

AP US History
Unit 7 – Industrialization and Expansion
Ch. 23-26 Study List

Chapter 23 - Political Paralysis in the Gilded Age

Election of 1868
Ulysses S. Grant, Horatio Seymour
waving the bloody shirt
The Era of Good Stealings
“Jubilee” Jim Fisk, Jay Gould
Boss Tweed, Tweed Ring, Tammany Hall
Thomas Nast
Grant administration scandals
Samuel J. Tilden
Crédit Mobilier scandal
Whiskey Ring
Sec of War William Belknap
Liberal Republican Party
Horace Greeley, *New York Tribune*
Panic of 1873
Greenbacks, Greenback Labor Party
soft money/cheap money/hard money
Resumption Act
Greenback Labor Party
the Gilded Age
Grand Army of the Republic (G.A.R.)
Roscoe Conkling, Stalwarts
James G. Blaine, Half-Breeds
Mulligan letters
Election of 1876
Rutherford Hayes, Samuel Tilden
Electoral Count Act of 1877
Compromise of 1877
Jim Crow/Jim Crow laws
sharecropping, lynching
Plessy v. Ferguson, segregation
Great Railroad Strike of 1877
Denis Kearney
Chinese Exclusion Act of 1882
Election of 1880
James A. Garfield, Chester Arthur
Winfield Scott

Charles J. Guiteau
Pendleton Act of 1883, Civil Service Commission
Election of 1884, Mugwumps, Grover Cleveland
laissez-faire
Election of 1888, Benjamin Harrison, Thomas Reed
“Czar” Reed’s Billion Dollar Congress
McKinley Tariff
Election of 1892
Populist Party/People’s Party
literacy tests, poll taxes, Grandfather clauses
Depression of 1893
Sherman Silver Purchase Act
Adlai Stevenson
William Jennings Bryan
J.P. Morgan
Wilson-Gorman Tariff

Chapter 24 - Industry Comes of Age

financing & building railroads
transcontinental railroad
Union Pacific Railroad, Omaha, Nebraska
Irish & Chinese; Paddies
Central Pacific Railroad
Big Four (Huntington, Stanford, Crocker, Hopkins)
Promontory Point, Ogden, Utah, golden spike
James H. Hill, Cornelius Vanderbilt
steel rails, standardized gauge, air brake
Pullman Palace Cars
telegraph, double-tracking, block signal, time zones
devastation of the buffalo
Crédit Mobilier scandal
Jay Gould
stock watering, pools
kickbacks, rebates, free passes
the Grange, *Wabash case*
short/long hauls
Interstate Commerce Act
Richard Olney

Alexander Graham Bell, telephone
Thomas Edison, light bulb, etc.
the “Wizard of Menlo Park”
liquid capital, natural resources, immigration
Mesabi iron ore range
cash register, stock ticker, typewriter,
refrigerator car, electric dynamo, electric railway
Andrew Carnegie, Carnegie/U.S. Steel Corporation
John D. Rockefeller, Standard Oil Company
vertical integration, horizontal consolidation
interlocking directorates
J.P. Morgan
Kelly-Bessemer Process
philanthropy
Drake’s Folly
kerosene
internal combustion engine
economies of scale
Gustavus F. Swift, Philip Armour
Gospel of Wealth, Social Darwinism
Charles Darwin, *On the Origin of Species*
Rev. Russell Conwell, *Acres of Diamonds*
14th Amendment
Sherman Anti-Trust Act
holding company
James Buchanan Duke, American Tobacco Company
Henry W. Grady-Atlanta Constitution
Charles Dana Gibson’s Gibson Girl
Unions, collective bargaining
Scabs, lockouts
ironclad oaths, yellow dog contracts, black lists
company town, scrip
National Labor Union
Knights of Labor, Terence V. Powderly
May Day strikes, 1886, Chicago
Haymarket Square Incident
American Federation of Labor, Samuel Gompers
trade agreements, closed/open shop

boycott, strike
 Labor Day
Chapter 25 - America Moves to the City
 urbanization
 indoor plumbing, telephones, skyscrapers, elevators
 Louis Sullivan, Frank Lloyd Wright
 Marshall Field's, Chicago/Macy's, New York
 Brooklyn Bridge, NYC
 Theodore Dreiser, *Sister Carrie*
 mail order catalogs Sears, Montgomery Ward
 dumbbell apartments
 Old Immigration - northern and western Europe
 New Immigration - southern and eastern Europe
 social gospel, Walter Rauschenbusch
 settlement house
 Jane Addams, Hull House, Chicago
 Lillian Wald, Henry Street Settlement, NYC
 nativism, American Protective Association
 Statue of Liberty; Emma Lazarus: *huddled masses*
 Dwight Lyman Moody, Moody Bible Institute
 Salvation Army
 Mary Baker Eddy, Church of Christ, Scientist
 YMCA/YWCA
 fundamentalists/ modernists
 evolutionism/creationism
 Chataqua movement, lyceums
 Booker T. Washington, Tuskegee Institute
 Atlanta Compromise Speech
 George Washington Carver
 W.E.B. DuBois, Talented Tenth, NAACP
 Howard University, Atlanta University
 Morrill Act (1862), Hatch Act (1887)
 land-grant colleges
 University of California, Texas A&M, Ohio State
 Cornell, Stanford, and the University of Chicago
 Louis Pasteur, Joseph Lister
 Library of Congress, Carnegie Libraries
 Joseph Pulitzer, *New York World*
 William Randolph Hearst, *San Francisco Examiner*
 yellow journalism
 Associated Press
Harper's, *Atlantic Monthly*, and *Scribners*
 Edwin L. Godkin, *Nation*

Henry George, *Progress and Poverty*
 Edward Bellamy, *Looking Backward*
 dime novels, Harlan F. Halsey
 Horatio Alger, rags-to-riches stories, *Ragged Dick*
 Walt Whitman, "Leaves of Grass"
 realism, Mark Twain, *Tom Sawyer*, *Huckleberry Finn*
 Bret Harte, gold rush stories
 William Dean Howells, editor of *Atlantic Monthly*
 Stephen Crane, *Maggie: A Girl of the Streets*, *The Red Badge of Courage*
 Henry James, *Daisy Miller*, *The Bostonians*
 Jack London, *The Call of the Wild*, *White Fang*
 Victoria Woodhull, free love
 Anthony Comstock, Comstock Law
 Charlotte Perkins Gilman, *Women and Economics*
 National American Suffrage Association
 Elizabeth Cady Stanton, Susan B. Anthony, Carrie Chapman Pratt
 Ida Wells, anti-lynching, National Association of Colored Women
 National Prohibition Party, WCTU
 Anti-Saloon League
 Francis E. Willard, Carrie A. Nation
 18th Amendment/21st Amendment
 American Red Cross, Clara Barton
 James Whistler, John Singer Sargent
 Mary Cassat, George Inness, Winslow Homer
 jazz, ragtime, blues
 Columbian Exposition
 Barnum & Bailey, "The Greatest Show on Earth"
 wild west shows, Buffalo Bill" Cody, Annie Oakley
 baseball, horse racing, croquet, bicycling
 basketball (William Naismith)

Chapter 26 - The Great West and the Agricultural Revolution

Fort Laramie (1851) and Fort Atkinson treaties
 reservation system, Indian Wars
 Samuel Colt, Colt .45 revolver (six-shooter)
 Winchester repeating rifle
 Buffalo Soldiers
 Sand Creek Massacre, Fetterman Massacre
 Treaty of Fort Laramie (1868)

Black Hills, SD
 Col. William Armstrong Custer, Chief Yellow Hair
 Battle of Little Bighorn/Custer's Last Stand
 Crazy Horse, Sitting Bull
 Nez Perce, Chief Joseph, O.O. Howard
 "I will fight no more forever"
 Apache, Geronimo
 railroads/buffalo
 Helen Hunt Jackson, *A Century of Dishonor*
 Sun Dance, Ghost Dance, Battle of Wounded Knee
 Dawes Severalty Act, Carlisle Indian School
 Jim Thorpe (football, baseball, basketball, track)
 Pike's Peak, CO/"Fifty-Niners"
 Virginia City, NV/Comstock Lode
 boom town, saloon, bordello, ghost town
 women's suffrage in the West, long drive
 Bret Harte, Wyatt Earp, Wild Bill Hickock
 Samuel Glidden, barbed wire
 Homestead Act, dry farming
 Mormons, polygamy, Utah
 Oklahoma, the "Sooner state"
 Yellowstone National Park, Yosemite, Sequoia
 Frederick Jackson Turner, "Turner Thesis"
 safety-valve theory
 steam driven tractors, combine, refrigerator car
 overproduction, contraction, tenant farming
 National Grange of the Patrons of Husbandry
 Oliver H. Kelley, Granger Laws, co-ops
 James B. Weaver, Farmers' Alliance
 Colored Farmers' National Alliance
 People's Party, Populist Party
 graduated income tax, sub-treasury
 unlimited coinage of silver
 William Hope Harvey, *Coin's Financial School*
 Jacob Coxey, Coxey's Army/Commonweal Army
 U.S. Attorney General Richard Olney
 Election of 1896
 William McKinley, Mark Hanna
 William Jennings Bryan, Cross of Gold Speech
 Dingley Tariff Bill
 Gold Standard Act
 Klondike gold rush

