

## CHAPTER 4 QUIZ A

Student Name \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Grade \_\_\_\_\_

1. Which is the preferred correct spelling of the term meaning inflammation of a fascia?
  - a. fasciitis
  - b. fasciotis
  - c. fascitis
2. Which type of muscle tissue makes possible the movement of internal organs?
  - a. smooth
  - b. striated
  - c. voluntary
3. Which term means the condition commonly known as hiccups?
  - a. myasthenia
  - b. singultus
  - c. torticollis
4. Which term means to move toward the midline?
  - a. abduction
  - b. adduction
  - c. elevation
5. Which term means inflammation of several voluntary muscles?
  - a. myositis
  - b. polymyalgia
  - c. polymyositis
6. Which term means the delayed relaxation of a muscle after a strong contraction?
  - a. ataxia
  - b. dystonia
  - c. myotonia
7. Which term means to suture a tendon to bone?
  - a. tenodesis
  - b. tenolysis
  - c. tenotomy
8. Which term means the paralysis of both legs and the lower part of the body?
  - a. hemiplegia
  - b. paraplegia
  - c. quadriplegia
9. Which type of movement bends the knee and brings the lower leg backward?
  - a. elevation
  - b. extension
  - c. flexion
10. Which term means abnormally increased motor function or activity?
  - a. bradykinesia
  - b. hyperkinesia
  - c. hypokinesia
11. Which term describes an abnormal shortening of muscle tissues that makes the muscle resistant to stretching?
  - a. adhesion
  - b. contracture
  - c. spasm
12. Which term means abnormal hardening of muscle tissue?
  - a. myomalacia
  - b. myonecrosis
  - c. myosclerosis

13. Which disorder includes tender spots throughout the body?
  - a. carpal tunnel syndrome
  - b. fibromyalgia syndrome
  - c. repetitive stress disorders
14. Which term means the surgical repair of fascia?
  - a. fascioplasty
  - b. fasciorrhaphy
  - c. fasciotomy
15. Which term means the breaking down of muscle tissue?
  - a. atrophy
  - b. myolysis
  - c. myomalacia
16. Which term means the normal jerking of the limbs that occurs as a person is falling asleep?
  - a. nocturnal myoclonus
  - b. spasmodic torticollis
  - c. tardive dyskinesia
17. Which term means the suturing of a divided tendon?
  - a. tenectomy
  - b. tenorrhaphy
  - c. tenotomy
18. Which term means the surgical removal of a portion of a muscle?
  - a. myectomy
  - b. myorrhaphy
  - c. myotomy
19. Which term means lameness or limping?
  - a. claudication
  - b. myasthenia
  - c. torticollis
20. Which term means the study of human factors that affect the design and operation of tools and the work environment?
  - a. ergonomics
  - b. kinesiology
  - c. physiology
21. Which diagnostic test records the strength of muscle contractions?
  - a. electrocardiography
  - b. electromyography
  - c. electroneuromyography
22. Which term means the surgical repair of a tendon?
  - a. tenonectomy
  - b. tenoplasty
  - c. tenodesis
23. Which condition causes pain in the fingers and hand?
  - a. carpal tunnel syndrome
  - b. epicondylitis
  - c. myofascial damage
24. Which term means difficulty in controlling voluntary movement?
  - a. dystaxia
  - b. dystonia
  - c. myotonia
25. Which term means the protrusion of a muscle through its ruptured sheath or fascia?
  - a. myocele
  - b. myorrhaphy
  - c. myorrhexis