectomy
  - c. ostomy
8. Which term means rupture of the stomach?
  - a. gastrorrhagia
  - b. gastrorrhea
  - c. gastrorrhexis
9. Which is the correct spelling of the term meaning the presence of gallstones?
  - a. cholelithiasis
  - b. cholelithosis
  - c. colelithiasis
10. Which term describes the protrusion of a small loop of bowel through a weak place in the lower abdominal wall?
  - a. diverticulum
  - b. inguinal hernia
  - c. perforating ulcer
11. Which term means blister-like sores that occur on the lip and adjacent tissue?
  - a. aphthous ulcers
  - b. herpes labialis
  - c. leukoplakia
12. Which term means the spasmodic swallowing of air followed by belching?
  - a. achlorhydria
  - b. aerophagia
  - c. anorexia

13. Which term means the rumbling noise caused by the movement of gas in the intestine?
  - a. borborygmus
  - b. bruxism
  - c. eructation
14. Which term describes the visual examination of the anal canal and lower rectum?
  - a. anoscopy
  - b. colonoscopy
  - c. sigmoidoscopy
15. Which term means the surgical creation of an artificial opening into the stomach for the placement of a permanent feeding tube?
  - a. enterocolostomy
  - b. gastrostomy
  - c. ileostomy
16. Which term describes all of the processes involved in the body's use of nutrients?
  - a. anabolism
  - b. catabolism
  - c. metabolism
17. Which disorder is characterized by a refusal to eat?
  - a. anorexia
  - b. bulimia
  - c. pica
18. Which term means the passage of black stools containing digested blood?
  - a. constipation
  - b. hemorrhoids
  - c. melena
19. Which condition is a progressive degenerative disease of the liver?
  - a. cirrhosis
  - b. icterus
  - c. jaundice
20. Which term means pain in the gallbladder?
  - a. cholecystalgia
  - b. cholecystitis
  - c. cholelithiasis
21. Which term means the surgical creation of an opening between the ileum and the abdominal wall?
  - a. colostomy
  - b. colotomy
  - c. ileostomy
22. Which term means vomiting blood?
  - a. emesis
  - b. hematemesis
  - c. hyperemesis
23. Which bacterial infection of the intestines is characterized by paralysis and is often fatal?
  - a. amebic dysentery
  - b. botulism
  - c. cholera
24. Which test is used to detect hidden blood in the stool?
  - a. barium enema
  - b. barium swallow
  - c. hemoccult
25. Which term means enlarged and swollen veins at the lower end of the esophagus?
  - a. esophageal varices
  - b. hiatal hernia
  - c. inguinal hernia