

CHAPTER 7 QUIZ A

Student Name _____ Date _____ Grade _____

1. What structure acts as a lid to prevent food from entering the lungs during swallowing?
 - a. Adam's apple
 - b. epiglottis
 - c. larynx
2. Which term means difficult or labored breathing?
 - a. apnea
 - b. Cheyne-Stokes respiration
 - c. dyspnea
3. Which term means the absence or almost complete absence of oxygen from inspired gases, arterial blood, or tissues?
 - a. anoxia
 - b. asphyxiation
 - c. cyanosis
4. Which infectious disease is also known as whooping cough?
 - a. diphtheria
 - b. influenza
 - c. pertussis
5. Which term means paralysis of the larynx?
 - a. laryngectomy
 - b. laryngoplegia
 - c. laryngospasm
6. Which term means any voice impairment including hoarseness, weakness, or loss of voice?
 - a. aphonia
 - b. dysphonia
 - c. laryngitis
7. Which term means a discharge of mucus from the pharynx?
 - a. pharyngitis
 - b. pharyngorrhagia
 - c. pharyngorrhea
8. Which term means normal breathing?
 - a. apnea
 - b. dyspnea
 - c. eupnea
9. What region of the chest contains the heart, aorta, esophagus, trachea, bronchial tubes, and thymus?
 - a. mediastinum
 - b. manubrium
 - c. mandible
10. Which term means an accumulation of pus in the pleural or other body cavity?
 - a. atelectasis
 - b. empyema
 - c. pleurisy
11. Which is the correct spelling of the specialized membranes that line the interior of the nose?
 - a. mucose
 - b. mucous
 - c. mucus
12. Which structure is commonly known as the windpipe?
 - a. esophagus
 - b. pharynx
 - c. trachea

13. Which are the smallest branches of the bronchial tree?
 - a. alveoli
 - b. bronchi
 - c. bronchioles
14. Which term means an accumulation of air or gas in the pleural space causing the lung to collapse?
 - a. pleural effusion
 - b. pneumothorax
 - c. pyothorax
15. Which term means bleeding from the throat?
 - a. bronchorrhagia
 - b. pharyngorrhagia
 - c. tracheorrhagia
16. Which term means an excessive discharge of mucus from the bronchi?
 - a. bronchiectasis
 - b. bronchitis
 - c. bronchorrhea
17. Which statement is true about cystic fibrosis (CF)?
 - a. CF affects only the lungs.
 - b. CF can be cured with antibiotics.
 - c. CF is a genetic disorder.
18. Which form of pneumonia can be prevented through vaccination?
 - a. bacterial pneumonia
 - b. mycoplasma pneumonia
 - c. *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia
19. Which condition is also known as black lung disease?
 - a. anthracosis
 - b. byssinosis
 - c. silicosis
20. Which division of the pharynx is visible when looking into the mouth?
 - a. laryngopharynx
 - b. oropharynx
 - c. nasopharynx
21. Which structure encloses each lung including its blood vessels and nerves?
 - a. mediastinum
 - b. pleura
 - c. thoracic cavity
22. Which term means a surgical incision into the wall of the chest?
 - a. thoracentesis
 - b. thoracostomy
 - c. thoracotomy
23. Which term means the surgical removal of all or part of a lung?
 - a. lobectomy
 - b. pleurectomy
 - c. pneumonectomy
24. Which form of respiratory therapy is used temporarily to replace the patient's natural breathing function?
 - a. respirator
 - b. supplemental oxygen
 - c. ventilator
25. Which lung has three lobes?
 - a. left lung
 - b. right lung
 - c. right and left lungs