

Do Now: Answer the following question:
What system is the computer based on?

Topic: Binary
Main Idea: Working with Binary Numbers

What is a **Binary Number**?

Recall your standard base10 number: 512

How do we *convert* a number in base 2 to base 10?

Example: Change 10 in base2 to base10

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

Practice: Change each base2 number to a base10 number:

1. 1101

2. 10111010

3. 00010101

How do we *convert* a number in base 10 to base 2?

Example: Change 254 in base10 to base2

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

Practice: Change each base2 number to a base10 number:

1. 126

2. 84

3. 350

Do Now: Change:

1. 10010 in base 2 to base 10

2. 89 in base 10 to a binary number

Topic: Binary

Main Idea: Adding/Subtracting Binary Numbers

How do we **add** two *binary numbers*?

Example: Add:

1. _____

$$\begin{array}{r} 01101 \\ + 10111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2. _____

3. _____

a)

b)

Practice: Add the following numbers in base 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 1010 \\ + 1111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 111 \\ + 111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 101 \\ + 110 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

How do we **subtract** two *binary numbers*?

Example: Subtract

1. _____

$$\begin{array}{r} 11101 \\ + 10111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

2. _____

Practice: Subtract the following numbers in base 2:

$$\begin{array}{r} 1. \quad 1010 \\ - 1111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 2. \quad 111 \\ - 111 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3. \quad 101 \\ - 110 \\ \hline \end{array}$$