Basic Geography Questions: Answer all questions in complete sentences.

THE PARTS OF THE EARTH

- 1. What are the seven continents?
- 2. What are the four oceans?
- 3. What is a continent?
- 4. What is an ocean?
- 5. What is a globe?
- 6. What is a hemisphere?
- 7. What is the geographic location of the Antarctic Circle?
- 8. What is the geographic location of the Arctic Circle?
- 9. What is the geographic location of the Tropics of Cancer/Capricorn?
- 10. What is the equator?
- 11. What is the prime meridian?
- 12. What is the maximum tilt of the Earth on its axis?
- 13. What is represented by 365 and causes seasons?
- 14. What is represented by 24 and causes day and nights?
- 15. What are the three largest countries in size (land mass)
- 16. What are the three largest countries in population?
- 17. What are the worlds' three largest lakes?

Answer all questions in complete sentences.

WHAT WAS THE EARTH LIKE LONG AGO

- 18. What are plate tectonics?
- 19. Who is Alfred Wegner?
- 20. What is Pangaea?
- 21. What is Gondwana?
- 22. What is Laurasia?
- 23. What is Panthalassa?
- 24. What is the Ring of Fire? (Not the awesome Johnny Cash song!)
- 25. What is the Great Rift Valley?
- 26. What is the Marianas Trench?
- 27. What is sea floor spreading?

Answer all questions in complete sentences.

LATITUDE AND LONGITUDE

- 28. What is latitude?
- 29. What is longitude?
- 30. What are parallels?
- 31. What are meridians?
- 32. What is the International Date Line?
- 33. What are the geographic locations of the North & South Poles?
- 34. What is the maximum measurement for Latitude?
- 35. What is the maximum measurement for Longitude?
- 36. What is the starting point for latitude and longitude?
- 37. What are high latitudes? What is the temperature like in areas of high latitude?
- 38. What are mid latitudes? What is the temperature like in areas of mid latitude?
- 39. What are low latitudes? What is the temperature like in areas of low latitude?

Answer all questions in complete sentences.

MAP TERMS YOU NEED TO KNOW

- 40. What is a cartographer?
- 41. What is a compass rose?
- 42. What are cardinal directions?
- 43. What is a legend or key?
- 44. What is a scale?

Answer all questions in complete sentences.

TWO TYPES OF GEOGRAPHY

- 45. What is cultural geography?
- 46. What is culture?
- 47. What is heterogeneous culture? List three examples of heterogeneous cultures.
- 48. What are homogeneous cultures? List three examples of homogeneous cultures.
- 49. What is physical geography?

Answer all questions in complete sentences.

GEOGRAPHIC FEATURES

- 50. What is an archipelago? Provide three examples of archipelagos. Which of these is closest to Lawrenceburg?
- 51. What is an atoll? Provide three examples of atolls. Which of these is closest to Lawrenceburg?
- 52. What is a biome? Provide three examples of biomes.
- 53. What is a basin?
- 54. What is a cataract? What is the longest cataract in the United States/World?
- 55. What is a desert? List the major deserts of North America.
- 56. What is an escarpment? What geographic feature in central Kentucky might be at the base of an escarpment?
- 57. What is erosion? What is the most well known North American feature created by erosion?
- 58. What are flora and fauna?
- 59. What is a gulf? What is the gulf below the southeastern United States?
- 60. What is an isthmus? Which South American country is an isthmus?
- 61. What is a mouth/delta? In which of the following deltas were the blues style of music created?
- 62. What is an oasis?
- 63. What is a peak? What is the tallest peak in the United States? What is the tallest peak in Kentucky?
- 64. What is a plateau?
- 65. What is a range? List the mountain ranges in North America.
- 66. What is a peninsula?
- 67. What is a sea? How is a sea different from an ocean?
- 68. What is a source? In what state is the source of the Mississippi River?
- 69. What is a strait?
- 70. What is a tributary?
- 71. What is terrain? Describe the terrain of Anderson County for someone who has never been here.
- 72. What is a watershed? In which watershed is Anderson County located?

Answer all questions in complete sentences.

GRASSLANDS

- 73. What are plains? Identify the plains states.
- 74. What is the pampas? Which South American countries do the pampas cover?
- 75. What is the savanna? Which African countries does the savanna cover?
- 76. What is the steppe? Which Asian countries does the steppe cover? Who are the very famous steppe people to whom you are probably related?
- 77. What is a map projection? Why are paper maps inaccurate?
- 78. What is distortion? Why are maps of the continents inaccurate?

Answer all questions in complete sentences.

FIVE THEMES OF GEOGRAPHY

- 79. What is location? Identify five locations in Lawrenceburg to which you have been this summer.
- 80. What is absolute location? What is your absolute location?
- 81. What is relative location? What is your relative location?
- 82. What is place? What are the things that make up the place you are in?
- 83. What is movement? How can ideas move? How can movement be restricted?
- 84. What is region? Which regions are similar to ours?
- 85. What does HEI stand for? Describe HEI in a complete sentence.
- 86. What is a climograph? How could a climograph be useful?